# TRADE-MARKS

OF THE JEWELRY AND KINDRED TRADES

The Jewelers' Circular Publishing Co.

New York

PROPERTY OF E.J. BORN CO
402 W. 2ND ST
ASHLAND WISCONSIN
JEWELERS SINCE
1883

# UNGER BROS

## MANUFACTURING JEWELERS

STERLING 925 FINE TRADE MARK

ESTABLISHED 1870

CIGARETTE BOX 2311

FACTORY

412-418 HALSEY &

26-36 BEECHER ST.

NEWARK N.J.

ORIGINAL AND ARTISTIC

NOVELTIES

IN GOLD AND SILVER.

1896

# To Interest You

THIS STAMP ON

FRENCH CHINA.

we make two things. The Jewelry trade have found these things to be rapid sellers and producers of profit. They are our FRENCH CHINA NOVELTIES and our AMERICAN CUT GLASS You can own either or both at a cost which will bear a nice selling margin and yet leave them popular in price.

THIS STAMP ON

CUT GLASS.

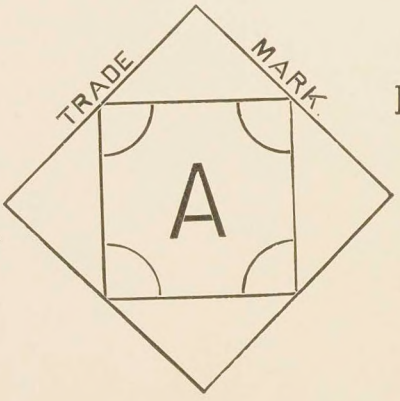
Hinrichs Bros

**29, 31, 33 PARK PLACE, NEW YORK.**

Limoges, France; Altrohlau, Bohemia; Stoke-on-Trent, England.

# THE ANSONIA CLOCK COMPANY,

No. 79-81 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.




No. 11 Cliff Street, New York, N. Y.

No. 23 Fore Street, London, E. C., Eng.

# CLOCKS

AND

# BRONZES.

GUARANTEE OF

RELIABILITY AND ORIGINALITY

# DEITSCH BROTHERS,

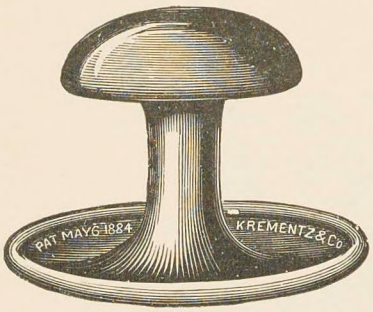
MANUFACTURERS OF

LEATHER
EBONY, IVORY
TORTOISE SHELL

GOODS,

STERLING SILVER NOVELTIES,

7 EAST 17TH ST., NEW YORK.




## Krementz One Piece Collar Button

**.....Iron Clad Guarantee.**

If one becomes damaged from ANY CAUSE, either in hands of dealer or wearer, a new one will be given in exchange.

**Made in Gold, Silver and Rolled Plate.**

## Lorgnettes

in Gold, Silver and Tortoise Shell.

## Jewelry

Gold and Enameled, in 14K. Only.

## Tortoise Shell Goods

Gold Mounted and Plain.

GOODS MADE EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE FINE RETAIL TRADE.

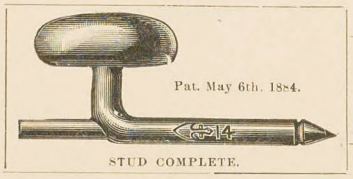
## Krementz & Co.,

**Newark, N. J.**

**49 Chestnut Street.**

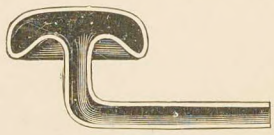
---

Made same as the Krementz Collar Button.



STUD COMPLETE.

## One Piece


STUD CUT IN HALF.

# PATENT SPRING BACK STUD.

14 and 18 K.

WE MAKE THE ONLY ONE PIECE PATENT SPRING BACK STUD MADE. NINE SIZES IN ROMAN, POLISHED, SATIN AND A GREAT VARIETY IN DIAMONDS, PEARLS, TURQUOISE, GARNETS, OPALS, TOPAZ, JADES AND CARBUNCLES.

WE ARE ALSO MAKERS OF A COMPLETE LINE OF RINGS FOR HIGH CLASS TRADE, FOR LADIES, GENTLEMEN AND CHILDREN.

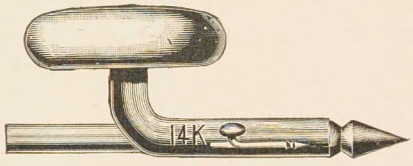
*WM. H. JONES.*
*THEO. M. WOODLAND.*

JONES & WOODLAND,
49 CHESTNUT STREET,
NEWARK, N. J.

# WHEN YOU SEE IN ANY

## Ring, Link Button or Stud

THIS TRADE MARK,

IT IS A 

Guarantee OF

QUALITY, WORKMANSHIP AND SALABILITY.

MAKERS OF

FINE RINGS,
SPRING BACK STUDS,
LINK BUTTONS,
LEVER COLLAR BUTTONS,
SEALS AND FOBS.

LARTER, ELCOX & CO.,

Twenty-one and Twenty-three Maiden Lane, New York.

FACTORY,

Chestnut and Mulberry Streets, Newark, New Jersey.

DURAND & Co.

MANUFACTURING JEWELERS

AND IMPORTERS OF PRECIOUS STONES.

49 & 51 Franklin Street,

NEWARK, N. J.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

RANDEL, BAREMORE & BILLINGS

IMPORTERS OF

DIAMONDS,

AND OTHER PRECIOUS STONES.

**FINE PEARLS A SPECIALTY.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

DIAMOND JEWELRY

A Large Stock of Fine Mounted Goods constantly on Hand.
Goods Sent on Approval and Insured in Transit.

**Diamonds Cut, Recut and Repaired.**

58 Nassau Street,
29 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

1 Tulp Straat,
AMSTERDAM.

1 St. Andrew's St.
Holborn Circus,
LONDON, E. C.

ESTABLISHED 1837.

GEO. O. STREET & SONS,

Makers of... FINE RINGS in Great Variety

SEALS, CHARMS AND SLEEVE LINKS,

15 JOHN STREET, NEW YORK.

# Carter, Hastings & Howe

MANUFACTURING
JEWELERS

15 Maiden Lane

Factory
NEWARK, N. J.

TRADE MARK.

NEW YORK

A. CARTER,
C. E. HASTINGS, G. R. HOWE,
W. T. CARTER, W. T. GOUGH

## More than Half a Century

1841
PENNINGTON, CARTER & DOREMUS
1843
CARTER & DOREMUS
1844
A. CARTER, JR.
1845
A. CARTER, JR., & CO.
1847
CARTER, BEAM & PIERSON
1848
CARTER & PIERSON
1853
CARTER, PIERSON & HALE
1856
CARTER, HALE & CO.
1867
CARTER, HOWKINS & DODD
1875
CARTER, HOWKINS & SLOAN
1881
CARTER, SLOAN & CO.
1896
CARTER, HASTINGS & HOWE

1841 1896

SINCE 1866

The Name of

# CHAMPENOIS & CO.,

... Has Stood for ...

"Honest Goods."

... Makers of ...

**Lever Sleeve and Collar Buttons, The "Simplex" Stud,**
**Adamanta Brilliant White Stone Goods,**

... ALSO ...

**General Line of Solid Gold Jewelry.**

OFFICE and FACTORY, 50 Walnut St., Newark, N. J.

# N. E. WHITESIDE & CO.,

...Makers of...

Fine Enamel and Roman

**14 and 18k.**

JEWELRY

93 & 95 GREEN STREET,

LINKS
STUDS
CHATELAINS
BROOCHES
SCARF PINS, ETC.

NEWARK, N. J.

# RIKER BROS.

OFFICE AND FACTORY:

42, 44 and 46 HILL STREET,

NEWARK, N. J.

MANUFACTURERS OF

# High Grade Jewelry

WE HAVE IN STOCK THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES, ANY OF WHICH WE WILL SEND ON MEMORANDUM, ON RECEIPT OF ORDER, WITH SATISFACTORY REFERENCES:

**BABY PINS.**—Polished, roman, engraved, enameled, some set with diamonds, pearls and other stones, from $1 to $25; in sets of three or more, connected by chains, from $3 to $75.

**BRACELETS.**—A few desirable styles in roman and polished gold, some set with diamonds and other precious stones, from $5 to $100.

**BROOCHES.**—A large line, of various shapes and styles, including butterflies, dragon flies, bees, snakes, crescents, stars, suns, birds, fleur-de-lis, wreaths, etc., in gold, roman and polished, set in pearls and diamonds, from $2.50 to $250.

**BADGES.**—This line is the best and finest in the market and comprises jewels, charms, pins, buttons and rings and is especially complete in emblems of the Masonic, Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum and Elks orders.

**BELT BUCKLES AND CLASPS,** in all finishes and some set with precious stones, mounted on silk and leather of all kinds, from $1 to $100. Belt pins to match buckles.

**CHATELAINE PINS.**—A line to match the present styles of watches, transparent enamel, and set with diamonds and pearls, others in polished gold, from $4.50 to $100.

**LORGNETTE CHAINS,** rope, cable, curb, barrel, etc., plain and set with pearls and other stones at intervals, from $9 to $200; also

**GUARD CHAINS,** with ornamental slides, from $15 to $100.

**COLLAR BUTTONS,** in plain roman and polished gold, some ornamented with enamel and engraving and some set with stones, from $7 per dozen to $25 each.

**DRESS BUTTONS,** in all finishes, some set with stones, in sets of three or more, connected with chains, from $2 50 to $25.

**EAR RINGS.**—A few styles in gold and enamel, some pearl and diamonds, from $2 to $25.

**GARTER BUCKLES,** on silk elastics, a large line in roman gold, some ornamented with precious stones, from $15 to $50.

**HAIR PINS AND SIDE COMBS,** mounted on celluloid prongs, roman gold, some set with pearls and diamonds. Hair Pins, from $5 to $100 each; Side Combs, $2 to $50 per pair; also

**HAIR AND FRIZ PINS,** roman and polished gold, from $7.50 to $18 per dozen.

**HAT PINS.**—A large variety of shapes and finishes, flowers, birds, insects, etc., with and without precious stones, from $5 to $50.

**LOCKETS.**—A few plain patterns in roman and polished gold, some set with diamonds, for ladies and gentlemen, from $5 to $50.

**LORGNETTES.**—A dozen or so patterns in roman and polished gold, some enameled and some set with precious stones, long and short handles, from $20 to $50.

**PURSES.**—A very fine assortment of solid gold purses in latest styles, from $70 to $150.

**SAFETY PINS,** from $1 to $5 per pair.

**SCARF CLIPS,** Plain, enameled, and set with stones, from $4.50 to $25.

**SCARF PINS.**—A large variety in gold and enamel and set with half pearls, whole pearls, diamonds and other stones; shapes include birds, beasts, reptiles, insects, stars, crescents, fleur-de-lis, suns, etc., 75c. to $100

**SLEEVE BUTTONS, LINK BUTTONS,** with rigid and flexible connections of a great variety of styles and finishes with stones, precious and semi-precious, from $2.50 to $100.

**SMELLING SALTS.**—Solid gold mounted crystal smelling salt bottles in beautiful designs, $25 to $150.

**STUDS.**—These are made to match link buttons, also a large line of single pearl studs. These studs are made with button, spiral and spring backs, from $6 to $150 per dozen.

**WAIST SETS.**—A very desirable line of all styles and finishes, with and without stones, comprising links, studs and collar buttons, from $10 to $30.

**VEIL PINS** —Butterflies, bees, fleur-de-lis and other shapes set with stones, in roman and enamel, from $7 to $50.

D. & H.

*(Old Trade Mark.)*

925 S 96

*(New Trade Mark.)*

## Dominick & Haff,

MAKERS OF WARES IN

**STERLING SILVER,**

FOR THE TRADE ONLY,

**Broadway and Seventeenth Street,**

UNION SQUARE, NEW YORK.

**NEW DESIGNS IN ALL LINES.**

## GEO. W. SHIEBLER & CO.,

# SILVERSMITHS

ARTISTIC PRODUCTIONS

IN STERLING ($\frac{925}{1000}$) WARE ONLY.

179 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

# R. Wallace & Sons M'f'g Co.

SILVERSMITHS.

FACTORIES:

## Wallingford, Conn.

BRANCHES:

NEW YORK, 226 Fifth Avenue.

CHICAGO, 109 Wabash Avenue.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., 120 Sutter St.

TRADE-MARK. TRADE-MARK

# FERD. FUCHS & BROS.,

## Silversmiths,

MAKERS OF STERLING SILVERWARE ONLY.

925 = 1,000 FINE.

808 = 810 Greenwich Street,

NEW YORK.

---

# The Mauser Mfg. Co.,

SILVERSMITHS,

## Sterling Silver Only.

TRADE M MARK

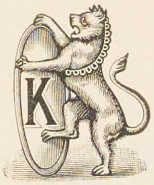
GUARANTEE.

MOST EXTENSIVE LINE OF SILVER-MOUNTED CUT GLASS IN THE MARKET.

**NOVELTIES, HOLLOW WARE, TOILET GOODS, &c.**

Factory and Salesroom:
14 E. 15th St., New York.

Chicago,
St. Louis,
San Francisco.



TRADE MARK

TRADE MARK

Seen on Silver
Shows Sterling

TRADE MARK

.925 FINE

# J. B. & S. M. KNOWLES CO.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Makers of ARTISTIC SILVERWARE.

---

# Our Trade-Mark

WHEN STAMPED ON SILVER
IS A GUARANTEE THAT IT IS

**STERLING 925-1,000 FINE.**

# TOILET WARE

In Select Designs Our Specialty.

# W. J. BRAITSCH & CO.,

SILVERSMITHS.

NEW YORK, 415 Broadway.
CHICAGO, 704 Columbus Bldg.
BOSTON, 164 A Tremont St.

WORKS, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

# F. M. WHITING CO.,

## SILVERSMITHS.

TRADE-MARK STERLING

## Guarantees Quality.

**In addition to our general line of flat ware we produce a very extensive line of TRAYS, DISHES, BOWLS AND NOVELTIES.**

**FACTORY:**

**NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.**

**New York Office, 1128 Broadway.**

All correspondence should be addressed to Factory.

# No use Fishing

unless the bait is right. No hope of great success in any business unless you have an honest purpose and your methods are right. Here is where our plan of buying old gold and silver stands out bold and clear, and gives the greatest satisfaction to our customers. This plan of ours means that you are either satisfied with our cash offer, or your consignment is returned to you intact at our expense. It has brought us many words of commendation, very few of complaint. We try to treat our customers as we would like to be treated ourselves. When you wish to realize on your old gold and silver with promptness and satisfaction, send us your consignment. Prompt returns made on sweepings. Pure silver and gold in sheet, granulated or bar, for sale.

*REFINERS,*
*SWEEP SMELTERS*
*AND ASSAYERS.*

**GOLDSMITH BROS.,**
**63 & 65 Washington St.,**
**CHICAGO.**

# LA PIERRE M'F'G CO.,

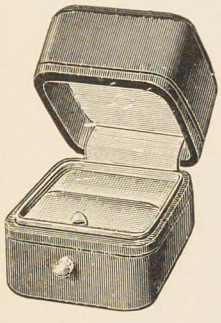
SILVERSMITHS,

26 UNIVERSITY PLACE,

NEW YORK.

TRADE MARK

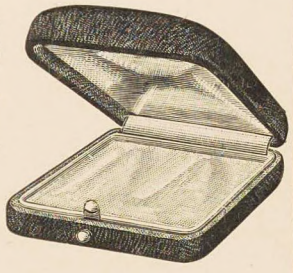




Watch and Jewelry **Cases**

COVERED WITH

Velvet Plush MOROCCINE Rus. Leather Brocade



**SILVERWARE CASES**

HARDWOOD CHESTS

**In all the Latest Designs and Shapes.**

We make a specialty of the Casing of Flatware for Silversmiths and the Jobbing Trade; we shall be pleased to submit quotations and samples upon application.

Paper Boxes of every description. Trays, Jewelers' Findings.

Our Imported Boxes are the only profitable line for the Jobbing Trade

**London, Eng.**

**P. & B. Borgfeldt,**

82 & 84 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK.

**Pforzheim, Ger.**

*"Silver Plate that Wears."*

# Jewelers Cannot Afford

ONE OF OUR AFTER-DINNER COFFEE POTS

No. 609

to recommend what they do not know is good. The only kinds of silver-plated ware that it pays to handle are those about which there is no question.

For half a century we have rigidly maintained our high standard of plating, and our trade-marks have become known in all parts of the world as being synonymous with undoubted quality. Is it not by far the best plan to stand by standard brands that will make reputation for those who sell them?

## MERIDEN BRITANNIA COMPANY

MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT

NEW YORK: 208 FIFTH AVE. AND 1130 B'WAY

CHICAGO: 147 STATE STREET

SAN FRANCISCO: 134 SUTTER STREET

### TRADE-MARKS

White Metal Hollow Ware

MERIDEN B. COMPANY

Nickel Silver Hollow Ware

1847 MERIDEN NICKEL SILVER SILVER SOLDERED

Sterling Silver

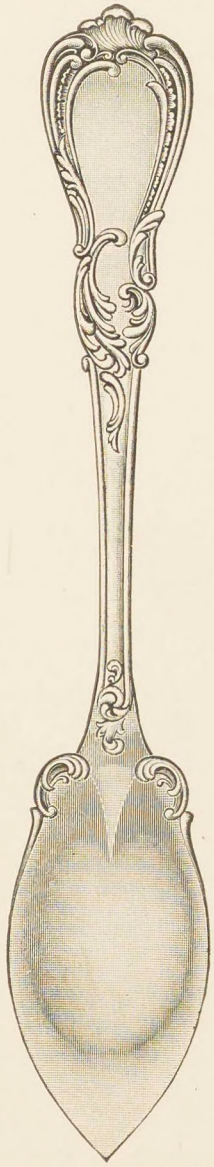
M STERLING

Spoons, Forks, Knives, etc.

1847 TRADE MARK ROGERS BROS

# THE GENUINE ROGERS ELECTRO SILVER PLATE....

"NAVARRE."



ORANGE SPOON.

## SPOONS
## FORKS
## KNIVES
## ETC.

THE ORIGINAL AND GENUINE

# STAR ★ BRAND

Which has been manufactured continuously for HALF A CENTURY and made the name of ROGERS on electro silver plate celebrated, is stamped

**★ ROGERS & BRO. A-1.**

If you wish the BEST GOODS which will satisfy your customers and build up your reputation as a reliable dealer, insist upon having those bearing the above Trade-Mark. They are guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction.

FOR SALE BY LEADING JEWELERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND MADE EXCLUSIVELY BY....

## ROGERS & BROTHER,

WATERBURY, CONN. 16 CORTLANDT ST., N. Y.

# THE
# MERIDEN SILVER PLATE CO.,

Manufacturers of

## High Grade Electro Silver Plate.

MERIDEN, CONN.

New York:
ROOM 613,
Postal Telegraph Building,
253 BROADWAY.

Chicago:
149-153 STATE STREET.

THE MERIDEN SILVER PLATE CO. QUADRUPLE PLATE

TRADE MARK

This well-known trade mark is a guarantee of best quality and workmanship. For twenty-six years goods bearing this mark have stood the test of use.

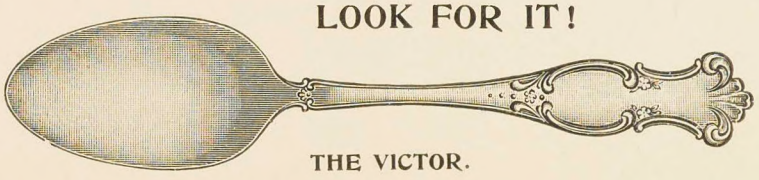
The Name of

## "C. ROGERS & BROS. A1"

*ON SILVER-PLATED WARE IS A GUARANTEE OF*

## "THE HIGHEST QUALITY."

LOOK FOR IT!



THE VICTOR.

CEPHAS B. ROGERS, GILBERT ROGERS and WILBUR F. ROGERS
COMPRISING THE FIRM OF

## C. ROGERS & BROS.,

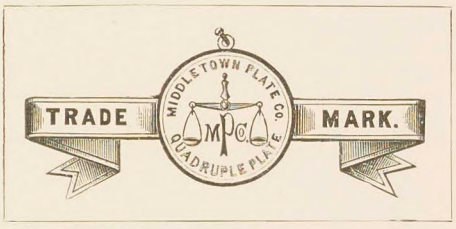
MERIDEN, CONN.,

ARE THE ONLY

*LIVING AND GENUINE THREE ROGERS BROTHERS*

NOW MANUFACTURING SILVER-PLATED FLATWARE.

# Our Trade Mark.




THE ABOVE WAS ADOPTED BY US AS A TRADE MARK ABOUT 1866. OWING TO THE SUPERIORITY OF OUR WARES OTHERS HAVE IMITATED IT.

WHENEVER YOU FIND **OUR NAME** UPON AN ARTICLE IT IS IN ITSELF A GUARANTEE OF THE **BEST QUALITY OF SILVER PLATED WARE ON HARD WHITE METAL FOUNDATIONS.**

THAT IS SUFFICIENT.

---

THE

## MIDDLETOWN PLATE CO.,

MIDDLETOWN, CONN.

22 JOHN STREET,
NEW YORK.

120 SUTTER STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

THERE are so many goods in the market bearing the word "Rogers" in some form or another, some of which are inferior goods, that the word "Rogers" is no longer a guarantee of quality. To be absolutely sure of the best in the market, see that your goods bear the name "HAMILTON" either CROWN HAMILTON or ROGERS & HAMILTON. They are the best in all respects, style, finish, and lasting qualities.

**The Rogers & Hamilton Co.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF
HIGHEST GRADE SILVER PLATED FLAT WARE.

WATERBURY, CONN.

BROWN & SEWARD,

ESTABLISHED 1864,

.....SOLICITORS OF.....

American and Foreign Patents.

Experts in Patent Causes.

DESIGN PATENTS AND REGISTRATION OF TRADE MARKS
A SPECIALTY.

OFFICES:
261-263 Broadway, New York.
930 F Street, Washington, D. C.
Telephone Call, 1458 Cortlandt.

THE

# Wilcox Silver Plate Co.,

6 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK.

MERIDEN, CONN.

MANUFACTURE

## ONLY

## High Grade Wares,

CONSISTING OF

SILVER PLATED WARE, STERLING SILVER, CUT GLASS.

We do not employ cheap labor to manufacture

**LOW PRICE, WORTHLESS GOODS.**

## RESULT:

The buyer never questions the quality of an article that bears our

TRADE-MARK.

STERLING SILVER.

TRADE=MARK.

TRADE-MARK.

PLATED WARE.

# Why We Are Leading Locket Sellers.

W & H Co

TRADE MARK.

Our line is most complete—Styles the very newest—We make lockets of all kinds—Gold Lockets, Gold Filled Lockets, Gold Front Lockets, Platinum and Gold Lockets, Sterling Silver Lockets. We know all about Lockets—have nothing to think of or talk of but Lockets and similar goods. A large line of fobs, flat and drop seals.

**Ask your jobber to show you our lines.**

## WIGHTMAN & HOUGH CO.,

. . . Providence and New York.

---

"Our Trade Mark is our Bond."

## "★H.&H." ROLLED PLATE CHAINS

... AND ...

## "KING" FILLED 14-KT. CHAINS

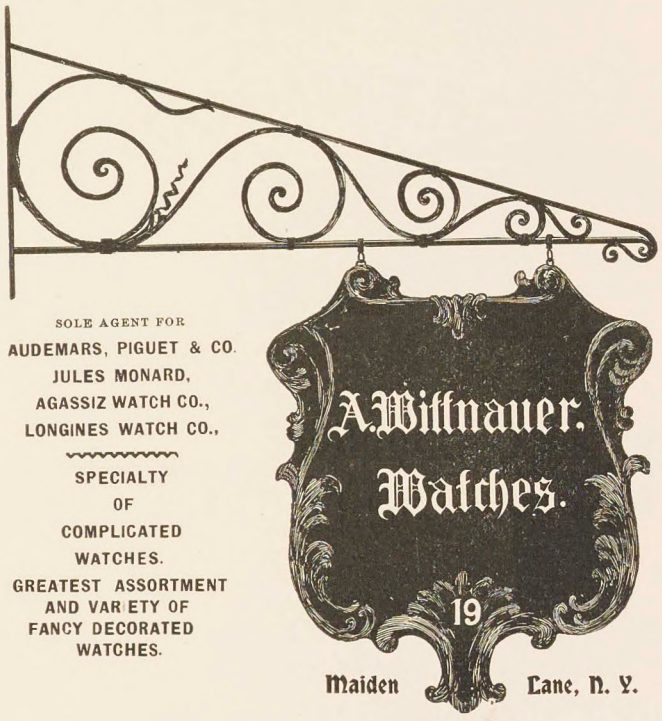
.....EXCEL IN.....

HIGH QUALITY—DESIGN—FINISH.

## HAMILTON & HAMILTON, JR.,

P. O. BOX 754.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.




SOLE AGENT FOR
AUDEMARS, PIGUET & CO.
JULES MONARD,
AGASSIZ WATCH CO.,
LONGINES WATCH CO.,

SPECIALTY
OF
COMPLICATED
WATCHES.
GREATEST ASSORTMENT
AND VARIETY OF
FANCY DECORATED
WATCHES.

A.W.C.CO

American Watch Case Co.,

Manufacturers of Fine Gold Cases

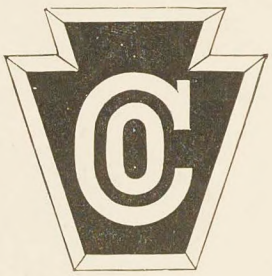
for the Retail Trade

11 John Street,

FACTORY:
COR. 4TH ST. AND LAFAYETTE PLACE,
NEW YORK.

NEW YORK.

# THE MOST IMPORTANT



# TRADE MARK

in this volume is shown above. It stands in the watch case world for honesty, reliability, intrinsic worth, external beauty. It is the trade mark of the **Keystone Watch Case Co., Philadelphia, Pa.,** the largest and most reliable watch case manufacturing concern in the world, and its presence in any watch case identifies it as their product.

As this company makes *all* grades of cases, each grade has, in addition to the above general trade mark, a special grade trade mark as follows :

**KEYSTONE** Solid Gold,..... TRADE KEYSTONE 14-K MARK

**JAS. BOSS 14 K. Filled**,..... TRADE MARK
Guaranteed for 20 years.

**JAS. BOSS 10 K. Filled**,..... TRADE MARK
Guaranteed for 15 years.

**CYCLONE** Rolled Plate,..... TRADE C MARK
Guaranteed for 5 years.

**LEADER** Silver,..... TRADE LEADER COIN MARK

**SILVEROID**,..... TRADE SILVEROID MARK

The **Keystone Watch Case Co.** are sole owners of the celebrated thief-proof Non-pull-out bow, which can only be had on above grades of cases.

# OUR HAND-MADE GOLD CASES

represent "par excellence" in construction.

When you sell a high grade movement put it in a case that is made right.

Our hand-made gold cases are turned by hand, and all work is done by fine workmen who have reputations for high class work. They are made as a fine case should be—with the gold in the back, where it is needed for strength, and not in the centre at the expense of the back, and with small springs and small crowns. A first-class case with the following advantages in comparison with machine made gold cases:

Proportion, fit, finish, strong backs, small springs, small crown.

Only our hand-made cases bear this registered trade mark.

14 WK 18 WK

We make them for all regular model movements, and for movements of any size, to order, with your name or trade mark if you wish. They cost but little more than the machine gold cases and intrinsically are worth all that is charged extra for them. Samples will be submitted for your consideration upon request.

## HAYDEN W. WHEELER & CO.,

TWO MAIDEN LANE,

NEW YORK.

---

# ARTHUR R. GEOFFROY,

## SILVERSMITH

TRADE STERLING A R G MARK.

548 & 550 West 23d Street,

NEW YORK

MAKER OF WARES IN STERLING SILVER

FOR THE TRADE ONLY.

LAMPS, GLOBES, VASES,
PERFUME BURNERS, TABLEWARE, ETC.

ART DEPARTMENT

# PHOENIX GLASS COMPANY

MONACA, PA.

F. J. DUFFNER,
SOLE AGENT.

NEW YORK STORE:
42 MURRAY STREET.

10 Washington Place
NEW YORK

43 Rue de Paradis
PARIS

# Ferdinand Bing & Co.

...IMPORTERS OF...

FRENCH CRYSTAL REGULATORS
TRAVELING CLOCKS
GILT AND BRONZE MANTLE SETS
CHIME CLOCKS
CHINA AND OTHER FANCY CLOCKS

FRENCH BRONZES
VIENNA BRONZES
RUSSIAN BRONZES

...MARBLE STATUARY...

SEVRES VASES
VIENNA VASES
AND OTHER ARTISTIC PORCELAINS
OF WELL KNOWN MARKS

MINIATURES
ENAMELED GOODS
IVORY STATUARY

FRENCH CABINETS AND CURIO-TABLES, MARBLE AND ONYX PEDESTALS

**10 Washington Place,
New York.**

# Use the . . makers' mark.

The word "Sterling," without the initials of a reliable maker is no guarantee as to quality. From the earliest dates it has been the custom, in all civilized countries that the stamping of gold and silver wares should be regulated by Legislative action or Royal decree. This has always been considered necessary for protection against frauds in the manufacture of gold and silver wares.

If Jewelers will buy the Gorham Silver Wares stamped and get a guarantee that has been relied upon for sixty-five years, and can be relied upon for all future time, they will insure the quality of the wares they are selling and have the further advantage of the makers' reputation.

These wares are sold only through the Jewelry Trade and are not supplied to dry goods and department stores.

## GORHAM M'F'G CO.,

### SILVERSMITHS,

**NEW YORK: Broadway and 19th St., 23 Maiden Lane.**
**CHICAGO: 137 and 139 State Street.**
**SAN FRANCISCO: 118 and 120 Sutter Street.**

**Manufactory, Providence, R. I.**

JSL
0001978

# TRADE-MARKS

of the

# JEWELRY AND KINDRED TRADES.

BEING A COMPLETE COLLECTION OF ILLUSTRATIONS AND REPRESENTATIONS OF THE MARKS, **REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED,** USED BY MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS OF JEWELRY, AMERICAN WATCHES, FOREIGN WATCHES, WATCH CASES, SILVERWARE, SILVER PLATED WARE, SOUVENIR SILVERWARE, IMITATION AND PRECIOUS STONES, CLOCKS, OPTICAL GOODS, TOOLS, MATERIALS, POTTERY AND PORCELAIN, CUT GLASS AND COGNATE LINES.

TO WHICH ARE ADDED

THE TEXT OF THE NATIONAL TRADE-MARK LAW AND FORMS ADOPTED BY THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE FOR THE OBTAINING OF TRADE-MARK REGISTRATIONS; TREASURY DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS BEARING UPON TRADE-MARKS; REVIEW OF THE NATIONAL LAW AND THE COMMON LAW HAVING REFERENCE TO TRADE-MARKS, WITH INSTRUCTIONS FOR OBTAINING FOREIGN REGISTRATIONS; THE EXACT TEXTS OF THE SILVER AND GOLD STAMPING LAWS OF THE DIFFERENT STATES OF THE UNION; AND INTRODUCTORY ESSAYS TO THE STERLING SILVER MARKS, ENTITLED

"HISTORICAL SKETCH OF MAKER'S MARKS,"

AND

"MARKS OF GOLD AND SILVER SMITHS."

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OVER 1800 ILLUSTRATIONS AND REPRESENTATIONS OF TRADE-MARKS.

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NEW YORK:
THE JEWELERS' CIRCULAR PUBLISHING CO.,
189 BROADWAY.
1896.

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by
THE JEWELERS' CIRCULAR PUBLISHING CO.

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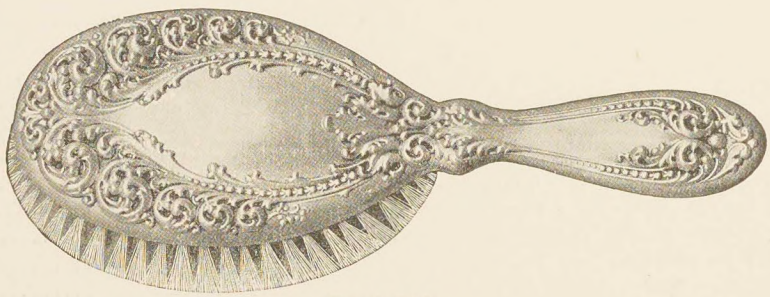
# ALVIN MFG. CO.,

# SILVERSMITHS.

**Flatware,**
**Hollow Ware,**
**Silver Deposit Ware,**
**Toilet Ware.**

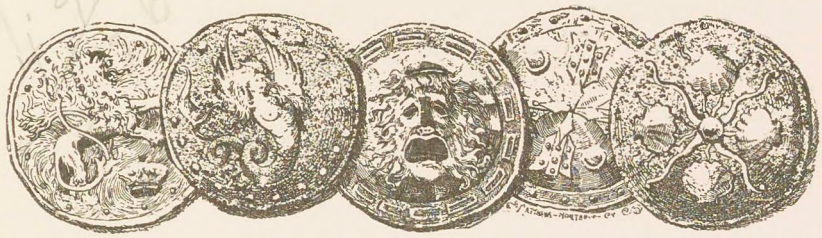


No. 2,500.

## 54 Maiden Lane, (FAHYS BLDG.) New York.

**San Francisco, 120 Sutter Street.**
**Chicago, Columbus Memorial Bldg.**
**Cincinnati, Carew Bldg.**

## Factory, Sag Harbor, L. I., N. Y.



# INTRODUCTION.

IT is a common practice for the author or publisher of a book to offer in his prefatory note some excuse for its production. In placing "Trade-Marks of the Jewelry and Kindred Trades" before the jewelry industry, its publishers need not make any excuse. The work is the outcome of a distinct, expressed demand. The numerous inquiries from members of the trade as to the identification of certain trade-marks, which have been published in the columns of THE JEWELERS' CIRCULAR, have been one manifestation of this demand, while numerous personal inquiries at the office of this publication have been another. The recent great increase in the number of manufacturers of silver articles has by itself created a demand for a work of reference in which the many new marks used by these manufacturers might be identified. When it is remembered that in the department in this book devoted to sterling silverware alone, there are illustrated 175 marks, it will be appreciated that a work such as we here present is a valuable aid to the memory of the jeweler.

The work of collecting these 1,800 trade-marks has extended over a period of nearly one year, but the encouragement and prompt co-operation offered by the trade have greatly lightened the task, and we take this opportunity to express our thanks to our friends. An especially gratifying circumstance, during the progress of the production of this volume, has been the adoption of marks by very many firms who desired to be represented in the book, and the reliance many firms have placed in our ability to conceive original, attractive, appropriate and practical stamping marks. Particular pains have been exercised to have the marks plainly drawn and engraved in large size, so that all the details of every design would be distinct. A two-fold consideration actuated this idea. First, many designs approach each other so closely in general character that when stamped in miniature in the gold or silver, their differentiation by the ordinary eye is a difficult matter; therefore, by their accurate reproduction in large size, showing all the details of their design, identification is made certain. Second, by reference to these carefully and accurately enlarged reproductions, a manufacturer who, in designing a new mark, conscientiously desires to avoid adopting any device that may resemble any other already existing, may steer clear from legal complications and pecuniary loss.

An especially valuable feature of this reference work on trade-marks resides in the fact that all the marks of the trade which have been registered by the United States Government are so designated. Every trade-mark in the jewelry and kindred trades (pottery, china and glassware excepted) covering which the United

States Government has granted letters of registration is contained in this work. Another feature is the reproduction or depiction of a large number of marks which, while no longer used, are still seen on goods which were produced by the predecessors of current firms or by the firms themselves in an earlier stage of their career. The publication of these marks is of as great importance as, if not greater than that of the marks currently used. These old marks are, as far as our knowledge and investigation extend, designated in the succeeding pages as being discontinued.

It is desirable that a work on trade-marks such as we here present, to be complete and thoroughly useful, should contain matters bearing upon legislation having reference to trade-marks. This work, therefore, contains a reprint of the National Trade-mark Law, with complete rules and forms adopted by the United States Patent Office for the registration of trade-marks; Treasury Department trade-mark regulations; a digest of the National law and of the common law bearing upon the subject of trade-marks, prepared especially for this book by a well-known patent lawyer; and reprints of the laws passed in 13 States of the Union regulating the sale of goods marked "sterling," "sterling silver," "coin" and "coin silver," and the laws passed in two States regulating the stamping of the karat on gold goods. As it is an almost universal practice among manufacturers to stamp on their products some mark designating quality in connection with their individual marks, it will be seen that the relation between these laws and trade-marks is very intimate. The reprint of these stamping laws, occupying 11 pages, forms in itself a handy work of reference for manufacturers, jobbers and retailers alike. The laws have been copied from the statute books of the 13 States, the copies being furnished the publishers by the Secretary of State of each State. They are reprinted exactly as to phraseology, spelling, punctuation and relative type display. Variations in the spelling of the same word in the same law occur often, while in the second section of the South Carolina law there is a palpable error, namely, in the requiring that "nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths" of the component parts of the metal of which the article is made must be pure silver to permit of the article being stamped with the words "coin" or "coin silver."

A necessary adjunct to a work of this character, it would seem, is a history of the systems of stamping and marking obtaining among the workers in the precious metals of past generations. The essay entitled "Historical Sketch of Maker's Marks," by J. H. Buck, specially prepared for this book, reviews the subject of stamping and marking from mediæval times to modern days, while the essay, "Marks of Gold and Silver Smiths," by F. W. Fairholt, brings the history down to 50 years ago. The latter essay appeared in the London *Art Journal* for October, 1855, and is remarkably comprehensive and exhaustive. Undoubtedly few copies of this issue of the *Art Journal* are extant, and it was our desire to preserve this valuable contribution to the literature of gold and silver smithing, as well as its appropriateness to the work in hand, that led us to include it in "Trade-Marks of the Jewelry and Kindred Trades," which we now present as the fruit of a year's labor, hoping that the demand for such a work, so distinctly expressed, has been satisfactorily filled.

THE JEWELERS' CIRCULAR PUBLISHING CO.

October 1, 1896.

## NOTES.

All those trade-marks having an asterisk (*) before them in the case of words, or under them in the case of designs, are registered by the United States Government.

An asterisk (*) preceding a firm's name denotes that *all* the trade-marks of that firm printed *above* the name are registered by the United States Government.

---

One style of type has been maintained throughout the work to represent word, name and initial trade-marks. This type is known as 8-point light face Gothic condensed, and is that seen in this word : JEWELER. One line is devoted to each trade-mark of this character.

---

The trade-marks under each department have been arranged alphabetically according to the names of the firms owning them.

# The Bowden Rings

HAVE MAINTAINED THEIR GREAT POPULARITY
IN THE TRADE BY REASON OF THEIR

**Correct Quality,**
**Perfect Finish and**
**Boundless Variety.**

INSIST UPON SEEING EITHER OF
OUR MARKS ON RINGS.

14
STAMP USED ON 14K.
STONE RINGS.

STAMP USED IN 18KT
SEAMLESS RING.

10
STAMP USED ON 10K.
STONE RINGS.

## J. B. Bowden & Co.,

**3 Maiden Lane, New York.**

# JEWELRY MARKS.

NOTE: –As many firms make both gold and plated jewelry, it is practically impossible to separate the jewelry manufacturers, in respect to their marks, into distinct classes. It was, therefore, deemed expedient to group all the jewelry trade-marks under one department.

Almost every manufacturing jewelry firm has gone into the manufacture of silver goods during the past three years. Therefore, in addition to those trade-marks under the "Sterling Silver" department, it may be said that a large number of the jewelry marks here presented appear also on silver articles, accompanied or unaccompanied with the word "sterling."

T. W. A.

THOMAS W. ADAMS & CO.,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

GOLDINE

*CHARLES H. ALLEN & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

CENTENNIAL

*FREEMAN S. ALLEN,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ALLING & CO.,
170 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

LEFEVRE

*AMERICAN JEWELRY CO.,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A. A. A. & A.

AVERBECK & AVERBECK,
16 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

B. A. BALLOU & CO.,
61 Peck St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*(Thimbles.)*

BARKER MFG. CO.,
93 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

BARSTOW & WILLIAMS,
26 Fountain St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

BAUM & OPPENHEIM,
41–43 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

B

BATTIN & CO.,
Ogden St. and Third Ave.,
NEWARK, N. J.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

★B

BIPPART & CO.,
Cor. Marshall and Halsey Sts.,
NEWARK, N. J.

*CARTER, HASTINGS & HOWE,
15 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

BLISS BROS.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

CHAMPENOIS & CO.
50 Walnut St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

*PRINCESS
(*Earrings.*)

S. B. C. CO.

S. B. CHAMPLIN CO.,
116 Chestnut St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

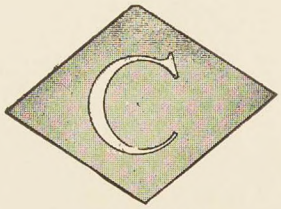
J. BULOVA,
57 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

JOSEPH F. CHATELLIER,
860 Broadway,
NEW YORK.
(*Out of business.*)

GEORGE H. CAHOONE & CO.,
7 Beverly St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

L. H. COHEN,
143 Elm St.,
NEW YORK.

CAPRON & CO.,
43 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.



D. R. CORBIN,
10 Cortlandt St.,
NEW YORK.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

**14 Y**

W. F. CORY & BROTHER,
27 Marshall St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

**C & G –**

CUTLER & GRANBERY,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

JOS. H. DESCHAMPS,
701 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*STONINE
CHIC
THE MAGNET

*
O. C. DEVEREUX & CO.,
224 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

DONLEY & CO.,
623 Atwells Ave.
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

ECKFELDT & ACKLEY,
49 Chestnut St.
NEWARK, N. J.

*WILLIAM M. ELIAS & BROTHER,
NEW YORK.
*(Out of business.)*

*FALKENAU, OPPENHEIMER & CO.
40 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

FLETCHER, BURROWS & CO.,
53 Clifford St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*

*

SUN
CORONA
VICTORIA
SUPERIOR
ESTRELLA

PEERLESS
VICTORIOSO
CORONADO
REPORTER
SUPREMO

*(These marks also appear on watch cases, movements and clocks.)*

R. R. FOGEL & CO.,
177 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

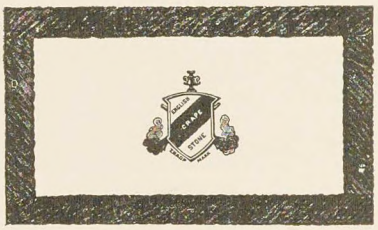
## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

F&B. TRADE MARK

F&B TRADE MARK

*FOSTER & BAILEY,
100 Richmond St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

GOLDSMITH & FRANK,
14 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.



*FOWLER BROS.,
183 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

★ G U

J. L. GRANBERY,
33 Union Square,
NEW YORK.

*FRANKLIN JEWELRY CO.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
*(Out of business.)*

*W. C. GREENE & CO.,
101 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

F

FRENCH & FRANKLIN MFG. CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

HARVEY & OTIS,
183 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

G&CO.

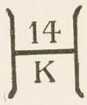
GEOFFROY & CO.,
860 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

HENRY C. HASKELL,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

14K H

HAYDEN MFG. CO.,
88 Mechanic St.,
NEWARK, N. J.




A. J. HEDGES & CO.,
6 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

HESSELPOTH & SMETHURST,
931 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*ELBERT E. HICKOK,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

HORTON, ANGELL & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

JONES & WOODLAND,
49 Chestnut St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

JORALEMON & INGRAHAM,
47 Chestnut St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

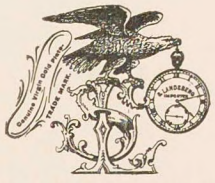
KEER & KINGSLAND,
84–88 Mechanic St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

KENT & STANLEY CO., LTD.,
101 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*(Discontinued.)*
*WM. B. KERR & CO.,
860 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*(Thimbles.)*
KETCHAM & McDOUGALL,
198 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*KREMENTZ & CO.,
47 Chestnut St.,
NEWARK, N. J.



*SILVIUS LANDSBERG,
NEW YORK.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

LARTER, ELCOX & CO.,
21–23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

LAWTON, SPENCER & SHERMAN,
62 Page St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

HENRY LEDERER & BRO.,
227 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

DRAPERS BEST.

*(Chains.)*
*S. & B. LEDERER,
100 Stewart St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

E. A. LEHMANN & CO.,
20 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*LEWIS, KAISER & LUTHY,
35 Ann St.,
NEW YORK.

W. L. & CO
*WM. LOEB & CO.,
101 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

GILT EDGE
*H. C. LUTHER & CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

WM. H. LUTHER & SON,
214 Oxford St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*E. S. McLAUGHLIN & CO.,
157 Orange St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

14K MC MC

*10K. goods.*
MANDEVILLE, CARROW & CRANE,
336 Mulberry St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

*

J. T. MAURAN MFG. CO.,
3 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

*MOSBACHER & CO.,
105 Water St.,
NEW YORK.

*H. MUHR'S SONS,
629 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*(Also spectacles and eyeglasses.)*

*(Jewelry and Silverware.)*
S. F. MYERS & CO.,
48 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*EUGENE NAEGELE,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
*(Out of business.)*

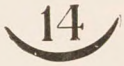
NESLER & CO.,
36 Crawford St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

ODENHEIMER, ZIMMERN & CO.,
52 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

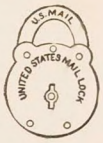
RICH'D OLIVER & BLOOMFIELD,
23 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*HENRY E. OPPENHEIMER & CO.,
14 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

XIX CENTURY
HEIRLOOM.
HEIRLOOM
*FRANK N. OSBORNE,
NEW YORK.




OSMUN-PARKER MFG. CO.,
338 Mulberry St.,
NEWARK, N. J.



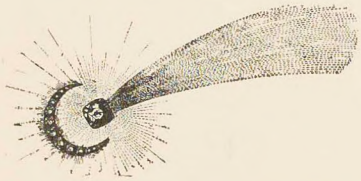

*WILLIAM L. PAINE,
ARGENTA, ARK.

*D. C. PERCIVAL & CO.,
392 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

*PARKS BROS. & ROGERS,
7 Beverly St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*PLAINVILLE STOCK CO.,
PLAINVILLE, MASS.



*PHILADELPHIA OPTICAL & WATCH CO.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
*(Out of business.)*

E. A. POTTER & CO.,
71 Peck St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

POWERS & MAYER,
208 Fifth Ave.,
NEW YORK.

PROVIDENCE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION
*PROVIDENCE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

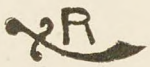
THOMAS QUAYLE & CO.,
118 Richmond St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

JOHN W. REDDALL & CO.,
54 McWhorter St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

REGNELL, BIGNEY & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

R. M. CO.

RENOMMÉE MFG. CO. AND LEOPOLD WEIL & CO ,
51 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK




RIKER BROS.,
42–44 Hill St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

R&B
TRADE MARK.
CHAS. M. ROBBINS,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

ROBINSON & CO.,
SOUTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

*CARL L. ROST,
CRAWFORDSVILLE, IND.

*HELENA R. ROST,
CRAWFORDSVILLE, IND.

*SAMUELS BROS.,
YOUNGSTOWN, O.

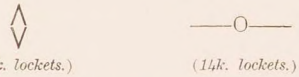
SEXTON BROTHERS,
41–43 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*ERNEST R. SHIPTON,
LONDON, ENGLAND.

SHOEMAKER, PICKERING & CO.,
23 Marshall St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

B. S. O. CO.
SHORT, NERNEY & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

SLOAN & CO.,
21–23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.


*(10k. lockets.)* *(14k. lockets.)*
C. SYDNEY SMITH,
191 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

SNOW & WESTCOTT,
26 Cortlandt St.,
NEW YORK.

*STEINAU JEWELRY CO.,
CINCINNATI, O.

*

*(Thimbles.)*
STERN BROS. & CO.,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

GEO. O. STREET & SONS,
15 John St.,
NEW YORK.

STREETER BROTHERS,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

THE DEFENDER
FAIR HARVARD
LITTLE BILLIE
HERE'S A GOD OLD YALE
PRINCETON

*

J. F. STURDY'S SONS,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.

LEUSAIC

*THAYER MANUFACTURING JEWELRY CO.,
ASTORIA, N. Y.

*TILLINGHAST & ALBRO,
143 Summer St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

TIFFANY & CO
J.C.M
20

TIFFANY & Co
•
G&W

TIFFANY & CO.,
Union Sq. and 15th St.,
NEW YORK.

TOTTEN & SOMMER CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

*HAMMOND TURNER & SONS,
BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND.

UNGER BROTHERS,
192 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*UNITED SOCIETY OF CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR,
BOSTON, MASS.

GEO. L. VOSE & CO.,
59 Clifford St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

## JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

*WAITE, MATHEWSON & CO.,
140 Orange St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

W & H
CO.

*(Old.)*

*(New.)*
WIGHTMAN & HOUGH CO.,
19 Snow St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

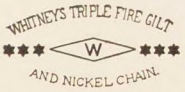
WATSON, NEWELL CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

G. K. WEBSTER,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

WILD BROS. JEWELRY CO.,
104 N. 6th St.,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

N. E. WHITESIDE & CO.,
93 Green St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

W. H. WILMARTH & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.




*F. G. WHITNEY & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

GILBERT T. WOGLOM,
36 John St.,
NEW YORK.

JEWELRY MARKS—Continued.

## GOLD CHAINS.

*CARTER, HASTINGS & HOWE,
15 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

WM. SMITH & CO.,
5-7 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*ALOIS KOHN & CO.,
11 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.







C. SYDNEY SMITH,
191 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

MARTIN, COPELAND & CO.,
37–39 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*A. WALLACH & CO.,
39 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## BUTTONS, STUDS, ETC.

*C. H. COOKE CO.,
61 Peck St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

DITTO

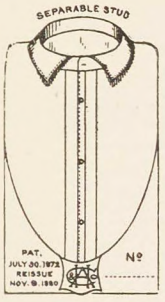
*J. A. FLOMERFELT & CO.,
1 and 3 Union Sq.,
NEW YORK.

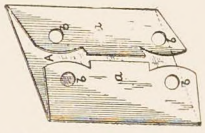
*R. S. CUTTING,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

ENTERIZOS

R. R. FOGEL & CO.,
177 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

## JEWELRY MARKS (BUTTONS, Etc.)—Continued.



*HORTON, ANGELL & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

BRUMMEL

*PFAELZER BROS. & CO.,
819 Market St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

BENEDICT

*ENOS RICHARDSON & CO.,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

UTOPIA
SENSIBLE

*

*

ANTI-SWEAR

J. T. SCOTT & CO.,
4 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

TRADE MARK

S. & B. LEDERER,
100 Stewart St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Big Bonanza

BB

TRADE MARK.

THE WORLD LEVER

*PARKS BROS. & ROGERS,
7 Beverly St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

H. WEXEL & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

SIMPLICITÉ

*F. D. WILLIAMS,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

# To the Retail Jewelry Trade!

Our extensive advertising and long experience have made

## The "Bryant" Rings.

so generally known and respected for their standard quality, excellent finish and attractive appearance that if all

## Retail Jewelers

will call their customers' attention to our trade-mark as herewith stamped inside every ring, they will secure an easy sale.

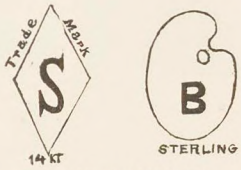
M. B. BRYANT & CO.
10 MAIDEN LANE NEW YORK.
OLDEST RING MAKERS IN AMERICA.

# FINGER RINGS.

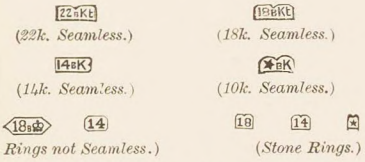
## GOLD RINGS.

KB.

THE BAILEY CO.,
14 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.




JAMES BINGHAM,
108 S. 8th St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.




*J. B. BOWDEN & CO.,
3 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

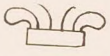
M. B. BRYANT & CO.,
10 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

J. BULOVA,
57 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*EUGENE DE ROGY,
75½ Merchant St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

(*Wedding Rings.*)

*DUEBER WATCH CASE MFG. CO.
CANTON, O.



DOWNING, KELLER & CO.,
29 Gold St.,
NEW YORK.

JAS. H. FINK & CO.,
49 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

M. FITZGERALD & CO.,
185 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

HEINTZ BROS.,
64 S. Division St.,
NEW YORK.

H HENRICH,
35 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK

## FINGER RINGS (GOLD)—Continued.

★18 K

ALFRED HUMBERT,
802 Sansom St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

14

JACOBSON BROS.,
65 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

H. KROLL & CO.,
36 John St.,
NEW YORK.

14K 14

Ξ. A. LEHMANN & CO.,
20 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

TRADE L MARK.

CHARLES M. LEVY,
52 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

TRADE MARK
L&CO.
PARIS

*LISSAUER & CO.,
12 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

14K 18 K

XK

A. LOUNSBURY & SON,
130 Fulton St.,
NEW YORK.

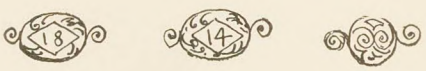
*(old)* *(present)*

I. MICHELSON,
41 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*H. MUHR'S SONS,
629 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

18 K

PECKHAM SEAMLESS RING MFG. CO.,
14 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.



*18k.* *14k.* *10k.*

PROVIDENCE RING MFG. CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

R. 18K. B.

RENTZ BROS.,
319 Nicollet Ave.,
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

*10k.* *14k.*

RIPLEY-HOWLAND MFG. CO.,
383 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

## FINGER RINGS (GOLD)—Continued.

SHAFER & DOUGLAS,
26 Cortlandt St.,
NEW YORK.

PRINCESS
*(Initial Rings.)*
*(Incrusted Stone Rings.)*
*SINNOCK & SHERRILL,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

22 WK 18 WK 14 WK ⚓ W

*HAYDEN W. WHEELER & CO.,
2 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

TRADE W MARK

*J. R. WOOD & SONS,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## PLATED AND FILLED RINGS.

18 14 18 14
*(Filled Rings.)*
CLARK & COOMBS,
21 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

IVY
IVY RING CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

14K★ 14K 18K
*(Stone Rings.)* *(Band Rings.)* *(Stone Rings.)*
P. & A. LINTON,
86 Page St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

W. L. & CO.
*WM. LOEB & CO.,
101 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

1492 ELANILLO YSABEL 1893
1492 ELANILLO COLON 1893
RECUERDO DE LA
1492-F Y-1893
ESPOSICION DE CHICAGO
*FRANK N. OSBORNE,
12 E. 15th St.,
NEW YORK.

18 14 18K— 18K=
*PALMER & CAPRON,
167 Dorrance St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*TRADE MARK
18
*(Gold filled Rings.)*
STERN BROS. & CO.,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

# HISTORICAL SKETCH OF MAKER'S MARKS.

By J. H. BUCK.

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In early days most of the countries of Europe stamped their gold and silver wares with certain marks called *hall marks*, and these were controled by the Guilds or Goldsmiths' Halls. In England—and in the course of our introduction this of foreign countries will be alone dealt with—in 1363, it was ordered that "Every Master Goldsmith shall have *a mark by himself*, and the same mark shall be known by them which shall be assigned by the King to survey their Work and Assay."

In 1379 it was ordained that every master goldsmith should have *his own proper mark* upon his work, while in 1423 it was further enacted "That no Goldsmith nor worker of silver within the City of London, sell any workmanship of Silver unless it be as fine as the Sterling . . . . before that it be Touched with the touch, and also with the Mark or Sign of the Workman of the same; and that the Mark and Sign of every Goldsmith be known to the Wardens of the Craft."

These provisions were continued by subsequent statutes. In 1675 the wardens of the Goldsmiths Co. ordered that, "All gold and silver workers bring their respective marks or cause them to be brought to Goldsmiths' Hall, and there strike the same on a table kept in the assay office and likewise enter their names and places of habitation in a book there kept for that purpose, whereby the persons and their marks might be known unto the wardens of the said company and that no person or persons do from henceforth put to sale any of the wares of either gold or silver, small or great, before the *Workman's mark* be struck clear and visible thereon." A quaint old book "A Touch-stone for Gold and Silver Wares" by W. B., published in London, 1677, thus describes the mode of entering marks in the office of Goldsmiths' Hall:

"In this Office is likewise kept for Publique View a Table or Tables artificially made in Columns (that is to say) one Column of hardened Lead, another of Parchment or Velom, and several of the same sorts,. In the Lead Columns are struck or entred the Workers Marks, (*which are generally the two first Letters of their Christian and Sirnames*) and right against them in the Parchment or Velom Columns are writ and entred the Owners Names; This is that which is meant in the before recited Statutes, by the Expression of making the *Workers Mark known to the Surveyors, or Wardens of the Craft:* Which said Wardens Duty is to see that the Marks be plain, and of a fit Size, and not one like another,. And to require the thus Entring the said Marks, And also the setting them clear and visible on all Gold and Silver work, not only on every work, but also on every part thereof that is wrought apart, and afterwards Soddered or made fast thereto in finishing the same."

"The reason for setting the worker's mark on every part of the work is to take away all color of excuse from the maker of false work, who might otherwise craftily pretend that the part marked by him was good silver or gold, and (the unmarked part being bad) that the bad was added by somebody else since the plate went out of his hand."

The marks of the first makers were emblems or symbols, such as a cross, a rose, a crown or a star, and devices similar to the traders' or merchants' marks, so generally employed during the latter part of the XVth century, often to distinguish property when the owner

was unable to read or write. In many cases these marks* "were adopted instead of armorial bearings by traders to whom arms were not permitted. They were used for stamping goods, were engraved on rings, and often placed on monuments. They had one essential feature in common—a cross. A simple form of mark was a cross surmounting a mast or staff, with streamers or other devices apparently taken from parts of a ship; it had a forked base. When, after a time, initials of names were introduced, they at first formed part of the mark, the letter A being often made by crossing the forked base. The cross being an emblem of Christianity, was considered to counteract the wiles of Satan." These devices were not confined to any one trade, but were used by potters, pewterers, coopers, masons, blacksmiths, ironmongers, stationers, etc., etc , and controled by their guilds.

Coopers' Marks, 1420.

In marking gold and silverwares the maker sometimes used the initials of his name either with or without an emblem or sign, but it was not until the XVIIth century that makers were bound by law to use their initials.

Robert Harding, Goldsmith, c. 1489

Silversmiths' mark, 1599.

Stationers' Mark.

In 1697 the mark was to be the first two letters of the maker's surname. In 1739 owing to the uncertainty as to law it was made compulsory that makers were to destroy their existing marks and substitute for them the initial letters of their *Christian* and *Surname* and this provision has remained in force in England ever since.

At Christ church, Bruton Parish, Va. (1686), is the mark of Peeter Harache, of London, on a two-handled cup. This mark in 1697 became the first two letters of his surname.

On a chalice and paten (1702) at Trinity church, Newport, R. I., are the marks of John Bodington at the "Mitre" in Foster Lane, London. Francis Garthorne, of Sweethins Lane, made in 1694 silver vessels for Trinity church and St. John's chapel, New York, Christ church, Cambridge, and St. Paul's church, Newburyport, Mass., marked with his initials. The large service of seven pieces given to Trinity church, New York, in 1709, and that of six pieces to St. Peter's, Albany, 1711, by Queen Anne, are by the same maker and marked with the first two letters of his surname, the A within the G.

The maker's mark should, strictly speaking, represent the name of the maker of the article in question; but this mark is not always a sure guarantee, as merchants and wholesale dealers, in some instances, register their own names at the assay office and then request the real makers to stamp such goods as are ordered by them with their — the merchant's or wholesale dealer's—punch to represent the work as of their own manufacture.

In America during Colonial times the few manufacturers of silverware do not appear to have had any system of hall marking, although in Pennsylvania and Maryland silversmiths, having become dissatisfied by reason of abuses and frauds in the trade, tried to establish an assay office to regulate assays and stamp gold and silver.

Boston was the home of the first silversmiths. In 1652 John Hull was employed to superintend the Mint. He was a goldsmith and one of the founders of the First Church; his mark, together with his partner's (Robert Sanderson), is to be found on silver in the possession of this church, the old South, and the First Church, Dorchester. Hull died 1683, Sanderson 1693.

John Dixwell, the son of one of the regicides, was born in New Haven and after his father's death moved to Boston where he worked at his trade of a silversmith. He was one of the founders and officers of the New North Church, and presented a cup to that church 1717. He made numerous pieces of plate, now in the possession of churches in Boston; died 1725.

Other silversmiths of Boston of the XVIIIth century whose marks are still in existence are: Benjamin Burt, John Burt, W. Burt, John Foster, William Cowell, Jacob Hurd, Nathaniel Hurd—whose advertisement reads as follows, *Boston Gazette*, 28th April, 1760:

"*Nathaniel Hurd informs his customers he has removed his shop from Maccarty's Corner*

*London Signs and Inscriptions: Norman, 1893.

*on the Exchange, to the back Part of the opposite Brick Building, where Mr. Ezekiel Price kept his Office, where he continues to do all Sorts of Goldsmiths' Work, likewise engraves in Gold Silver, Copper, Brass, and Steel, in the neatest Manner, at a reasonable Rate.*

Paul Revere, the great patriot, Samuel Minott, W. Cowell, Moulton, &c.

There were silversmiths also at Newburyport, Salem, Newport, Albany, Lancaster, Pittsburgh, Providence, Annapolis, &c., who made spoons and forks and other small wares.

In New York the Register of Freemen gives the names of jewelers and silversmiths, commencing 29th September, 1683, ending June 13th, 1775.

In 1767 the silversmiths of Philadelphia petitioned for the establishment of an assay office to regulate, assay and stamp gold and silver.

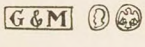
The act was prepared, and on being twice returned by the governor to the assembly, it was agreed by a large majority not to further press it. It, therefore, fell through. No trace is left as to the tenor or wording of the bill, save that an inspector was to have been appointed.

The goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewelers were represented in the Federal procession of 1788. (*Pennsylvania Gazette*, July 9, 1788.) "William Ball, Esq., senior member, with a silver urn. Standard bearers, Messrs. Joseph Gee and John Germon, carrying a silk flag, with the goldsmiths' arms on one side; motto, Justitia Virtutum Regina, and on the reverse, the Genius of America, holding in her hand a silver urn, with the following motto: *The P rity, Brightness and Solidity of this metal is emblematic of that Liberty which we expect from the New Constitution*, her head surmounted by fourteen stars, ten of them very bright, representing the States which have ratified, two less bright, descriptive of New York and North Carolina, whose ratifications are shortly expected, one with three dark points and two light ones, an emblem of Rhode Island, and one with equal lustre with the first ten, just emerging from the horizon, near one-half seen, for the rising State of Kentucky.

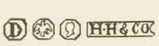
"After which followed the rest of the masters, with the journeymen and apprentices, in all *thirty-five*."

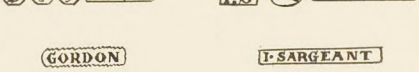
At first the makers followed the English system in their marks, using the initials of their name with or without some emblem, all in different shaped shields, or in oval or round panels; then the name in full appeared, sometimes with emblems, such as an eagle, a star, a head, etc., in separate punches later we have separate punches with the words COIN or D (for dollar "good as a dollar") and then STERLING. Registered trade-marks are now in vogue, and as a rule are only intelligible to those in the business, the retailer often adding his name in a separate punch.

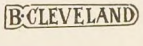
## EXAMPLES OF MAKER'S MARKS.

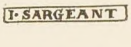


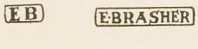

COIN



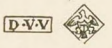



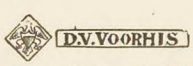




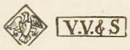




New York, 1786.



Freeman, of New York, 1773.



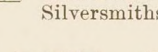

New York, c. 1789.

Freeman, of New York, 1761.

Newport, 1808.

Freeman, of New York, 1746, Chairman of the First Gold and Silversmiths' Society.

Philadelphia, 1808.




New York, 1800.

Sharp, Philadelphia.

# Chronological List

. . . of a few . . .

## EXAMPLES OF SILVER WITH MAKER'S MARKS

| Mark | Maker | Article and Owner | Dated |
|---|---|---|---|
| | John Hull and | | |
| | Robert Sanderson | Beaker, First Church, Boston | 1659 |
| | " " | Chalice, " " " | 1661 |
| | " " | Beakers, " " Dorchester | 1679 |
| | John Dixwell | Cup, King's Chapel, Boston<br>"The gift of Elder John Dixwell" | 1717 |
| | I·Kneeland | The Vassall Tankards<br>Harvard University | 1729 |
| | R·GREEN | Flagons, Christ Church, Boston | 1729 |
| | JOHN BURT | Loving Cup, Harvard University | 1731 |
| | I·HURD | Basin, Christ Church, Boston | 1732 |
| | S:Burrill | Flagon, Second Church, Boston | 1733 |
| | J·CLARKE | Flagon, S. John's Church, Providence | 1734 |
| | T^Edwards | Freeman of New York 1731<br>Basin, S. Michael's, Bristol, R. I. | 1747 |
| | W·BURT | Flagon, Old South, Boston | 1748 |
| | I·BRIDGE | Flagon, King's Chapel, Boston | 1751 |
| | REVERE | Cup, Old South, Boston | 1753 |
| | W:Cowell | Tankard, Old South, Boston | 1763 |
| | Minott | Flagon, Old South, Boston | 1764 |
| | I:Potwine | Tankard, Second Church, Boston | 1775 |
| | MOULTON | Plate, King's Chapel, Boston | 1798 |
| B·BURT | BENJAMEN BURT | Tankard, First Church, Dorchester | 1808 |

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# MARKS OF GOLD AND SILVER SMITHS.*

By F. W. FAIRHOLT.

THE early works of the artisans who practised on the precious metals bear no impress of a private nature by which they might be distinguished from each other. We do not, indeed, meet with any notice of a recognised "mark" upon gold or silver plate before the fourteenth century. At this time, as wealth increased, and the more settled habits of the nobility and gentry led them to decorate their tables with flagons and cups, enriched by the hand of the silversmith, the extra demand seems to have originated a series of deceptive practices in dishonest workmen, who alloyed their metals considerably, thus damaging the fair trader and robbing the purchaser also. As early as 1260 an "assay" was established in Paris for gold and silver, which regulated the proper alloy to be used in each; and this was popularly known throughout Europe as "the *touch* of Paris,"† and is frequently alluded to as the standard for gold and silver wares in the earliest charters of the English Goldsmiths' Company. The statute granted by Edward III. to the latter fraternity in the year 1300 is remarkable for containing the earliest notice of a distinctive *mark*; he orders all works to be "signée de une teste de Leopart." The mark, therefore, was a peculiarly national one, for the old French "leopart" is the heraldic term for the lion *passant guardant* which appears on the arms of England, originally borne by our sovereigns as lords of Poitou. The statute declares that unprincipled traders "made false work of gold and silver, as bracelets, lockets, rings and other jewels, in which they set glass of divers colours, counterfeiting true stones; and did put more alloy in the silver than they ought, which they sold to those who had no skill in such things."‡ It, therefore, ordained that all gold and silver works should be sold openly and only at the King's Exchange or at the recognised shops, "and that none, pretending to be goldsmiths, shall keep any shops but in *Cheap*."* In the statute of the thirty-seventh year of the same reign, mention is again made of the king's mark, conjoined with that of the artificer; and it gives the Goldsmiths' Company the privilege of going from shop to shop to test the metals used by workmen, and if found to be alloyed beyond the legal standard, the work was to be broken up and forfeited to the king. It is enjoined that "none do work gold unless it be as good as the assay of the mystery,† or silver unless as good or better than the king's coin," and that when completed it shall be brought to the hall to be assayed, and that such as will bear the *touch* shall be marked "with the owners' and assayers' marks" and afterwards stamped "with the Liberds hede crowned." These old customs are still retained, and articles now sent to be marked are stamped if good, but if bad are crushed into a mass of metal and so returned to the maker, who thus loses the whole of his labor on the work. If such work be composed of various pieces, such as a candelabrum, each separate piece is stamped before the whole are put together, as it is obvious that deception might be practised in the quality of the metal if one part only of such work was "hall-marked."

The assay was effected by a portion of the metal being removed by a tool, and this was anciently termed the "borihl," from the *buril* or *burin*, used to obtain it. On early works a wavy or zig-zag line marks where the

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* *Reproduced from the Art Journal, London, Eng., October 1, 1855.*

† *i. e.*, examination by the touchstone, used formerly as a test for gold.

‡ Herbert's "History of the Twelve Great Livery Companies of London."

* *Cheap*, now Cheapside, was the great London thoroughfare, and the charter further explains the reason for this by stating that "many of the trade kept shops in obscure turnings and by-lanes and streets," fraudulently buying and selling and rendering detection difficult.

† The old term for any trade which required an apprenticeship to learn, was *craft* or *mystery*.

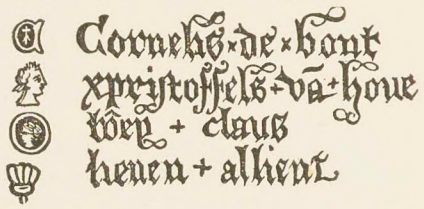
tool passed, and it is most frequently seen on old German plate.

The standard for gold allowed by the assay when first introduced with the coinage was of twenty-four carats fine,* or pure gold, and from Henry III. to Edward III. it remained so; it was subsequently twenty-three carats, three and a half grains fine, and half a grain alloy. Under the rule of Henry VIII. it was debased to twenty carats, but he occasionally issued crowns of gold at twenty-two carats. This latter amount of alloy became the usual one, and was fixed by royal authority in the reign of Charles I. and still continues so under the name of the "old standard." In 1798 an act was passed allowing gold articles to be made of a lower or worse standard, viz., of eighteen carats of fine gold out of twenty-four; such articles were to be stamped with a crown and the figures 18 instead of the lion passant, to distinguish them.

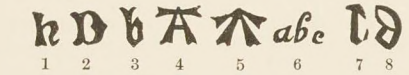
The standard of silver has always (with the exception of about twenty years) been eleven ounces, two dwts., and eighteen dwts. alloy to the pound; and was distinguished by the term *sterling* from the reign of Henry II., when it first occurs. Under that of William III. an act was passed to alter the standard of silver to ten ounces, ten dwts., and sixteen dwts. alloy; this act continued in operation for twenty-two years, being repealed in 1719, when the "old standard of England" was restored, as it still remains.

The standard for gold, therefore, now is twenty-two carats of fine gold and two of alloy. For silver, eleven ounces, two dwts. of fine silver and eighteen dwts. of alloy in every twelve ounces or pound troy.

The early attempts to debase metals, which have been already alluded to, led to the enactment of severe laws against delinquents. In France, Philip-le-bel, in his ordonnance of 1275, notices the fraudulent custom of mixing lead and white metal "pour composer un métal ayant toute l'apparence de l'argent pur," and in 1313 a solemn conclave was held, where it was enacted that fine and imprisonment should follow all who neglected to mark ("poinçon") their work by the authorised marker, appointed by the Corporation of Goldsmiths of Paris. In order that the private mark of each maker should be known, each stamp was impressed on a sheet of copper and kept by the company for reference, having the name of the worker attached. One these tables is preserved in the Hôtel de Ville, at Ghent, containing all the names and marks of the goldsmiths of that city in 1454; we engrave the four first on the list,



the commencing name being that of Cornelius de Bont, a man of great reputation in his own day, who adopted a mark which formed a rebus of his own name. The large C being the initial of his Christian name; and the ermine spot in its centre, called *bont* in the Flemish language, standing for his surname. The Goldsmiths' Company of London still possesses a similar copper tablet, impressed with a vast variety of the marks of ancient members of the fraternity, in columns of various sizes for various work, and which are emblems or symbols, such as a rose, heart, flower, &c. The earliest of such marks discovered on a piece of plate is the heart here engraved, which is impressed on the spoon once belonging to Henry VI., and which was given by that unfortunate monarch to Sir Ralph Pudsey, in 1463, after the battle of Hexham, and is now preserved at Hornby Castle, Westmoreland. Mr. Octavius Morgan, who first published this mark in the "Journal of the Archaeological Institute," vol. ix., dates its manufacture to the year 1445, from the circumstance of its




having a Lombardic H (Fig. 1, of the group above) and which corresponds with that date, according to the plan adopted by the goldsmiths of using a different letter to denote the year in which each article was fabricated. The principles on which these annual letters were constructed, are cycles of twenty years: a new alphabet being always adopted at the end of each period. When, therefore, a certain letter is found to belong to a certain year that is proper to its order, the character of the cycle of twenty years is obtained. By these means Mr. Morgan has been able to

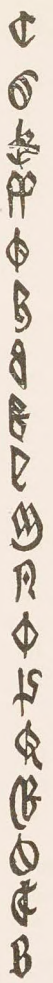
* The *carat* is a term used by refiners, whereby they certify a certain composition of weights used in assaying and computing standard gold, and this carat contains either the twenty-fourth part of a pound, or the twenty-fourth part of an ounce, troy.

construct a table from 1438, taking the Lombardic H as the type of the letters used from 1438, when A was used, to 1457, when V terminated the alphabet, as it usually did, the last four letters never being adopted as marks. The alphabet from 1458 to 1497 has not been discovered. The type of that used from 1478 to 1477 may be seen in Fig. 2, which is upon "the anathema cup" at Pembroke College, Cambridge, bearing date 1497—that date expressing its gift to the college, but the letter denoting the year of its manufacture to have been 1481. The alphabet from 1498 to 1517 was the church text in small letters, with split tops, like Fig. 3, copied from Sir Thomas Leigh's cup, belonging to the Mercers' Company of London, and denoting its manufacture in 1499. From 1518 to 1537, Lombardic letters, cusped inwards, were used, similar to Fig. 4. Plain Roman capitals were used from 1538 to 1557. Small black letters not capitals, from 1558 to 1577 ; and they may be distinguished more readily from the church text small letters, to which they bear resemblance, by being in an escutcheon accompanied by another stamp of a lion passant. From 1578 to 1597 plain Roman capitals were used in an escutcheon with a lion passant. Lombardic letters, cusped outwards, as in Fig. 5, were used from 1598 to 1617, from which period to the present, an almost perfect series has been obtained by the indefatigable research of Mr. Morgan. Small italic letters, as exhibited at Fig. 6, were used from 1618 to 1637. The ancient court hand capitals were adopted from 1638 to 1657. Our alphabet of those used from 1696 downwards will exhibit their form, except in two instances—that of the letters C and D forming Figs. 7 and 8 of our series. The similarity of these two alphabets might puzzle those who would date old plate, but that the earliest alphabet is accompanied by the marks of a leopard's head and a lion passant ; while the more modern one has the figure of Britannia, and the lion's head erased, for marks. More difficulty may be experienced in detecting the alphabet used from 1678, inasmuch as it is accompanied by a lion passant, as the earlier ones are ; they differ, however, in form, being bolder and squarer than the earlier letters.

The following is the court hand alphabet which succeeded this :

A 1696

B 1697



C 1698

D 1699

E 1700

F 1701

G 1702

H 1703

I 1704

K 1705

L 1706

M 1707

N 1708

O 1709

P 1710

Q 1711

R 1712

S 1713

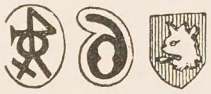
T 1714

V 1715

This was succeeded by the following alphabets :

A to V from 1716 to 1735.
a to u — 1736 — 1755.
𝔄 to 𝔘 — 1756 — 1775.
a to u — 1776 — 1795.*
A to U — 1796 — 1815.†
a to u — 1856 — 1835.‡
𝔄 to 𝔘 — 1835 — 1855.

For the better comprehension of the style and arrangement of the usual marks, we engrave two early examples. The first is from



an apostle spoon, which from the 𝔡 impressed on it, was made in 1501. It has also the leopard's' head erased. On the

* These letters, though precisely similar to what were used from 1736 to 1755, may be distinguished by being accompanied by the sovereign's head after 1784. The earlier ones have the leopard's head and lion passant only.

† These Roman capitals are accompanied by the sovereign's head.

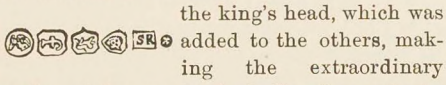
‡ This alphabet may be distinguished by the sovereign's head.

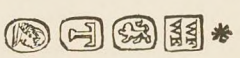
bowl at the end of the handle is the "mark" of the goldsmith, which is of very curious form, being similar in construction to the old "merchants' marks" seen so commonly on tombs, painted windows and seals during the middle ages, when rich traders not having the right to "bear coat-armour," adopted variable marks of this kind in place of it. Our second example is from a cup in the Bernal Collection, found in pulling down an old house in Essex; upon it are three marks: the letter L in an escutcheon, denoting it to have been made in 1528, the leopard's head crowned, and the initials of its maker's name.

In the year 1700 (12 Wm. III.) it was enacted that the maker's mark should consist of the two first letters of his surname, that this should be followed by the others, consisting ing of the lion's head erased, "the figure of a woman commonly called Britannia," the arms of the cities where the plate was assayed, and also with a distinct and variable mark or letter, annually changed on election of new wardens to show the year when such plate was made." We here engrave an example of these marks copied from a silver candlestick; the letter C on the last escutcheon, denotes it to have been made in 1698.

In 1762 (2 Geo. III.) the gold and silversmiths were ordered to mark their works with the first letters of their Christian and surnames, the leopard's head, the lion passant and the variable letter to mark the year; all which are exhibited in our cut, copied from a ladle which (as the letter shows) was manufactured in 1765.

In 1784 (24 Geo. III. cap. 53) a new mark was enacted to be used, which consisted of the king's head, which was added to the others, making the extraordinary number of five marks, including the maker's. The leopard's head occasionally disappears on more modern plate; thus the mark here copied from a tablespoon manufactured in 1814 is without it. It will be noticed in both the latter instances that the maker's private mark accompanies his initials after the fashion of the ancient artisans.



In 1798 (38 Geo. III. cap. 69) goldsmiths were authorized to use gold of 18 carats fineness, to be marked with a crown, and the figures 18 to denote its variation from the purer standard. These marks stood in place of the lion passant.

It will thus be seen that four marks are used on plate, independent of the maker's initials or symbols, viz.:

I, The Standard Mark, being—

For Gold.

*A lion passant*, for England.
*A thistle*, for Scotland.
*A harp crowned*, for Ireland.

For Silver.

*A lion's head erased.*
*The figure of Britannia.*

II. The Hall Mark, being—

*A leopard's head crowned*, for London.
*A castle*, for Edinburgh.
*Hibernia*, for Dublin.
*Five lions and a cross*, for York.
*A castle*, for Exeter.
*Three wheatsheaves and a dagger*, for Chester.
*Three castles*, for Newcastle.
*An anchor*, for Birmingham.
*A crown*, for Sheffield.
*A tree and fish*, for Glasgow.*

III. The Duty Mark, which is—

*The head of the sovereign.*†

IV. The Date Mark, which is—

*A letter of the alphabet* (changed yearly).

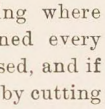
Foreign marks offer a wide field for investigation, and it is one at present little occupied. Those which are used are chiefly made up from the arms or badges of the towns. Thus

* From a paper by W. Chaffers, F. S. A., in "Notes and Queries," vol. vii., Mr. O. Morgan, in the "Journal of the Archaeological Institute," vol ix., says that the right of assay was confined by the statute of 2 Henry VI., to Norwich, York, Newcastle, Lincoln, Bristol, Salsbury and Coventry. Norwich, as early as 1567, used the arms of the city for its mark; the rose and crown, and a rose sprig, were also used there. But the proper marks of all these towns are derived from their arms. Scotland originally used St. Andrew's cross, and the castle for Edinburg, where for a long time plate was marked only. Glasgow adopted its arms (as above) in the reign of George III. Now all the Scottish plate is known by the Thistle, and the Irish by the Harp.

† This is used to indicate that the duty has been paid; it is not placed on watch-cases, as they are exempted from duty. Gold pays at the rate of 17*s.* per ounce; and silver 1*s.* 6*d.*; which the Goldsmith's Companies collect for the government, levying a small charge to reimburse themselves for marking, and the expense of making the assay.

the mark for Antwerp is the open hand, two of which appear on the shield of arms of that city, immortalizing the old legend of its foundation by Brabo,* one of the fabled chieftains of Julius Cæsar, who destroyed a giant living where the city now stands, who summoned every sailor to pay toll to him as he passed, and if he refused, the giant punished him by cutting his right hand off and casting it into the river.

The arms of the city of Augsburg is a pineapple; and hence it appears as the distinguishing mark of the work of its goldsmiths, who added thereto their initials, as exhibited in the cut, copied from a *nef* (a ship-like cup for confections) made in the sixteenth century. The goldsmiths of Augsburg were of European renown for the beauty and taste of their metal work. It is very common to find cups of their manufacture entirely fashioned in the shape of a pineapple.




The old mark of Amsterdam is here given; it is generally known as "the old Warper mark." It is frequently combined with the lion rampant, as in our second example, which exhibits a group of marks on an old Apostle spoon, where they are both combined with the initials of the maker's name, I. H. K., and the letter Y, indicative of the year, after the fashion of the English marks. So popularly known was the purity of our standard that in 1608 the king sent from England Walter Basbee, assay master to Goldsmiths' Hall to the Emperor of Russia, for the purpose of making for him a standard of gold and silver in his mint, equivalent to that in the Tower of London, which shows the high estimation in which that standard was held upon the continent. The mark now used on Russian silver is here engraved; and it is generally accompanied by the numerals 84, to denote the number of parts of pure silver in the 100: thus 84 *fine*, 16 *alloy* = 100. The scepter, anchor, and grapnell, are the mint-mark of St. Petersburg. The date-mark and maker's name are also generally added.

The most complete series of national marks hitherto published are those of the French artisians before the great Revolution. They are given by Lacroix and Seré, in their "Histoire de L'Orfévrerie-Joaillerie," Paris, 1850. We select for cuts twenty-four specimens of the most curious of these marks, and describe the entire series:—

1 2 3 4 5 6

Abbeville.....A Bee.
Agen.....Clock-hands (*Fig.* 1).
Aix.....A Wheatsheaf.
Alais.....A Wing.
Alençon.....A Spider.
Amiens and Montdidier.A Cross-bow (*Fig.* 2).
Angers.....A Racket-bat.
Angoulême.....A Pig's head.
Apt.....A Pair of Scales.
Arles.....Head of a Crozier.
Arras.....A Chair.
Avalon.....A Bull's Head.
Avesnes.....A Shovel.
Aurillac.....A Jack-boot (*Fig.* 3).
Autun.....A Shoe-buckle.
Auxerre.....A Candlestick.
Bailleul.....A Mariner'sCompass.
Bar-le-Duc.....A Fish and Flower (*Fig* 4).*
Bar-sur-Aube.....A Girdle (*Fig.* 5).
Bayonne.....A Bird-cage.†
Beaucaire.....A Coffee-pot.
Beaune.....A Drinking-glass.
Beauvais.....A Fish.
Bergues-St.-Vinox.....A Watch-seal.
Besançon.....A Corkscrew‡(*Fig.* 6).
Beziers.....A Trumpet.
Blois.....An Urn.
Bordeaux.....An Unicorn.
Boulogne-sur-Mer and Montreuil.....A Cardinal's Hat.

7 8 9 10 11 12

Bourg-en-Bresse.....A Watch-chain (*Fig.* 7).
Bourges.....A Ram's Head.
Brest, Lesneven, and Landerneau.....A Ship.
Caen.....A Ploughshare.
Cahors.....A Dog seated.
Calais.....A Spur.

* The fish is the *barbel*.

† Another mark is also used, displaying the arms of the city.

‡ In addition to this mark, another was used, consisting of two C's back to back, surmounted by a fleur-de-lis.

* This apocryphal character is said to have given the name to the country of Brabant, from his own.

Cambrai.....A Horse's Head.
Carcassone, Castelnaudary, & Limoux.....A covered Cup.
Castres.....A Bell.
Chalons-sur-Soane.....A Key.
Chalons-sur-Marne.....A Key-handle.
Chartres.....A Bird flying upward.
Chateau-Gonthier.....A Pair of Compasses.
Chateau-Thierry.....A Cock.
Chatellerault.....A Burnisher (*Fig.* 8).
Chatillon-sur-Seine.....A Castle.
Chaumont-en-Bassigny.....A Half-moon (*Fig.* 9).
Clermont Ferrand.....A Tree.
Cognac.....A Spear-head.
Colmar.....A Glove.
Compiègne.....A Stag's Head.
Coutances.....An Inkstand.
Daligre ci-devant Marans.....A Porringer.
Dieppe.....A Flat Fish.
Dijon.....A Globe in Stand.
Dinan.....An Anchor.
Dole.....A Funnel.*
Douai.....Its Arms (*Fig.* 10).
Draguignan.....A Wheat-ear.
Dunkerque.....A Sea-weed (*Fig.* 11).
Etampes.....A Lobster.
Falaise.....A Lancet.
Fécamp.....A Stirrup.
Fontenay-le-Comte.....A Torch lighted.
Gien.....An Arrow.
Gisors.....A Plant (*Fig.* 12).
Grasse.....A Table-fork.
Grenoble.....A Dolphin.

13 14 15 16 17 18

Guise and Vervins.....Head of a Staff (*? Fig.* 13).
Havre.....A Flag.
Issoire.....An Acorn.
Issoudun.....A Cup.
Joinville.....A Vane.
La Charité.....An Aspergillum.
Lafére.....A Flower (the Pink).
Landrecy.....An Eraser (*Fig.* 14).
Langheac.....A Carpenter's Rule.
Langres.....A Clasp-knife.
Laon.....An Artichoke.
La Rochelle.....A Griffin.
Laval.....A Frog.
Le Vigan.....A Gridiron.

* A counter-mark, similar to that of Besançon, was used also by the community; it varied in the C's being surmounted by a ducal coronet.

Liesse (N. D. de).....A Hatchet.
Lille.....A Bird flying to the right.
Limoges.....A Porter's Basket (*Fig.* 15).
Lisieux.....A Cornucopiæ.
Longwy.....An Heraldic Label of three points.
Lons-le-Saulnier.....A Lamp lighted.
Lorient.....A Blazing Star (*Fig.* 16).
Loudun.....A Lanthorn.
Lunel.....A Pine-cone.
Luçon.....A Shuttle.
Lyon.....A Lion's head.
Macon.....An open Hand.
Manosque.....A Book closed.
Mans (le).....A Flower (the Tulip).
Mantes.....A Lozenge engrailed (*Fig.* 17).
Marennes.....An Oyster.
Marseille.....A Bow of Ribbon.
Mauberge.....An Eye.
Meaux.....A Cat seated.
Melle.....An Ear.
Melun.....An Eel.
Mende.....A Butterfly.
Mézières.....A Cannon.
Metz.....A Peacock.
Milhau.....A Flower (Meadow Saffron).
Montargis.....A Hand-comb.
Montaubon.....A Steel-yard (*Fig.* 18).
Montpellier.....A Chemist's Retort.
Morlaix.....A square Pillar.

19 20 21 22 23 24

Moulins.....Sails of a Windmill (*Fig.* 19).
Nantes.....A Javelin.
Narbonne.....A Tobacco-pipe.
Nevers.....A Bottle.
Nimes.....A Porcupine.
Niort.....A Cooking-pot.
Noyon.....A Bottle-stand.
Orleans.....Bust of Joan-of-Arc (*Fig.* 20).
Paris.....A Crowned P. (*Fig.* 21).
Parthenay.....A Fish (the Skate).
Pau.....A Cow.
Payrat, St. Colombe and Chalabre.....A Pear with three leaves.
Périgueux.....A Snail.
Perpignan.....A Rat.
Pezénas.....A Rake.
Poitiers.....A Turkish Cap.
Pons-en-Saintonge.....A Beehive.

Pontoise.....A Flower(the Clove).*
Provins.....The Provence Rose.
Puy-en-Velay (le).....A Pulley (*Fig.* 22).
Quimper.....A Handsaw.
Reims.....A Bunch of Grapes.
Rennes.....A Monkey seated.
Réthel.....A Quiver of Arrows.
Riez.....A flat Cup with Handle
Riom.....A Cross moline.
Rochefort.....A Fragment of Rock.
Rodez.....A Vase. †
Rouen.....A Branch with Apples.
Sables (le).....A Lamb passant.
Saintes.....A Jewelled Clasp.
Saint-Esprit and Bagnols.A Crow standing.
Saint-Flour.....A Squirrel.
Saint-Germain-en-laye...A Necklace.
St. Jean-D'Angely.....A Tooth.
Saint-Lo.....A Club.
Saint-Malo.....A Hammer.
Saint Maixent.....A Fly.
Saint Martin (Ile-de-Ré).A Pair of Snuffers.
Sainte-Menehould.....A Watering-pot (*Fig.* 23).
Saint Omer.....A Dog passant.
Saint Quentin and Péronne.....A Sword-handle.
Salins.....A Pig.
Saumur.....A Silver Milk-jug.
Sedan.....Head of Apollo, radiated.
Semur-en-Auxois.....The Caduceus.
Senlis.....A Kidney.
Sens.....Small Helmet, feathered.
Soissons.....Visored Helmet with Shoulder-piece.
Strasbourg.....A Pear without leaves.*
Tarascon.....A Pair of Scissors open.
Thouars.....Head of Mercury.
Toul.....Head of a Negro.
Toulon.....A Hand-chaise (*Fig.* 24).
Toulouse.....A Trowel.
Tours.....A Parrot.
Trévaux.....A Vine-leaf.
Troyes.....A Bell-pull.
Valenciennes.....A Flower (the Daisy).
Valognes.....Head of Apollo (turned to left).
Vannes.....An Almond opened.
Verdun.....The Fleur-de-lis.
Versailles.....Head of Wolf.
Vesoul.....A Double Fan.
Vitry-le-Français.....Bust of Soldier in cocked hat.
Uzés.....Hawk preparing to mount.

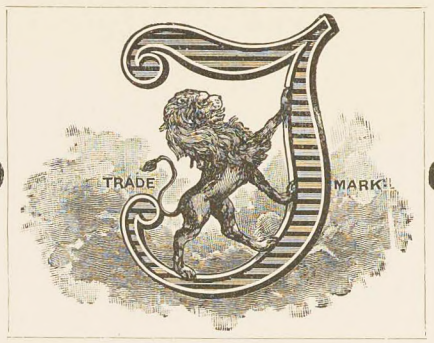
This very perfect and diversified series of marks, used by a nation which has been always distinguished for its taste in working the precious metals, will, with its accompanying engravings, give the best notion of the variety and extent of those which were adopted by the gold and silversmiths of past times. The importance of such marks to the manufacturer cannot be controverted; while the guarantee given to the public, when they are conjoined to the "hall-marks" of each company, is of the utmost importance to fair and honorable dealing. It has been customary in modern times to mark fictitious plate with a series of stamps to deceive a casual glance, but they may at once be detected by their total want of meaning.

* This, though similar to the pink of Lafére, may be distinguished by its bend to the left, the other going to the right.

† As this mark in some degree resembles that of Blois, the name of the town is also marked thus:—

RO
DEZ

* This is the only distinction made from that used at Payrat.

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## ····SILVERSMITHS····

Manufacturers of
Complete
Lines of

# Sterling Silver Table Ware

IN ONE QUALITY ONLY

**925/1000 FINE**

Our goods are sold exclusively to the Jewelry trade, from whom correspondence is solicited.

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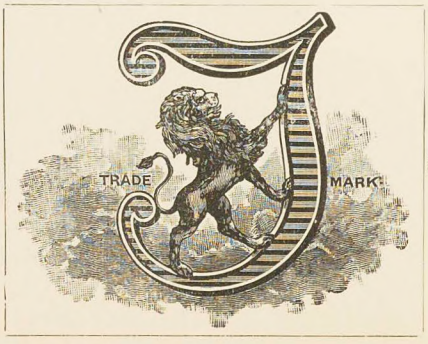
NEWBURYPORT,
MASS.



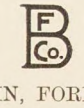
## STERLING SILVER.

A & S
*(Old Mark.)*
ABRECHT & CO.,
64 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*(Old Mark)*

*(New Mark.)*
ALVIN MFG. CO.,
54 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

BACHRACH & FREEDMAN,
1–3 Union Square,
NEW YORK.



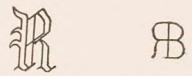
BALDWIN, FORD & CO.,
3 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

BALTIMORE STERLING SILVER CO.,
17 N. Liberty St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

B. B. & CO.
STERLING.
BARDEN, BLAKE & CO.,
PLAINVILLE, MASS.

C. B. BARKER MFG. CO.,
58 Warren St.,
NEW YORK.

H. F. B & Co. | Sterling.
H. F. BARROWS & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.


THE BASSETT JEWELRY CO.,
69–73 Bruen St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

STERLING B.
BATTIN & CO.,
Ogden St. and Third Ave.,
NEWARK, N. J.

BIXBY SILVER CO.,
301 Westminster St.,
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## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

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CAMPBELL-METCALF SILVER CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

BRIDE & TINCKLER,
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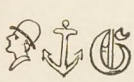
D. D. GODDING,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

THOMAS F. BROGAN CO.,
26 Union Square,
NEW YORK.

C. B. & H.
STERLING.
CODDING BROS. & HEILBORN,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

WALTER S. BROWER,
12 Plain St.,
ALBANY, N. Y.

Y STERLING.
W. F. CORY & BRO.,
27 Marshall St.,
NEWARK, N. J.



*(Goods made for Gorham Mfg. Co.)*
THOMAS G. BROWN & SONS.,
860 Broadway,
NEW YORK

S. COTTLE CO.,
31 E. 17th St.,
NEW YORK.

## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

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NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

(*New Mark.*)

D. & H.

(*Old Mark.*)

DOMINICK & HAFF,
860 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*DAVIS & GALT,
730 Samson St.,
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THE DUHME CO.,
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21-23 Maiden Lane,
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*DISCOVERY
*CROMWELL
*WATTEAU

WM. B. DURGIN,
CONCORD, N. H.

DEITSCH BROS.,
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F

L. W. FAIRCHILD & CO.,
220 Fourth Ave.,
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## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

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185 Eddy St.,
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WILLIAM C. FINCK,
910 E. Grand St.,
ELIZABETH, N. J.

F. & B.
* FOSTER & BAILEY,
100 Richmond St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

TRADE MARK
J. F. FRADLEY & CO.,
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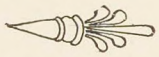
NEW YORK.

FERD FUCHS & BROS.,
808 Greenwich St.,
NEW YORK.

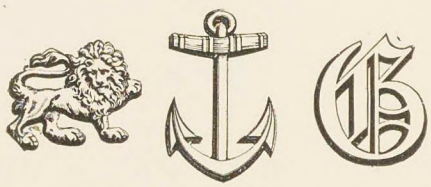


FUCHS & BEIDERHASE,
*(Alvin Mfg. Co., suc.)*
NEW YORK.

ARTHUR R. GEOFFROY,
548 and 550 W. 23d St.,
NEW YORK.

GOODNOW & JENKS,
43 West St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

TRADE MARK



STERLING
GORHAM MFG. CO.,
19th St. and Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*Old.* *New.*

HAMILTON & DIESINGER,
132 S. 10th St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

★H&H

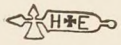
HAMILTON & HAMILTON, JR.,
7 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

HARRISON & GROESCHEL,
14 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

HENRY C. HASKELL,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

HAYDEN MFG. CO.,
88 Mechanic St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

H. & S.
STERLING.
HAYWARD & SWEET,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.




*HOLMES & EDWARDS SILVER CO.,
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

FREDERICK S. HOFFMAN,
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BROOKLYN, N. Y.

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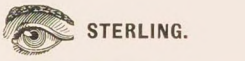
HOWARD & CO.

HOWARD & CO.,
264 Fifth Ave.,
NEW YORK.

TRADE MARK

*HOWARD STERLING CO.,
7 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.




J. T. INMAN & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

JACOBI & JENKINS,
216 N. Charles St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

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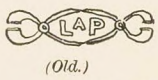
PETER L. KRIDER CO.,
618 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

STERLING.
KENT & STANLEY CO., LTD.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.




(Old.)

(New.)

LA PIERRE MFG. CO.,
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NEW YORK.

S KIRK & SON
925/1000
(Hollowware.)

S Kirk & Son
925/1000
(Flatware.)

SAMUEL KIRK & SON,
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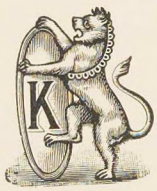
LEBKUECHER & CO.,
28 Prospect St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

L STERLING.

THE LENAU CO.,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.




THE J. B. & S. M. KNOWLES CO.,
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PROVIDENCE, R. I.

CHAS. J. LEWARD,
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KRAUS, KRAGEL & CO.,
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MERIDEN, CONN.

MERIDEN STERLING CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

MERMOD & JACCARD JEWELRY CO.,
Broadway and Locust St.,
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N. & D. ONDERDONK,
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STERLING.

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TRADE L MARK.

PROVIDENCE STOCK CO.,
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*REDLICH & CO.,
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NEW YORK.

Trade Mark

Sterling

*REED & BARTON,
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TRADE
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MARK

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R. M. CO.

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STERLING.
ROEDER & KIERSKY,
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HOBOKEN, N. J.

ROGERS, SMITH & CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

J. SCHIMPF & SONS,
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Fifth and Cherry Sts.,
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(*Old Mark.*)
A. B. SCHREUDER,
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

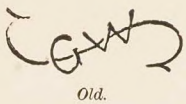
*SACKETT & CO., LTD.,
924 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

* S *
JOS. SEYMOUR, SONS & CO.,
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

S. C. & CO.
STERLING.
SANDLAND, CAPRON & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

SHEPARD MFG. CO.,
MELROSE, MASS.

## STERLING SILVER—Continued.



*Old.*

*Old.*

*Old Mark.*

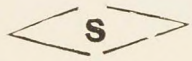
*New Mark.*

FRANK W. SMITH,
GARDNER, MASS.

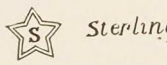
*Platt Mark.*

*Present Mark.*

GEO. W. SHIEBLER & CO.,
179 Broadway,
NEW YORK.




D. S. SPAULDING,
MANSFIELD, MASS.




SHOEMAKER, PICKERING & CO.,
23 Marshall St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

SPIER & FORSHEIM,
37 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

SHREVE & CO.,
Market and Post Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

THE STEEL-BRUSSEL CO.,
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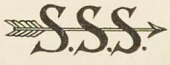
NEW YORK.

SIMONS, BRO. & CO.,
618 Chestnut St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

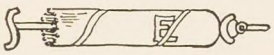
STERLING SILVER SOUVENIR CO.,
BOSTON, MASS.

SIMPSON, HALL, MILLER & CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.




*STONE STERLING SILVER CO.,
138-140 W. 14th St.,
NEW YORK.

## STERLING SILVER—Continued.



STRONG & ELDER CO.,
*(Out of business.)*

SYRACUSE SILVER MFG. CO.,
314 W. Jefferson St.,
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

THE TENNANT COMPANY,
33 Union Sq.,
NEW YORK.

H. & S.
*Old Mark of Holbrook & Simmons.*

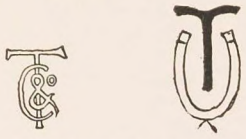
*New Mark.*

THORNTON & CO.,
427 E. 144th St.,
NEW YORK.

TIFFANY & Co.
MAKERS
STERLING-SILVER
925-1000
M

TIFFANY & Co
9074 MAKERS 7184
STERLING SILVER
925-1000
T

* TIFFANY & CO.,
Union Sq. and 15th St.,
NEW YORK.



EDWARD TODD & CO.,
9 E. 16th St.,
NEW YORK.

STERLING T.S.P.

TORONTO SILVER PLATE CO.,
426 King St., W.,
TORONTO, CANADA.

TOWLE MFG. CO.,
NEWBURYPORT, MASS.

* A. F. TOWLE & SON CO.,
GREENFIELD, MASS.

T. D. & V. CO.
STERLING.

THE TOWNSEND, DESMOND & VOORHIS CO.,
88-90 Walker St.,
NEW YORK.

U

*Old Mark.*

*Present Mark.*

UNGER BROS.,
192 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

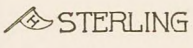
## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

W. K. VANDERSLICE & CO.,
136 Sutter St.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

*R. WALLACE & SONS MFG. CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

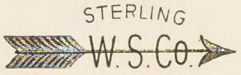
WATROUS MFG. CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

*Jewelry.*



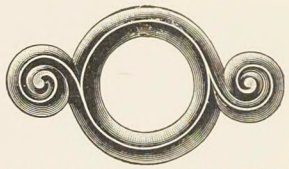

*Flatware.*

MECHANICS STERLING CO.
WATSON, NEWELL CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.




TRADE MARK
WAYNE SILVER CO.,
HONESDALE, PA.

E. G. WEBSTER & SON,
622-630 Atlantic Ave.,
BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.



* W. E. WEBSTER & CO.,
116 Chestnut St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

G. K. WEBSTER.
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

WEBSTER COMPANY,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

*(Discontinued.)*

WENDELL MFG. CO.,
126 State St.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

*WHITING MFG. CO.,
18th St. and Broadway,
NEW YORK.

## STERLING SILVER—Continued.

W. & D.
WHITING & DAVIS,
PLAINVILLE, MASS.

(*Discontinued.*)

(*Present Mark.*)

F. M. WHITING CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

*WM. WILSON & SON,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

WOODSIDE STERLING CO.,
11 John St,
NEW YORK.

WILCOX SILVER PLATE CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

WOOD & HUGHES,
16 John St.,
NEW YORK.

WILCOX & EVERTSON,
MERIDEN, CONN.

WORTZ & VOORHIS,
200 Fourth Ave.,
NEW YORK.

# Simpson, Hall, Miller & Co.,

## SILVERSMITHS.

Manufacturers of

Sterling

Silver . .

AND

Hollow

Ware,

ALSO

## The Popular Brand of FLAT WARE

LOOK FOR

ON THE LABEL,

TRADE MARK FOR

And for . . . . Wm. ROGERS, on the Goods.

KNIVES, FORKS, SPOONS.

**These TRADE-MARKS mean QUALITY. INSIST upon them and you will not be deceived.**

## Simpson, Hall, Miller & Co.,

WALLINGFORD, CONN., U. S. A.

BRANCH OFFICES:

141 and 143 State St., Chicago, Ill.
925 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
36 E. 14th St., New York City, N. Y.
1794 Notre Dame St., Montreal, Canada.

# SILVER PLATED WARE.

NOTE:—Manufacturers of silver plated flatware, in addition to their trade-mark, stamp the quality upon their goods, almost all of them adapting the same signs and figures. These quality signs and figures are as follows:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A.I | represents | standard plate. |
| XII | " | sectional plate. |
| 4 | " | double plate, tea spoons. |
| 6 | " | " " dessert spoons and forks. |
| 8 | " | " " table spoons. |
| 6 | " | triple plate, tea spoons. |
| 9 | " | " " dessert spoons and forks. |
| 12 | " | " " table spoons. |

There is an amount of cheap plated ware on the market stamped with names of fictitious companies, such as "Quadruple Silver Plate Co.", "Royal Sterling Plate Co." etc. These goods are furnished, bearing no stamp, to department storekeepers, conductors of gift enterprises and jobbers of cheap merchandise, who stamp the goods themselves with such names as suit their fancy. It is, therefore, practically impossible to trace these stamps.

*THE ADAMS & SHAW CO.,
NEW YORK.
*(Out of business.)*

ALBANY SILVER PLATE CO.
**TRIPLE PLATE.**

THE BARBOUR SILVER CO.,
HARTFORD, CONN.

**QUADRUPLE WARE.**
ADELPHI SILVER PLATE CO.,
62 John St.,
NEW YORK.

**1869.**
AURORA SILVER PLATE M'F'G. CO.
12 DWT.
*(Flatware.)*

M. S. BENEDICT MFG. CO.,
EAST SYRACUSE, N. Y.

*(Hollowware.)*
AURORA SILVER PLATE MFG. CO.,
AURORA, ILL.

L. BOARDMAN & SON
LUTHER BOARDMAN & SON,
EAST HADDAM CONN.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

1857 WELCH-ATKINS
NEW ENGLAND SILVER PLATE CO.
H. & T. MFG. CO.
WELCH SILVER.
ROYAL PLATE CO.

BRISTOL BRASS & CLOCK CO.
BRISTOL, CONN.

*(Brass, German Silver and Silver Plated Ware.)*
*BROWN & BROS.,
WATERBURY, CONN.
*(Out of business.)*

CINCINNATI SILVER CO.
4 Carlisle Bldg.,
CINCINNATI, O.

*(Metal Decorative Toilet and Table Articles.)*
*(Out of use.)*

DERBY SILVER CO.,
BIRMINGHAM, CONN.

EAGLE STERLING CO.,
GLASTONBURY, CONN.

EMPIRE SILVER PLATE CO.
Worth and Centre Sts.,
NEW YORK.

R. COIN.
*M. C. EPPENSTEIN & CO.,
Champlain Building,
CHICAGO, ILL.

THE FORBES SILVER CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

GORHAM MFG. CO.,
19th St. and Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*(German Silver Flatware.)*
*HALL, ELTON & CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

H. B. & H. A. 1.
UNION SILVER PLATE CO.
SHEFFIELD PLATED CO.
STERLING SILVER PLATE CO.

HOLMES, BOOTH & HAYDENS,
37 Park Place,
NEW YORK.

KNICKERBOCKER MFG. CO.,
PORT JERVIS, N. Y.

ORIENTAL
EDWARDS

(E) STERLING INLAID (HE)

(HOLMES & EDWARDS) XIV

(MEXICAN SILVER) 67

AZTEC COIN METAL

(HE) GERMAN SILVER (24)

*HOLMES & EDWARDS SILVER CO.,
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

*(Solid Plated and Composition Ware.)*
*LEDIG MFG. CO.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*HOMAN SILVER PLATE CO.,
212-224 E. 7th St.,
CINCINNATI, O.

*LIPPIATT SILVER PLATE AND
ENGRAVING CO.,
NEW YORK.

CONNECTICUT PLATE CO.
*(Hollowware.)*
ROYAL PLATE CO.
*(Flatware.)*
J. W. JOHNSON,
22 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*(Knives.)*

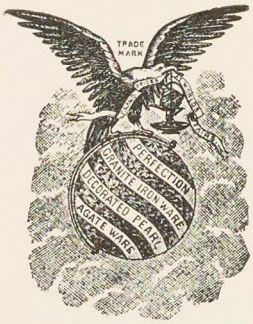
*(Hollowware)*

E. MAGNUS, SUC. HOWARD CUTLERY CO.,
20 Warren St.,
NEW YORK.

C. KLANK & SONS,
2 E. Lombard St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

MANHATTAN SILVER PLATE CO.,
LYONS, N. Y.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.




MANNING, BOWMAN & CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

MSCO

MALTBY, STEVENS & CURTISS CO.,
SUC. BY WATROUS MFG. CO.
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

*(Nickel Silver, Silver Soldered Hollowware.)*

Manufactured and guaranteed by

*(White Metal Hollowware.)*

1847—ROGERS BROS.

*(Spoons, Forks, Knives, Etc.)*

MERIDEN BRITANNIA CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

*(Plated Ware.)*

*MERIDEN BRITANNIA CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

MERIDEN SILVER PLATE CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

METROPOLITAN SILVER CO.
*(John Toothill,)*
241 Centre St.,
NEW YORK.

MIDDLETOWN PLATE CO.,
MIDDLETOWN, CONN.

THE COLUMBIA
CROWN PRINCE
MALACCA PLATED
*G. I. MIX & CO.,
YALESVILLE, CONN.

S. F. MYERS & CO.,
48–50 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

NEW ENGLAND SILVER CO.
**QUADRUPLE PLATE.**
NEW ENGLAND SILVER CO.,
DEERING, ME.

R. S. MFG. CO.
COIN SILVER METAL
EXTRA COIN SILVER PLATE
EXTRA COIN SILVER No. 12 PLATE
NIAGARA SILVER CO.,
NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

*(Knifes, Forks, Spoons.)*

*GEBRUEDER NOELLE,
LUEDENSCHEID, GERMANY.

POOLE SILVER CO.,
TAUNTON, MASS.

*N. F. NICKEL SILVER
ONEIDA COMMUNITY A. 1.
A. 1. NIKEL SILVER No. 210

ONEIDA COMMUNITY,
NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y.

*POPE'S ISLAND MFG. CORPORATION,
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

*(Hollowware.)*

*(Hollowware.)*

*(White Metal.)*

*THE POTOSI SILVER CO.,
BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND.

PAIRPOINT
FLAT 1880 WARE,
BEST
*(Flatware.)*

PAIRPOINT MFG. CO.
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

REED & BARTON

*REED & BARTON,
TAUNTON, MASS.

TRIPLE PLATE 12
SECTIONAL PLATE XII
STANDARD PLATE 4
*(Flatware.)*

*(Hollowware.)*

PELTON BROS. SILVER PLATE CO.,
717 S. 6th St.,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

IMPERIAL SILVER PLATE CO.
REICHENBERG-SMITH CO.,
15th and Harney St.,
OMAHA, NEB.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

ROCKFORD SILVER PLATE CO.,
ROCKFORD, ILL.

★ ROGERS & BRO., A 1.
*(Best Quality Flatware.)*

★ R. & B.
*(Second Quality Flatware.)*

*(Hollowware.)*
*ROGERS & BROTHER,
16 Cortlandt St.,
NEW YORK.

*(Britannia, Silver Plated and Solid Ware.)*
*ROGERS & BRITTIN,
WEST STRATFORD, CONN.

HAMILTON



ROGERS & HAMILTON.
ROGERS & HAMILTON

HAMILTON

ROGERS & HAMILTON CO.,
WATERBURY, CONN.

C-B-ROGERS & CO

*(Old Mark.)*

C. ROGERS & BROS., A 1.
*(New Mark.)*

C. ROGERS & BROS.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

ROGERS SILVER PLATE CO.,
DANBURY, CONN.

*(Old Mark.)*

*New Mark)*

ROGERS, SMITH & CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

WM. ROGERS' SON

*(Metal and Plated Ware.)*
*FRANK W. ROGERS,
HARTFORD, CONN.

1865. WM. ROGERS M'F'G. CO.
WM. ROGERS MFG. CO.,
HARTFORD CONN.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

WM. A. ROGERS,
12 Warren St.,
NEW YORK.

*(Silver and Silver Plated Ware.)*
*WILLIAM H. ROGERS,
HARTFORD, CONN.

WM. SCHIMPER & CO.,
HOBOKEN, N. J.

*(Hollowware.)*

*(Flatware.)*
SIMPSON, HALL, MILLER & CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

STEVENS SILVER CO.,
PORTLAND, ME.

TORONTO SILVER PLATE CO. A1.
*(Flatware.)*

*(Hollowware.)*

*(Knives.)*
TORONTO SILVER PLATE CO.,
TORONTO, CAN.

VAN BERGH SILVER PLATE CO.,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

*(Aluminium-gold Flat and Table Ware.)*
*THE WALDO FOUNDRY,
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

*(Nickel Goods.)*
R. WALLACE & SONS MFG. CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

WARNER SILVER MFG. CO.,
162 La Salle St.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

## SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

WATROUS MFG. CO.,
WALLINGFORD, CONN.

WILCOX SILVER PLATE CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

E. G. WEBSTER & SON,
622-630 Atlantic Ave.,
BROOKLYN, N. Y.

THE WILLIAMS BROS. MFG. CO.,
NAUBUC, CONN.

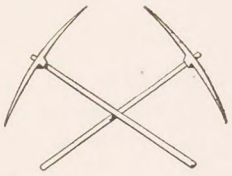
WEST SILVER CO.,
TAUNTON, MASS.

*WM. WILSON & SON,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

## AMERICAN WATCHES.

WALTHAM
MAXIMUS
APPLETON, TRACY & CO.
P. S. BARTLETT
WALTHAM, MASS.
BOND ST.

AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, WALTHAM, MASS.



WALTHAM

*AMERICAN WALTHAM WATCH CO.,
21–23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

ADAMS ST.
AMERICAN WATCH CO.
AMN. WATCH CO.
A. W. CO.
A. W. W. CO., WALTHAM, MASS.
BROADWAY
CRESCENT GARDEN
CRESCENT STREET
HILLSIDE
MARTYN SQUARE
NON-MAGNETIC, WALTHAM, MASS.
PARK ROAD
R. E. ROBBINS
SEASIDE
STERLING
VANGUARD

WALTHAM WATCH CO.

*(Unregistered Marks.)*

AMERICAN WALTHAM WATCH CO.,
21–23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## AMERICAN WATCHES—Continued.

B OF LF STANDARD

O OF RC STANDARD

B OF RT STANDARD

B OF LE STANDARD

Railway Queen

COLLEGE QUEEN

A.R.U. STANDARD O.T.S. Standard

999 STANDARD.

OFFICIAL RR STANDARD

OFFICIAL Ry STANDARD

OFFICIAL TIME SERVICE STANDARD

*WEBB C. BALL CO.,
233 Superior St.,
CLEVELAND, O.

DEXTER ST.
CHAS. FARGO
THE AGE
LEADER
G. M. WHEELER
H. Z. CULVER
LADY ELGIN
W. H. FERRY
M. D. OGDEN
MAT. LAFLIN
GAIL BORDEN
H. H. TAYLOR
FRANCES RUBIE
J. T. RYERSON
B. W. RAYMOND
OLD TIME
FATHER TIME
OLD FATHER TIME

ELGIN WATCH CO.
ELGIN ILL'S
ELGIN
ELGIN NATIONAL WATCH CO.
NATIONAL WATCH CO.
STATE STREET

*ELGIN NATIONAL WATCH CO.,
ELGIN, ILL.

## AMERICAN WATCHES—Continued.

VICTORIA WATCH CO.
CORONA WATCH CO.

R. R. FOGEL & CO.,
177 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

ANCHOR
CHAMPION
GLADIATOR

AUBURNDALE ROTARY

*WILLIAM B. FOWLE,
AUBURNDALE, MASS.

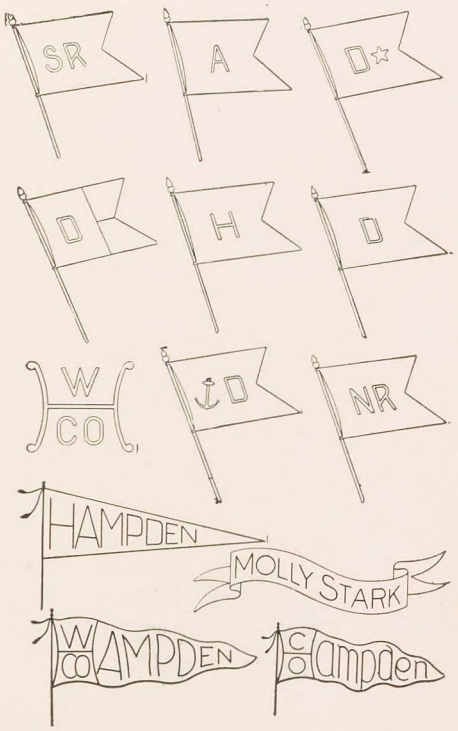
ADELPHI

*LEOPOLD S. FRIEDBERGER & CO.,
NEW YORK.

GORDON'S
HERMETIC WATCH.

Tucker Watch.

*JOHN GORDON,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.




HAMILTON WATCH CO.
HAMILTON WATCH CO.,
LANCASTER, PA.

FREDONIA

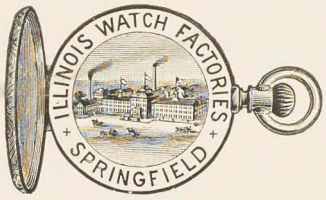
INDEPENDENT
WATCH CO.
FREDONIA, N. Y.

*EDWARD D. HOWARD & CLARENCE M. HOWARD,
FREDONIA, N. Y.

*HAMPDEN WATCH CO.,
CANTON, O.

**AMERICAN WATCHES—Continued.**

*E. HOWARD WATCH & CLOCK CO.,
41 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

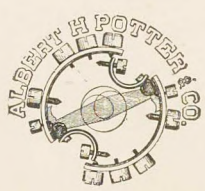



ILLINOIS WATCH CO.,
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

GEORGE WASHINGTON
MARTHA WASHINGTON
LAFAYETTE
CENTRAL PARK
CENTENNIAL
KELLER, ETTINGER & FINK,
24 John St.,
NEW YORK.

LAKE SHORE WATCH CO
LAKE SHORE
*LAKE SHORE WATCH CO.,
FREDONIA, N. Y.
(*Out of business.*)

CENTENNIAL
*LINGG & BRO.,
1926 Columbia Ave.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.




*J. H. McMILLAN CO.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

NEW YORK CHRONOGRAPH CO.
MANHATTAN WATCH CO.
MANHATTAN WATCH CO.,
234 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

Santa Fe Route.

*HENRY S. MONTGOMERY,
TOPEKA, KAN.

GENERAL ANDREW JACKSON
EXHIBITION WATCH, 1876 PHILADELPHIA.
GENERAL GEORGE WASHINGTON
EXHIBITION WATCH, 1876 PHILADELPHIA.
*HUGH MULLIGAN,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

THE GLOBE WATCH

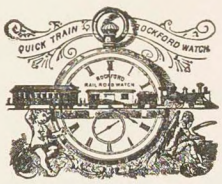
*S. F. MYERS & CO.,
48–50 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*E. NAEGELE,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
(*Out of business.*)

NEW COLUMBUS TIME KING
NEW COLUMBUS RUBY
NEW COLUMBUS WATCH CO.,
COLUMBUS, O.

NEW ERA
*NEW YORK STANDARD WATCH CO.,
13 John St.,
NEW YORK.

**AMERICAN WATCHES—Continued.**




ROCKFORD WATCH CO.,
ROCKFORD, ILL.

*A. SALTZMAN,
PLAINFIELD, N. J.

HENRY MOLINEUX
MAIDEN LANE

SETH THOMAS CLOCK CO.,
49 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

TRENTON WATCH CO.,
TRENTON, N. J.

THE GRANGER WATCH

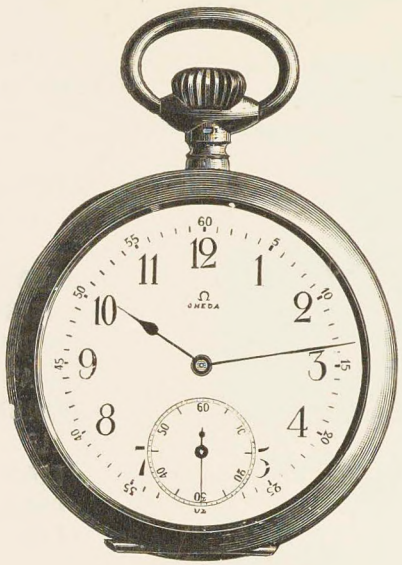
*J. W. TUCKER,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

THE PRESIDENT
*UNITED STATES WATCH CO.,
WALTHAM, MASS.

*ADDISON
AMERICUS
BERKSHIRE
CHARLES BENEDICT
*COLUMBIAN
ELF
ELFIN
OXFORD
PERI
ROSEDALE
RUGBY
*THE WATERBURY
*TUXEDO
TRUMP

*
WATERBURY WATCH CO.,
WATERBURY, CONN.

MOVEMENTS MADE TO FIT AMERICAN CASES



ALL THE PARTS ARE INTER-CHANGEABLE

# OMEGA

EXCELS FOR

## Solidity = Precision = Durability

### THE "PERFECT" LOW-PRICED WATCH

Sole Agents for the United States

Edmond E. Robert, 3 Maiden Lane, New York.
Henry Ginnel & Co., 31 Maiden Lane, New York
Cross & Beguelin, 17 Maiden Lane, New York
Jules Racine & Co., 37 & 39 Maiden Lane, New York
Mathey Bros., Mathez & Co., 21 & 23 Maiden Lane, New York

# IMPORTED WATCHES.

NOTE : — The marks and names under this department are used by importers of watches or foreign makers of watches for United States trade. All the watches to which they refer are or have at some time been imported into America.

AEBY, BELLENOT & CO.,
BIENNE, SWITZERLAND.

*

MONTANDON.

AIKIN, LAMBERT & CO.,
19 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

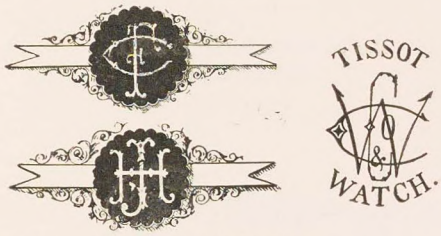
F. AUDEMARS FILS,
BRASSUS, SWITZERLAND.

LOUIS AUDEMARS,
BRASSUS, SWITZERLAND.

N. BÉGUELIN,
PORRENTRUY, SWITZERLAND.

*E. & C. A. Bourquin, BIENNE.*

*BOURQUIN BROS.,
BIENNE, SWITZERLAND.
*(out of Business.)*




*(Discontinued.)*

*COURVOISIER-WILCOX MFG. CO.
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

OMEGA WATCH CO.
J. ALFRED JURGENSEN
CHAS. E. JACOT
ALFRED GIRARD
EDOUARD BEGUELIN
ROBERT BORNAUD
BAILLOD ROBERT
M. WOLFENSBERGER
E. PERREGAUX
DROZ & PERRET
CENTENNIAL
COLOMBE
BERNA
CALAME
EXCELSIOR MOVEMENT
ADELPHI MOVEMENT
N. ROBERT

CROSS & BEGUELIN,
17 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

**IMPORTED WATCHES.—Continued.**

THE FIGARO
THE ST. MARTIN
THE RACER
THE GEM
THE KING
THE VALLON

HIPP. DIDISHEIM & BRO.,
83 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

MAURICE DITISHEIM,
CHAUX-DE-FONDS, SWITZERLAND.

*GEORGES FAVRE-JACOT,
LOCLE, SWITZERLAND.

ADOLPHE SCHNEIDER
MAX FREUND & CO.,
8 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

MONARCH
R., L. & M. FRIEDLANDER,
30 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

PIONEER
LEADER
BAR HARBOR
OMEGA
AMI RICHARD
LADY CLARA
JUVET
CLINTON
HENRY GINNEL & CO.,
31 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

A. G. MATHEY
THE ROULET
THE GABUS
A. GOLDSMITH & SON,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

ED. HEUER & CO.,
BIENNE, SWITZERLAND.

CLIMAX WATCH CO.
VIGILANT
MURRAY HILL
CHARMER
CERVINE
NORMAL

LEON HIRSCH,
45 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

**IMPORTED WATCHES.—Continued.**

SALVATOR
BELLODES
BERNA
IMPERIAL
LENOX
TEMPUS
MAGNET

MANASSEH LEVY,
172 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

C. H. MEYLAN
H. L. MATILE
THE OMEGA
BREITLING-LAEDERICH
THE JUDGE
BIJOU
J. J. BADOLLET
SISTERS' COMPANION
MATHEZ WATCH CO
FRITZ MATHEZ
MATHEZ FRERES
CHAMOUNI
INTERLAKEN
RIGI
Ed. RICHARD
A. LEONVILLE
C. LEONVILLE
G. LEONVILLE
NEVILLE
D. DUCOMMUN

*

*

*

MATHEY BROS., MATHEZ & CO.,
21–23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

PATEK, PHILIPPE & CO.

PATEK, PHILIPPE & CO.,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

*EMILE QUARTIER FILS,
BRENETS, SWITZERLAND.
*(out of Business.)*

COMMODORE
CHANCELLOR
FAIRY
WARRIOR
JEROME PARK
LILY
DUCHESS
ENTERPRISE
BRIDGEPORT
CONTINENTAL
GOVERNOR
WONDER
SELECT
UNION SQUARE
*NATIONAL PARK
*PATRIOT
*SUCCESS
*EUREKA
*GUINAND

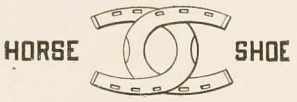
*

*

JULES RACINE & CO.,
37–39 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

**IMPORTED WATCHES.—Continued.**

VACHERON & CONSTANTIN




ASTRAL
PIGUET, GUILLAUME & CIE.
CH. HORMANN & CO.
GEO. MAYOR
ERNEST DUVAL
D. M. F. & CO.
STAR and CRESCENT

*

OMEGA WATCH CO.
OMEGA

*

EDMOND E. ROBERT,
3 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

A. LANGE & SOHNE.

C. W. SCHUMANN & SONS,
24 John St.,
NEW YORK.

JULES JÜRGENSEN,
COPENHAGEN.

ALFRED LAVALETTE
SCHULZ & RUDOLPH,
65 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

PLAN WATCH CO.
VAVANNES WATCH CO.
TIMING & REPEATING WATCH CO., GENEVA
CEASAR
THE EMPIRE
ADMIRAL
THE JEWEL
*NEW HAVEN WATCH CO.
*CONGRESS
*UNIVERSAL
*CONGRESS WATCH, NEW YORK
*LITTLE DIASY
*VICTOR
*CENTAUR

*

*

ADOLPHE SCHWOB,
40 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

CHAS. F. TISSOT & SONS
ROSKOFF
TRIUMPF-ROSKOFF
LEADER
LA FAVRE-BRANDT

J. T. SCOTT & CO.,
4 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

**IMPORTED WATCHES.—Continued.**

GRANDJEAN
DAYTON
LONG BRANCH
CAMDEN
SIRENE
ECLAIR
OLYMPIC
EMPIRE
INFALLIBLE
BALTIC
ROEBER

SAM STERN & CO.,
65 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

ABOVE-ALL.

SUN.
*(Not registered.)*

COLOMBIER
CHARMING BOY'S WATCH
JAY GOULD
VANDERBILT

*(Not registered.)*

*BYRON L. STRASBURGER & CO.,
17 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

"SUPERIOR WATCH CO."
EASTON WATCH CO.
WESTON WATCH CO.
S WATCH CO.
GUARANTEE
W. W. WATCH CO.
FAMOUS
SPECIAL
CORRECT

ISAAC SWOPE & CO.,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

DUFOUR

EDWIN A. THRALL,
1 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*

AUDEMARS, PIQUET & CO.
E. PIQUET & CO.
JULES RENAUD
JULES AUDEMARS
AGASSIZ
A. SANDOZ
JULES MONARD
LONGINES
HERALD
GIRARD, PERREGAUX
FLOURETTE
IDEAL
RECORDER
MAJESTIC
OCCIDENTAL
EMPRESS
MARQUISS
STAR
PEERLESS
SPORT
FUTURITY
E. ROBERT & CO.
LECOULTRE & CO.
ROBERT BRANDT
ARLINGTON
EXCELSIOR
BRIGHTON
CHAMPION
EXPERT
GOLIATH
MINERVA
LONGINETTE

A. WITTNAUER,
19 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

THE CRESCENT WATCH CASE CO.

THIS TRADE MARK.

..IN A..

# Gold Filled or Silver Watch Case

Means that it is the BEST that can be manufactured.

**BEST** IN QUALITY, WORKMANSHIP AND STYLE.

GUARANTEED TO BE AS REPRESENTED.
RELIABLE IN EVERY WAY.

**For Sale by the Legitimate Jewelry Trade Only.**

# WATCH CASES.

A.W.C.CO

AMERICAN WATCH CASE CO.,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

TRADE MARK.

*(Gold and Silver Cases)*

TRADE MARK.

*(Gold filled)*

AMERICAN WATCH CASE CO.,
511 King St.,
TORONTO, CANADA.

AVERY & BROWN,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

WINNER.
*(10K case)*

BATES & BACON "ROYAL" 14K

BATES & BACON "FAVORITE" 14K

BATES & BACON "PURITAN" 14K

*

GEM

PEE?

*(Discontinued.)*

BATES & BACON,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

BAY STATE
IMPERIAL
COIN

*BAY STATE WATCH CASE CO.,
BOSTON, MASS.
*(Out of business.*

THE COMET 14Kt.
THE BELL 14Kt.
THE BELL EXTRA 14Kt.

THE BELL WATCH CASE CO.,
Carlisle Bldg.,
CINCINNATI, O.

*BOSS WATCH CASE CO.,
CHICAGO, ILL.
*(Out of business.)*

DAISY.
B. W. C. CO.
B. W. C. O.
WINDSOR.

WARRANTED W U.S. ASSAY. B.W.C.C.O.

WARRANTED U.S. ASSAY. B.W.C.C.O.

WARRANTED 14K U.S. ASSAY B.W.C.C.O.

BWCCO 14K

WINDSOR

BROOKLYN EAGLE

"Æ"

MONITOR B.W.C.CO.

B.W.C.CO. GRANGER

B.W.C.CO. GRANGER

B.W.C.CO. GRANGER

*BROOKLYN WATCH CASE CO.,
54 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## WATCH CASES—Continued.

THE CANADIAN WATCH CASE CO.,
692–694 Craig St.,
MONTREAL, CAN.

*(Gold, o.f., 1 joint, cup case.)*
C. K. COLBY,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

CENTURY
PIONEER
COLUMBUS
PLANET
C. W. C. CO.
LAFAYETTE
AMERICUS VESPUCIUS

*Also all marks of the American Waltham Watch Co. relating to watch cases.*

*THE CRESCENT WATCH CASE CO.,
21–23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

DERBY

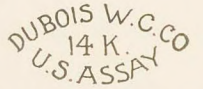
*(Present Marks.)*

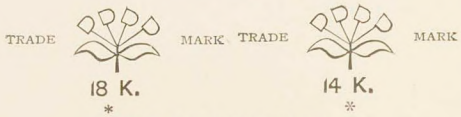
*(Discontinued Marks.)*
*COURVOISIER-WILCOX MFG. CO.,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*MICHAEL H. CRONIN,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
*(Out of business.)*

C. & B.
CROSS & BEGUELIN,
17 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

CRITERION WATCH CASE MFG. CO.,
171 Wallabout St.,
BROOKLYN, N. Y.




DUBOIS WATCH CASE CO.,
26 Morton St.,
BROOKLYN, N. Y.

## WATCH CASES—Continued.

DUEBER COIN

*(Coin Silver with Silver Cap)*

NEWPORT COIN

*(Coin Silver with Albata Cap)*

CHAMPION COIN.

*(2 oz. Silver with Albata Cap.)*

DUEBER

*(14-K Gold Filled)*

*(10-K Gold Filled)*

NEWPORT

*(10-K Gold Filled.)*

[Old Marks]

DUEBER 18 K

*(18-K Gold.)*

14 K DUEBER

*(14-K Gold.)*

DUEBER

*(10-K Gold.)*

*On Cap.*

GUARANTEED TO BE MADE OF TWO PLATES OF 14 KARAT GOLD OVER FINE HARD METAL AND TO WEAR FOR 20 YEARS.

*On Cap.*

GUARANTEED TO BE MADE OF TWO PLATES OF 10 KARAT GOLD OVER FINE HARD METAL AND TO WEAR FOR 20 YEARS.

*On Back.*

TRADE DUEBER MARK CANTON, O. U.S.A.

[Gold Filled Watches.]

DUEBER COIN

*(Coin Silver, with Silver Caps, Gold Joints and Crowns.)*

CHAMPION.

*(10-K Gold Filled.)*

DUEBER SILVERINE

*(Silverine Cases.*

*DUEBER WATCH CASE MFG. CO.,
CANTON, O.

Fahys | 14K MONARCH

*(14K. Filled 20 year.)*

Trade Fahys MONTAUK Mark.

FAHYS COIN

*

FAHYS

*(10K. Filled.)*

FAHYS 14K Montauk

*AMERICA
*MONARCH
*ORESILVER
*MONTAUK

MONTAUK

*

JOSEPH FAHYS & CO.,
54 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

WARRANTED F. W. C. CO.

*(10-K)*

U.S. ASSAY 14K F. W. C. CO.

*(14-K)*

FIDELITY WATCH CASE CO.,
192 Broadway,
NEW YORK

MAX FREUND & CO.,
8 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

IG

IRA GODDARD,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

## WATCH CASES—Continued.

PRINCIPAL
VIGILANT "DOUBLE OR."
LEON HIRSCH,
45 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*(Composition Watch Case.)*

*(10k filled.)*

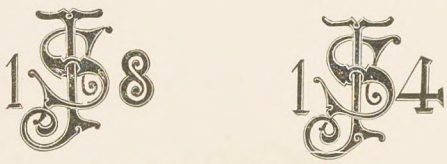
*(Rolled Gold)*

*(16K filled)*

*(14K filled)*

*ILLINOIS WATCH CASE CO.,
Champlain Building,
CHICAGO, ILL.

P. A. JEANNERET & CO.,
75 77 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.



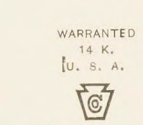

JEANNOT & SHIEBLER.
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

KELLER, ETTINGER & FINK,
24 John St.,
NEW YORK.

K. &. U. MFG. O.
KELLER & UNTERMEYER MFG. CO.,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*KENOSHA WATCH CASE CO.,
KENOSHA, WIS.
*(Out of business.)*

*In Back* *In Cap*

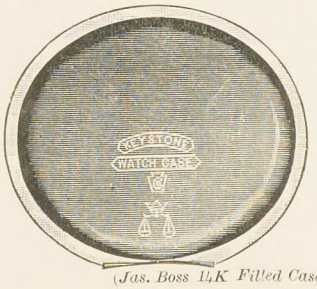



*(Keystone Solid Gold Cases 14K)*

*In Back* *In Cap*

*(Keystone Solid Gold Cases 10K)*

*In Back* *In Cap*



*(Jas. Boss 14K Filled Cases)*

KEYSTONE WATCH CASE CO.

[*Continued on next page.*]

## WATCH CASES—Continued.

[*Continued from previous page.*]

*In Back* *In Cap*

*(Jas. Boss 10K Filled Cases)*

*In Cap*

C

*(Cyclone Rolled Plate Cases)*

*In Back* *In Cap*

LEADER COIN

*(Leader Silver Cases)*

*In Back* *In Cap*

SILVEROID

*(Silveroid Cases)*

Non-pull-out

*(Patent Bow, stamped in tags)*

KEYSTONE WATCH CASE CO.,
19th and Brown Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*30 yrs.*

*25 yrs.*

XX.

*20 yrs.*

XV.

*15 yrs* *10 yrs.*

V.

*5 yrs.*

LADD WATCH CASE CO.,
118 Richmond St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

BERNARD LEVY,
130 S. 9th St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

LISSAUER & CO.,
12 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

N.Y.W.C.Co

*JACOB MACHER,
26 John St.,
NEW YORK.

M. W. CO.
MANHATTAN WATCH CO.,
234 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*(Cases.)*

*(Insulators.)*

*METROPOLITAN WATCH CO.,
NEW YORK.

*

*

*

*

*

J. MUHR & BRO.,
19th and Hamilton Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

## WATCH CASES—Continued.

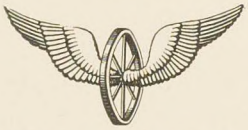
PRESIDENT
PROTECTOR
PALATINE
PERFECTION
PREMIER
PRIVATEER

* PHILADELPHIA WATCH CASE CO.,
RIVERSIDE, N. J.

PHILA'A
WATCH C.Co
UNIQUE.

PHILA'A
WATCH C.Co
IDEAL.

PHILA'A
WATCH C.Co
PHOENIX.



* PHILADELPHIA WATCH CASE CO.
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
*(Out of business.)*

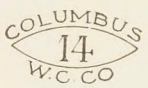
QUEEN CITY
*(Silver.)*

QUEEN CITY
14K

*(Special.)*

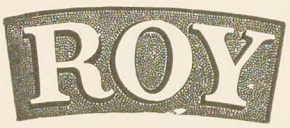
QUEEN CITY WATCH CASE MFG. CO.,
19 and 21 W. 4th St.,
CINCINNATI, O.

A. A. ROBERT & FOSTER,
46 School St.,
BOSTON, MASS.



WM. I. ROSENFELD,
8 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

SENATOR.
*ROSEMAN & LEVY,
41-43 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.



* ROY WATCH CASE CO.,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

JOHN W. SHERWOOD,
3 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK

S. & K.
*(All Watch Cases.)*

*(14K. Cases.)*
SMITH & NORTH,
14 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

TRADE

MARK
SOLIDARITY WATCH CASE CO.
3 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## WATCH CASES—Continued.

*(8K and 10K.)*

ISAAC SWOPE & CO.,
11 John St.,
NEW YORK.

18 WESTERN U.S. ASSAY. *(18K.)*

14 WESTERN U.S. ASSAY. *(14K.)*

WESTERN *(10K.)*

WESTERN WATCH CASE MFG. CO.,
413 Columbus Memorial Bldg.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

TRADE C.W.Co. MARK. *(14K.)*

*(10K.)*

WADSWORTH WATCH CASE CO.,
NEWPORT, KY.

22 W K

18 W K

14 W K

J W

*HAYDEN W. WHEELER & CO.,
2 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

····The····

# Old Reliable

## W. & S. B. ★ CHAINS

ARE POSITIVELY THE VERY BEST CHAINS ON THE MARKET. THEY HAVE FAIRLY EARNED THE TITLE "OLD RELIABLE" BY THE UNIFORM HIGH STANDARD OF QUALITY WHICH HAS BEEN CAREFULLY MAINTAINED FOR OVER 25 YEARS. WE ARE CONSTANTLY BRINGING OUT NEW, TAKING, SALABLE PATTERNS.

### Be Sure You Get the Genuine W. & S. B. ★

EVERY CHAIN IS STAMPED WITH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING TRADE MARKS

ALL THE LEADING JOBBERS

HANDLE W. & S. B. ★ CHAINS.

## W. & S. BLACKINTON

**ATTLEBORO, MASS.**

**New York Office, 14 Maiden Lane.**

# PLATED CHAIN TAGS and MARKS.

NOTE:—It is an almost universal practice among manufacturers of chains to stamp the initials of the firm name upon the swivel of the chain. As the tags used by these firms contain variations of their trade-marks, as well as names and guarantees, they are reproduced here.

ALBRO & CO.,
61 Peck St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

S. O. BIGNEY & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

H. F. B
& Co.

H. F. BARROWS & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

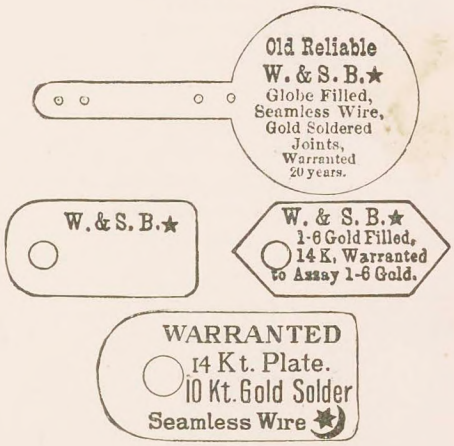
E. & J. B.

E. & J. BASS,
35 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

W. H. B. & CO.

W. H. BELL & CO.,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.

W. & S. B.★



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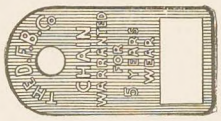
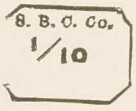
W. & S. BLACKINTON,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

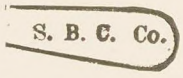
## PLATED CHAIN TAGS and MARKS—Continued.




*

D. F. B. CO.
D. F. BRIGGS CO.
ATTLEBORO, MASS.




S. B. CHAMPLIN CO.,
116 Chestnut St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

J. G. C. & CO.
J. G. CHEEVER & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

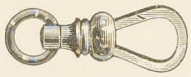
S. D.
* CHAMPION.
SALOMAN DAVIDSON,
44 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

G. A. D. & CO.
G. A. DEAN & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

NONPAREIL.
*O. M. DRAPER & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

F. & P. J. H. F. & CO.
J. H. FANNING & CO.,
125 Harrison St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

J. M. FISHER & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

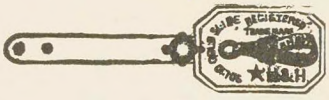


W. N. FISHER & CO.,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.

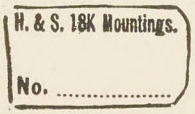
B. S. F. & CO.
B. S. FREEMAN & CO.,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.

G. & CO.
J. W. GRANT & CO.,
25 Calender St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

A. A. G. CO.
A. A. GREENE & CO.,
94 Point St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.



★ H & H
*HAMILTON & HAMILTON, JR.,
7 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.




H. & S.
HAYWARD & SWEET,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

## PLATED CHAIN TAGS and MARKS—Continued.

K. & S.

WM. H. R. & CO
SEAMLESS
FILLED GOLD CHAINS.
TRADE MARK.
*

KENT & STANLEY CO., LTD.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

ACME

S. & B. L.

S. & B. LEDERER,
100 Stewart St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

G. E. L. & CO.

G. E. LUTHER & CO.,
101 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

H. D. M. & CO.

H. D. MERRITT & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

S. F. M. & CO.

S. F. MYERS & CO.,
48–50 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

Quality Beyond Question
Q. B. Q.
Best Rolled Gold Plate.
Warranted to give satisfaction
PROVIDENCE STOCK CO.

COLUMBIA.
Gold Filled.
Assay 1 10 12k Gold.
Warranted 20 years
Gold Soldered.

PR. ST. CO.

PROVIDENCE STOCK CO.,
100 Stewart St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

F. L. S. & Co.

1-10 14 K. Filled,
warranted to give
satisfaction to
wearer.

Warranted Sterling. F. L. S. & Co.

F. L. S. & Co.
14K. "Star Filled,"
Gold Soldered,
Extra Quality.
Warranted 20 years.

F. L. SHEPARDSON & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

R. F. S. & CO.

This Chain is
warranted to give
entire satisfaction to
the wearer.
R. F. SIMMONS & CO.

R. F. S. & Co.
Gold Soldered.

R. F. SIMMONS & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

W. S. & CO.

WILLIAM SMITH & CO.,
5-7 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

C. S. S.
14K Gold Filled,
SEAMLESS.
Gold Soldered.
Warranted ¼ Gold.

C. SYDNEY SMITH,
191 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

T. I. SMITH & CO.,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

This Chain is
warranted to give
entire satisfaction to
the wearer.
S. BROS.

S. Bros.
Warranted
1/10 14 Karat
Gold Soldered.
No.

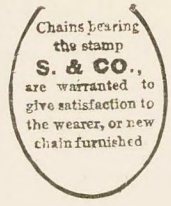
S. BROS.
Extra Quality
Rolled Gold Plate.
Warranted to
wear 5 years.
No.

Warranted
14 Karat Plate
Gold Soldered.
No.

STANLEY BROS.,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.

## PLATED CHAIN TAGS AND MARKS.—Continued.

STERN & CO.,
638 Race St.,
CINCINNATI, O.




J. F. S.'S SON^.

J. F. STURDY'S SONS,
ATTLEBORO FALLS, MASS.

Y. & S.
YOUNG & STERN,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

## FOUNTAIN PENS, PENS, ETC.

MERCANTILE
AIKIN, LAMBERT & CO.,
19 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

RIVAL
D. W. BEAUMEL,
17 John St.,
NEW YORK.

SECURITY
JOHN BLAIR,
141 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

DASHAWAY
CAW'S PEN AND INK CO.,
168 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

NON-LEAKABLE
HORTON PEN CO.

SWAN
MABIE, TODD & BARD,
130 Fulton St.,
NEW YORK.

INDEPENDENT
J. ULLRICH & CO.,
108 Liberty St.,
NEW YORK.

IDEAL
L. E. WATERMAN CO.,
157 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

PAUL E. WIRT
P. E. WIRT PEN CO.,
BLOSSBURG, PA.

## PENS.

L. JACKSON & CO.
AIKIN, LAMBERT & CO.,
19 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

FAIRCHILD
L. W. FAIRCHILD & CO.,
220 Fourth Ave.,
NEW YORK.

MABIE, TODD & CO.
*(14k.)*
LEVI BROWN
*(16k.)*
JOHN McGOVERN
*(10k.)*
MABIE, TODD & BARD,
130 Fulton St.,
NEW YORK.

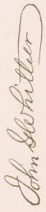
# SOUVENIR SILVERWARE and JEWELRY.

*E. A. BLISS CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

*H. M. HILL & CO.,
LYNN, MASS.

*ALBERT FELDENHEIMER,
PORTLAND, ORE.

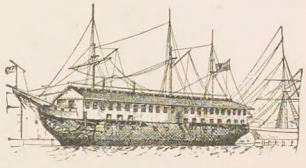
GEO. E. HOMER,
45 Winter St.,
BOSTON, MASS.



*GALT & BROTHER,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

*H. G. HUDSON,
AMESBURY, MASS.

*HARRIS & SHAFER,
WASHINGTON, D. C.



OLD CONSTITUTION.

*J. H. HUTCHINSON & CO.
PORTSMOUTH, N. H.

## SOUVENIR SILVERWARE and JEWELRY—Continued.

*KENT & STANLEY CO., LTD.,
101 Sabin St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*MONTGOMERY BROS.,
LOS ANGELES, CAL.

*WILLIAM F. NEWHALL,
LYNN, MASS.

*L. KIMBALL & SON
HAVERHILL, MASS.

HOLMES.

*RAND & CRANE,
3 Park St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

*FERDINAND C. LAMY,
SARANAC LAKE, N. Y.

*WILLIAM H. SAXTON, JR.,
NEW LONDON, CONN.

*MILLIE B. LOGAN,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

GEN. PUTNAM

*GEORGE E. SHAW,
PUTNAM, CONN.

WITCH

*DANIEL LOW,
SALEM, MASS.

*N. G. WOOD & SONS,
467 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

**SOUVENIR SILVERWARE and JEWELRY—Continued.**

*WHITNEY JEWELRY CO.,
403 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

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## MEDALS, EMBLEMS, ETC.

I. BEDICHIMER,
11th and Sansom Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*JOSEPH K. DAVISON,
718 Sansom St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

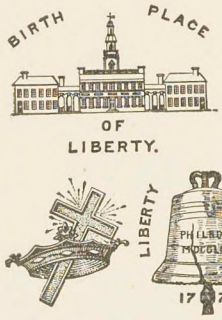
*SURVILLE J. DELAN,
NEW YORK.

IRONS & RUSSELL,
102 Friendship St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*DAVID F. PENINGTON,
221 N. Liberty St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

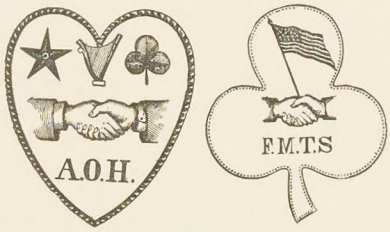
## MEDALS, EMBLEMS, Etc.—Continued.

J. W. RICHARDSON & CO.,
200 Broadway,
NEW YORK.




*GEORGE B. SOLEY,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

*SCHOTT BROS.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.



*SINNOCK & SHERRILL,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*HORACE TAPLIN,
LOWELL, MASS.

# IMITATION DIAMONDS.

* THE CYPRUS GEM
CROWN JEWEL
ISABELLA BRILLIANT
JAEGER BRILLIANT
ALLEN & JONASSOHN,
212 Union St.,
PROVIDENCE, R, I.

VOLTAIC
*B. E. ARONS,
303 Fifth Ave.,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

ALMANDINE AD DIAMOND DOUBLET
*H. R. BENEDICT,
21 Maiden Lane
NEW YORK.

AMBER GEM
CERULEAN GEM
BUGBEE & NILES,
NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

THE BIRMAH BRILLIANT
THE CASPIAN GEM
*GEORGE H. CAHOONE & CO.,
7 Beverly St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

ADAMANTA
CHAMPENOIS & CO.,
NEWARK, N. J.

*The Golconda Gem*
R. L. GRIFFITH & SON,
Metcalf Building,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

JAGERS
HANCOCK, BECKER & CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

OPHIR DIAMOND TRADE MARK.
JONAS, DORST & CO.,
415 Race St.,
CINCINNATI, O.

COLUMBIAN
JUBILEE
LEADER
LEEDER & BERNKOPF,
86 Dorrance St.,
PROVIDENCE.

SUMATRA GEM
ALBERT LORSCH & CO.,
37 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*The Jura Gem*
*R. L. MOORHEAD & CO.,
92 Westfield St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

OLYMPUS TRADE MARK. DIAMOND
JOS. NOTERMAN & CO.,
509 Race St.,
CINCINNATI, O.

★PAOLA
*D. C. PERCIVAL & CO.,
392 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

SIBERIAN REAL STONE BRILLIANT
*RIPLEY-HOWLAND MFG. CO.,
383 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.

## IMITATION DIAMONDS—Continued.

REG
BORNEO
DIAMOND
⅛K

*F. H. SADLER & CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

PASHA
TRADE DIAMOND MARK.

A. G. SCHWAB & BRO.,
25 E. 5th St.,
CINCINNATI, O.

SOUTH AFRICAN GEM
KIMBERLY

G. H. SCHREIBER & CO.,
25 Calendar St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

The Jagersfontein, REG'D.

E. L. SPENCER & CO.,
62 Page St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

VENEZUELAN CRYSTAL

* WILLIAMS & PAYTON,
107 Friendship St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

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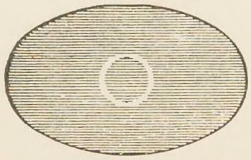
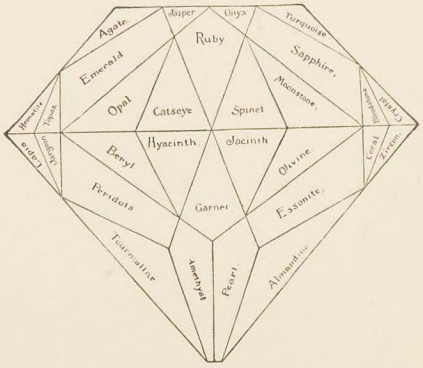
## PRECIOUS and IMITATION STONES.

*HENRY ALKAN,
386 Main St.,
BUFFALO, NEW YORK.



*AZURE MINING CO.,
41 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.




*GOODFRIEND BROTHERS,
19 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## PRECIOUS AND IMITATION STONES—Continued.

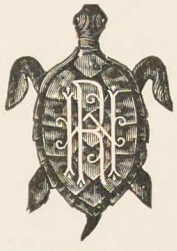
L&N

LASSNER & NORDLINGER,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

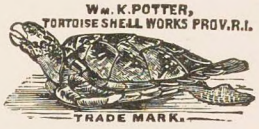
* E. E. KIPLING,
NEW YORK.
*(Out of business.)*

LOUIS WEIL & CO.,
45 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

## TORTOISE SHELL GOODS.

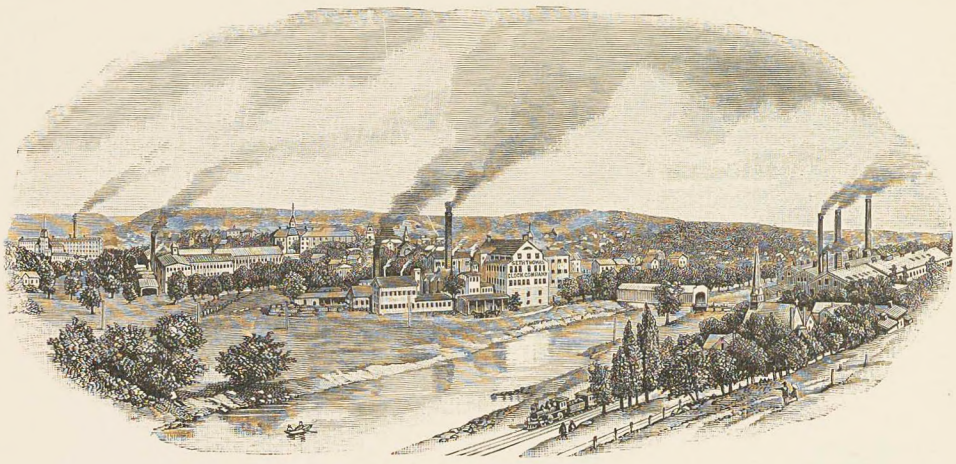


RICE & HOCHSTER,
485 Broadway,
NEW YORK.




PROVIDENCE SHELL WORKS,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

X L
SINNOCK & SHERRILL,
21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.



THOMASTON, CONN.

THE HOME OF THE SETH THOMAS CLOCK COMPANY.

# SETH THOMAS CLOCK COMPANY,

ESTABLISHED 1813.

MAKERS OF

## Clocks, Watches and Cyclometers.

THIS TRADE MARK, REGISTERED IN 1876,

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126 SUTTER STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
144 WABASH AVE., CHICAGO.
57 HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON.

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ANSONIA CLOCK CO.,
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NEW YORK.

*BAWO & DOTTER,
26–32 Barclay St.,
NEW YORK.

ECHO
TALLY-HO
BIRD'S EYE

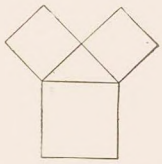
*H. J. DAVIES,
BROOKLYN, N. Y.

ELECTRICAL REMINDER
*ELECTRICAL REMINDER CO.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

CROWN
REPUBLIC
OFFICIAL
UNIVERSAL
R. R. FOGEL & CO.,
177 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

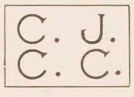
WAKE-UP ALARM
*WM. L. GILBERT CLOCK CO.,
6 Murray St.,
NEW YORK.

E. HOWARD & CO.
E. HOWARD WATCH & CLOCK CO.,
41 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.



*(Time Detectors.)*
*E. IMHAUSER,
206 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

DORIC
GRECIAN
VENETIAN
IONIC
*E. INGRAHAM CO.,
BRISTOL, CONN.




CHARLES JACQUES CLOCK CO.,
22 Cortlandt St.,
NEW YORK.

**CLOCKS—Continued.**

*(Not registered.)*

ALBATROSS
ECIPSE
GALENA
JUNIATA
KANSAS
MARIPOSA
NIAGARA
ONEIDA
PENSACOLA
POLARIS
POMPADOUR
PORCELENE
ROANOKE
WABASH
WINONA

*F. KROEBER CLOCK CO.,
360 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*S. F. MYERS & CO.,
48-50 Maiden Lane
NEW YORK.

NEW HAVEN CLOCK CO.,
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

*SCHLENKER & KIENZLE,
SCHWENNINGEN, GERMANY.

FASHION

*SOUTHERN CALENDAR CLOCK CO.,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

*SETH THOMAS CLOCK CO.,
49 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

WATERBURY CLOCK CO.,
10 Cortlandt St.,
NEW YORK.

WESTERN CLOCK MFG. CO.,
LA SALLE, ILL.

# WATCH MATERIALS, TOOLS, ETC.

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DIAMOND

*BENJ. ALLEN & CO.,
141 State St.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

R., L. & M. FRIEDLANDER,
30 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

W. B. & C.
ALBERT BERGER & CO.,
47 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

JOS. GOLDBERG
JOS. GOLDBERG,
68 Nassau St ,
NEW YORK.

*(On Spring.)*

*(On Wrapper.)*

GREEN BROS.,
6 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*L. COMBREMONT,
45 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*CROSS & BEGUELIN,
17 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

GRAVIER
UNIVERSAL
ULYSSE
SANDOZ ROBERT

*HAMMEL, RIGLANDER & CO.,
35 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

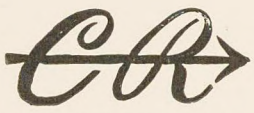
**MATERIALS, Etc. (MAIN-SPRINGS)—Continued.**

H. H. KAYTON,
82 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

*SUSSFELD, LORSCH & CO.,
37-39 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

PEERLESS.

B. VEIT,
68 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.



*L. H. KELLER & CO.,
64 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

*Watch Springs.*

*Balance Wheels.*

*USINE GENEVOISE DE DÉGROSSISSAGE D'OR,
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

LAPP & FLERSHEM,
195 State St.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

*ULYSSE PERRET,
RENAN, SWITZERLAND.

H. B. PETERS & CO.,
177 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*
HENRY ZIMMERN & CO.,
47 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

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W. B. & C.

ALBERT BERGER & CO.,
47 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

HAMMEL, RIGLANDER & CO.,
35 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

GREEN BROS.,
6 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

SUSSFELD, LORSCH & CO.,
37-39 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

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WEBSTER-WHITCOMB
*WEBSTER
WHITCOMB
*(Watchmakers' Lathes.)*
AMERICAN WATCH TOOL CO.,
WALTHAM, MASS.

*(Watch Case Springs.)*
*O. W. BULLOCK & CO.,
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

*(Materials.)*
T. R. J. AYRES & SONS,
509-511 Main St.,
KEOKUK, IA.

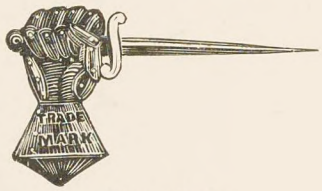
CRESCENT TOOL WORKS,
TOLEDO, O.

*(Watch Keys.)*
*LIZZIE F. ENGLISH,
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

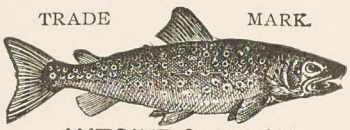
## MATERIALS, TOOLS, Etc.—Continued.

KOSMIC
COSMIC
*(Time Piece Dials.)*
*MARTIN V. B. ETHRIDGE,
BOSTON, MASS.

E. RIVETT
RIVETT
*(Watchmakers' Lathes.)*
FANEUIL WATCH TOOL CO.,
474 Washington St.,
BOSTON, MASS.




*(On own Goods.)*




ANTOINE GLARDON.
*(Files.)*
F. W. GESSWEIN,
39 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*(Brushes.)*
EDWARD E. GNICHTEL,
15-19 Green St.,
NEWARK, N. J.

REX *(Pliers.)*
ARROW *(Saws.)*
SUPERIOR *(Pivot Engraver.)*
*UNICUS *(Materials.)*
HAMMEL, RIGLANDER & CO.,
35 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

L. H. K. & CO.
*(Tools, Materials.)*
L. H. KELLER & CO.,
64 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

SAFETY
*(Balance Staffs.)*
*GUSTAVE MEINERS,
306 Washington St.,
HOBOKEN, N. J.

FULTON
*(Tools.)*
*MONTGOMERY & CO.,
105 Fulton St.,
NEW YORK.

E. P. R. & CO.
*(Jewelers' Tools.)*

*(Jewelers' Saws.)*
E. P. REICHHELM & CO.,
80 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

FRED. C. STEIMANN & CO.,
102 Fulton St.,
NEW YORK.

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## SPECTACLES AND EYEGLASSES.

*AMERICAN OPTICAL CO.,
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B. & L. O. CO.

BAUSCH & LOMB OPTICAL CO.,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

*JACOB DIAMOND,
22 6th St.,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

AQUA CRYSTAL
S. & S. DRUIFF,
38 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*FELLOWS, HOLMES & CLAPP,
NEW YORK.

*E. S. & W. S. FOWLER,
38 E. Madison St.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

*A. K. HAWKES,
ATLANTA, GA.

*HIRSCHBERG OPTICAL CO.,
629 Olive St.,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

*(Heart Shape End.)*
*JOHNSTON OPTICAL CO.,
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DETROIT, MICH.

LE MAIRE'S ROCK CRYSTAL

H. H. KAYTON,
82 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.

*CITY
BOSS
DAISY
ELITE
SILVER NOSE
CAN'T SHAKE 'EM OFF
*76

JULIUS KING OPTICAL CO.,
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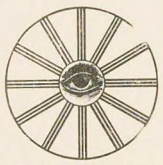
*BARNHART MINCER,
MARION, O.

ROYAL
IMPERIAL
CLIMAX
*MORGAN & HEADLY CO.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
*(Out of business.)*



*FRANCIS W. McALLISTER,
3 N. Charles St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

I. C.
*OTTUMWA OPTICAL CO.,
OTTUMWA, IA.

ECLIPSE
EAGLE

JOHN SCHEIDEG & CO.,
43 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

GLOBE.
*A. SCHWEIZER,
FURTH, BAVARIA, GERMANY.

*

*

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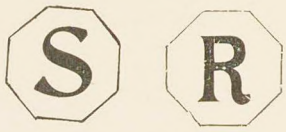


CHRYSOLITE
NON-CLIMATIC
NON-CORROSIVE
GOLDOIN
QUEEN'S ALLOY
SILVEROIN

BP

CRYSTAL
AZURLINE
ALUMA
ALUMINUM ALLOY
SPENCER OPTICAL MFG. CO.,
15 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*T. A. WILLSON OPTICAL CO.,
READING, PA.

*OTTO YOUNG & CO.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

DIAMANTA
M. ZINEMAN & BRO.,
130 S. 9th St,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

**OPTICAL GOODS—Continued.**

## EYEGLASS FRAMES.

*GENEVA OPTICAL CO.,
69 Washington St.,
CHICAGO.

*JOHNSTON OPTICAL CO.,
66 State St.,
DETROIT, MICH.

## MISCELLANEOUS OPTICAL GOODS.

A. O. Co.
*AMERICAN OPTICAL CO.,
SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS.

*AUTOMATIC SIGHT TESTING AND OPTICAL SUPPLY CO.,
LONDON, ENGLAND.

*(Lenses.)*
BAUSCH & LOMB OPTICAL CO.,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

B. S. O.
*BAY STATE OPTICAL CO.,
ATTLEBORO, MASS.

*F. BENOIST & I. BERTHIOT,
PARIS, FRANCE.

L. BLACK & CO.,
156 Woodward Ave.,
DETROIT, MICH.

REFLECTOGRAPH
*JAMES EDWARD BLACKMORE,
NEWARK, N. J.

CRITERION
*J. B. COLT & CO.,
NEW YORK.

*GALL & LEMBKE,
21 Union Sq.,
NEW YORK.

CRYSTAL
PARABOLA
SUPERIOR QUALITY
*Lenses.*
GENEVA OPTICAL CO.,
69 Washington St.,
CHICAGO.

*Opera Glasses.*
GLAENZER FRÈRES & RHEINBOLDT,
26-28 Washington Place,
NEW YORK.

## OPTICAL GOODS (Miscellaneous)—Continued.

PREMIERE
LAMIER
*(Opera Glasses.)*
HAMMEL, RIGLANDER & CO.,
35 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

IMPERIAL OPTICAL CO.,
11 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

*J. B. JACQUEMIN FRÈRES,
LONDON, ENGLAND.

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NONZOLITIN
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PHILADELPHIA, PA.
(*Out of business.*)

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STOKE-ON-TRENT, ENG.

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**ART POTTERY.—Continued.**

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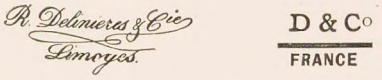


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ENDEMANN & CHURCHILL,
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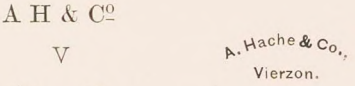


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ALFRED HACHE & CO.,
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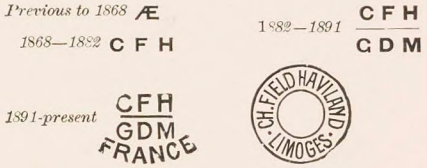


*(decor. stamp.)*

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HAVILAND & ABBOT,
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NEW YORK.
(*See pp. XXXIV–V.*)

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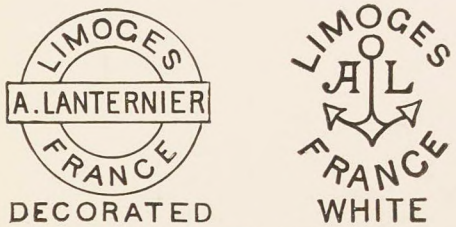


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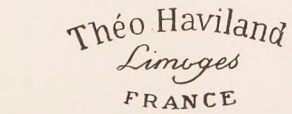


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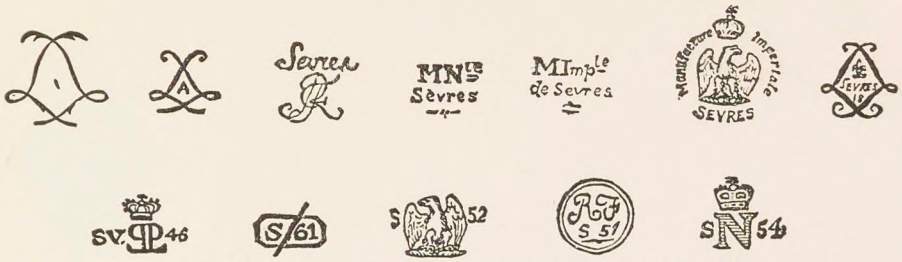
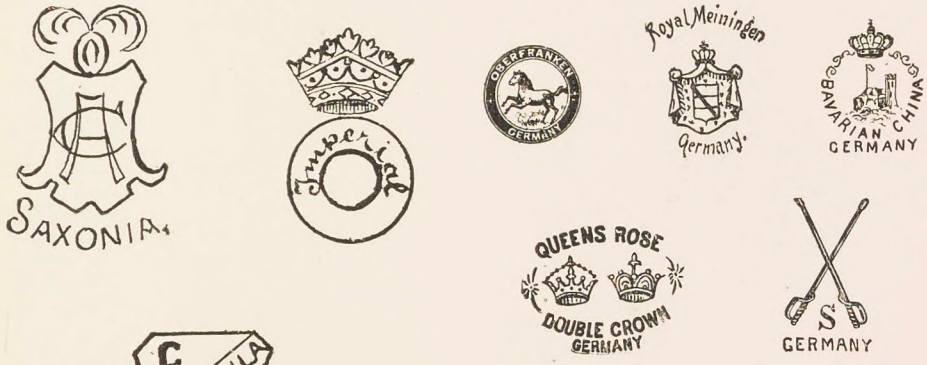



SOME MARKS THAT HAVE BEEN USED ON SÈVRES.

## GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN WARES.

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VIENNA.
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CROWN RUDOLSTADT WARE.
L. STRAUS & SONS
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NEW YORK.

CARLSBAD
CHINA.

## MISCELLANEOUS GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN WARES.

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ELBOGEN.

HUNGARIAN WARE.

IMPERIAL SHELL.

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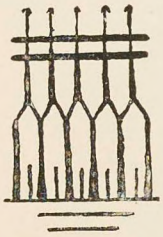
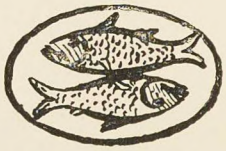


FIVE CHURCHES.

DRESDEN.



MAGDEBOURG.

## ART POTTERY (Miscellaneous German and Austrian)—Continued.

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VIENNA DECOR. MARK.

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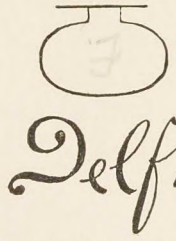


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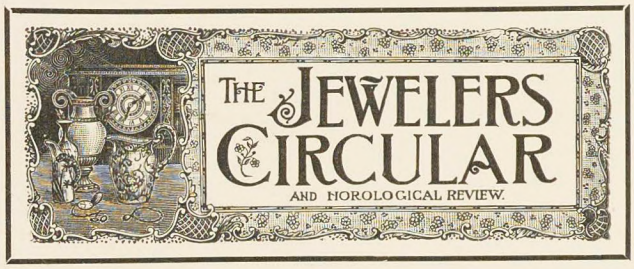


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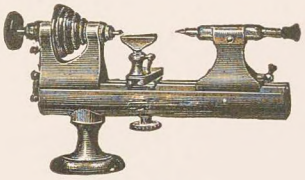

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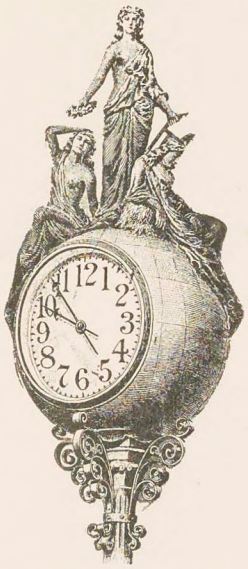

CLEMENS OSKAMP,
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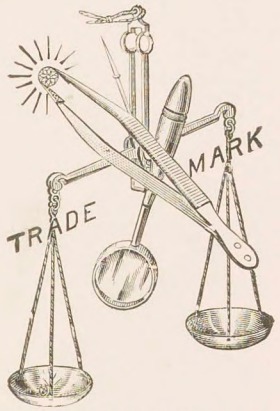
CINCINNATI, O.

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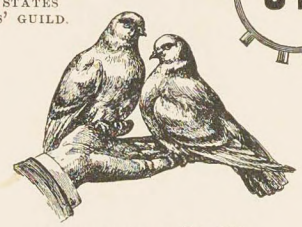

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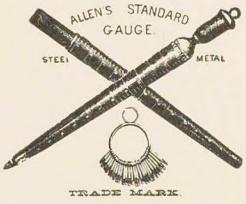


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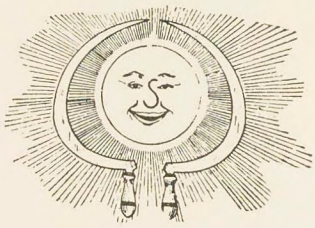
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.



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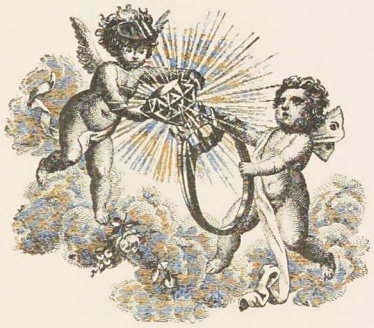


BUNDE & UPMEYER,
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

MERMOD & JACCARD JEWELRY CO.,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

ROEHM & SON
R. & S.
ROEHM & SON.,
DETROIT, MICH.

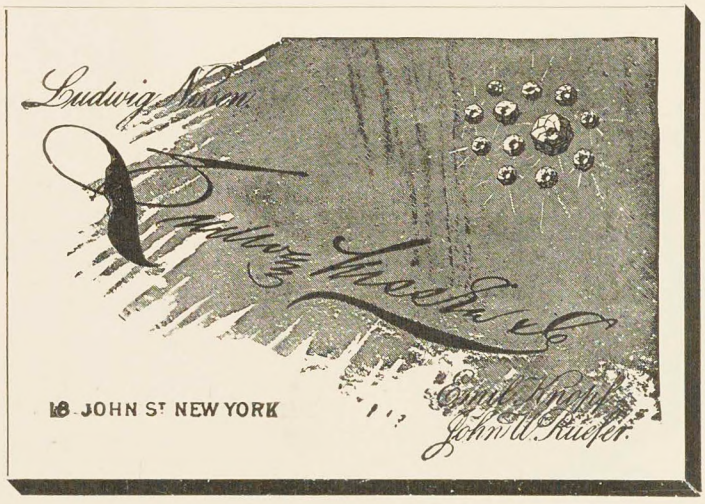
W. H. GLENNY, SONS & CO.,
BUFFALO, N. Y.

HARDY & HAYES,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

TILDEN-THURBER CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

# NISSEN

We need no
Trade=Mark
Our name is
Guarantee for
Quality....




We carry the largest, finest and most complete line of Mounted Diamond Jewelry of any house in America. Also a large assortment of specially fine Gems of every description.

# MISCELLANEOUS LINES.

Trade Mark Registered.
*(Enamel.)*
AMERICAN ENAMEL CO.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*(Electric Rings.)*
JAMES BINGHAM.,
108 S. 8th St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

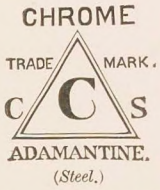
*(Watch Keys.)*
*J. S. BIRCH & CO.,
BROOKLYN, N. Y.

*(Settings, Galleries, Etc.)*
*BLANCARD & CO.,
47-49 John St.,
NEW YORK.

*(Art Metal Goods.)*
BRADLEY & HUBBARD MFG. CO.,
MERIDEN, CONN.

*(Seamless Wire.)*
*BURDON WIRE AND SUPPLY CO.,
109 Summer St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

CALCULAGRAPH.
*CALCULAGRAPH COMPANY,
2 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.




*(Steel.)*
CHROME STEEL WORKS,
BROOKLYN, N. Y.

## MISCELLANEOUS LINES—Continued.

GROUT EXCELSIOR

*(Watch and Clock Signs.)*

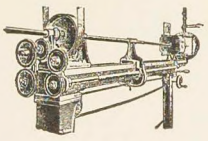
EXCELSIOR SIGN & MFG. CO.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

C. P. F.
DUPLICATE WEDDING PRESENTS
C. B. M. C.

*J. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,
17 Union Sq.,
NEW YORK.

*(Jewelry Cases.)*

LOUIS ETTLINGER & SONS,
65 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.



*(Seamless Wire.)*

C. R. SMITH PLATING CO.,
21 Eddy St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

*(Ecclesiastical Goods.)*

R. GEISSLER,
124 Clinton Place,
NEW YORK.

*(Leaf and Powder Metal.)*

*LUDWIG SPIEGELBERGER,
FURTH, GERMANY.

Our Salesman

*(Catalogue.)*

*F. M. SPROEHNLE & CO.,
Columbus Building,
CHICAGO, ILL.

*(Jewelry Cases.)*

SAMUEL C. JACKSON'S SON,
180 Broadway,
NEW YORK.

*(Chafing Dishes.)*

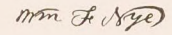
S. STERNAU & CO.,
34 Park Place,
NEW YORK.

## WATCH AND CLOCK OILS.

BOSS
BREITINGER & KUNZ
37 N. 9th St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

EZRA KELLEY,
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

H. H. KAYTON,
82 Nassau St.,
NEW YORK.



WM. F. NYE,
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

## MUSICAL BOXES.

JACOT & SON,
39 Union Square,
NEW YORK.

A. WOLFF,
1-3 Union Square,
NEW YORK.

# NATIONAL TRADE-MARK LEGISLATION.

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE REGISTRATION OF TRADE-MARKS AND PROTECT THE SAME.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States in Congress assembled,* That the owners of trade-marks used in commerce with foreign nations or with the Indian tribes, provided such owners shall be domiciled in the United States or located in any foreign country or tribes, which, by treaty, convention, or law, affords similar privileges to citizens of the United States, may obtain registration of such trade-marks by complying with the following requirements:

First. By causing to be recorded in the Patent Office a statement specifying name, domicile, location, and citizenship of the party applying; the class of merchandise, and the particular description of goods comprised in such class to which the particular trade-mark has been appropriated; a description of the trade-mark itself, with fac-similes thereof, and a statement of the mode in which the same is applied and affixed to goods, and the length of time during which the trade-mark has been used.

Second. By paying into the Treasury of the United States the sum of twenty-five dollars, and complying with such regulations as may be prescribed by the Commissioner of Patents.

SEC. 2. That the application prescribed in the foregoing section must, in order to create any right whatever in favor of the party filing it, be accompanied by a written declaration verified by the person, or by a member of a firm, or by an officer of a corporation applying, to the effect that such party has at the time a right to the use of the trade-mark sought to be registered, and that no other person, firm, or corporation has the right to such use, either in the identical form or in any such near resemblance thereto as might be calculated to deceive; that such trade-mark is used in commerce with foreign nations or Indian tribes, as above indicated; and that the description and fac-similes presented for registry truly represent the trade-mark sought to be registered.

SEC. 3. That the time of the receipt of any such application shall be noted and recorded. But no alleged trade-mark shall be registered unless the same appear to be lawfully used as such by the applicant in foreign commerce or commerce with Indian tribes, as above mentioned, or is within the provision of a treaty, convention, or declaration with a foreign power; nor which is merely the name of the applicant; nor which is identical with a registered or known trade-mark owned by another, and appropriate to the same class of merchandise, or which so nearly resembles some other person's lawful trade-mark as to be likely to cause confusion or mistake in the

mind of the public, or to deceive purchasers. In an application for registration the Commissioner of Patents shall decide the presumptive lawfulness of claim to the alleged trade-mark; and in any dispute between an applicant and a previous registrant, or between applicants, he shall follow, so far as the same may be applicable, the practice of courts of equity of the United States in analogous cases.

SEC. 4. That certificates of registry of trade-marks shall be issued in the name of the United States of America, under the seal of the Department of the Interior, and shall be signed by the Commissioner of Patents, and a record thereof, together with printed copies of the specifications, shall be kept in books for that purpose. Copies of trade-marks and of statements and declarations filed therewith, and certificates of registry so signed and sealed shall be evidence in any suit in which such trade-marks shall be brought in controversy.

SEC. 5. That a certificate of registry shall remain in force for thirty years from its date, except in cases where the trade-mark is claimed for and applied to articles not manufactured in this country, and in which it receives protection under the laws of a foreign country for a shorter period, in which case it shall cease to have any force in this country by virtue of this act at the time that such trade-mark ceases to be exclusive property elsewhere. At any time during the six months prior to the expiration of the term of thirty years, such registration may be renewed on the same terms and for a like period.

SEC. '. That applicants for registration under this act shall be credited for any fee or part of a fee heretofore paid into the Treasury of the United States with intent to procure protection for the same trade-mark.

SEC. 7. That registration of a trade-mark shall be *prima facie* evidence of ownership. Any person who shall reproduce, counterfeit, copy, or colorably imitate any trade-mark registered under this act and affix the same to merchandise of substantially the same descriptive properties as those described in the registration shall be liable to an action on the case for damages for the wrongful use of said trade-mark at the suit of the owner thereof; and the party aggrieved shall also have his remedy according to the course of equity to enjoin the wrongful use of such trade-mark used in foreign commerce or commerce with Indian tribes, as aforesaid, and to recover compensation therefor in any court having jurisdiction over the person guilty of such wrongful act; and courts of the United States shall have original and appellate jurisdiction in such cases without regard to the amount in controversy.

SEC 8. That no act on or suit shall be maintained under the provisions of this act in any case when the trade-mark is used in any unlawful business or upon any article injurious in itself, or which mark has been used with the design of deceiving the public in the purchase of merchandise, or under any certificate of registry fraudulently obtained.

SEC. 9. That any person who shall procure the registry of a trade-mark, or of himself as the owner of a trade-mark, or an entry respecting a trade-mark, in the office of the Commissioner of Patents, by a false or fraudulent representation or declaration, orally or in writing, or by any fraudulent means, shall be liable to pay any damages sustained in consequence thereof to the injured party, to be recovered in an action on the case.

SEC. 10. That nothing in this act shall prevent, lessen, impeach, or avoid any remedy at law or in equity which any party aggrieved by any wrongful use of any trade-mark might have had if the provisions of this act had not been passed.

SEC. 11. That nothing in this act shall be construed as unfavorably affecting a claim to a trade-mark after the term of registration shall have expired; nor to give cognizance to any court of the United States in an action or suit between citizens of the same State, unless the trade-mark in controversy is used on goods intended to be transported to a foreign country, or in lawful commercial intercourse with an Indian tribe.

SEC. 12. That the Commissioner of Patents is authorized to make rules and regulations and prescribe forms for the transfer of the right to use trade-marks and for recording such transfers in his office.

SEC. 13. That citizens and residents of this country wishing the protection of trade-marks in any foreign country, the laws of which require registration here as a condition precedent to getting such protection there, may register their trade-marks for that purpose as is above allowed to foreigners, and have certificate thereof from the Patent Office.

Approved March 3, 1881.

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## AN ACT RELATING TO THE REGISTRATION OF TRADE-MARKS.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That nothing contained in the law entitled "An act to authorize the registration of trade-marks and protect the same," approved March third, eighteen hundred and eighty-one, shall prevent the registry of any lawful trade-mark rightfully used by the applicant in foreign commerce or commerce with Indian tribes at the time of passage of said act.

Approved August 5, 1882.

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## RULES AND FORMS ADOPTED BY THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE FOR THE REGISTRATION OF TRADE-MARKS UNDER THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1881.

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE,

*Washington, D. C., January 4, 1892.*

The following regulations, designed to be in strict accordance with the provisions of the act of March 3, 1881, for the registration of trade-marks, are published for gratuitous distribution.

Applicants for registration and their attorneys are advised that their business will be facilitated by the observance as closely as possible of the appended forms.

W. E. SIMONDS,
*Commissioner of Patents.*

### WHO MAY OBTAIN REGISTRATION.

1. (*a*) Any person, firm or corporation domiciled in the United States or located in any foreign country which, by treaty, convention, or law, affords similar privileges to citizens of the United States,* and who is entitled to the exclusive use of any trade-mark, and uses the same in commerce with foreign nations or with Indian tribes.

(*b*) Any citizen or resident of this country wishing the protection of his trade-mark in any foreign country the laws of which require registration in the United States as a condition precedent

### STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS.

2. Every applicant for registration of a trade-mark must cause to be recorded in the Patent Office—

* For a list of the countries having treaties with the United States at this time see page 166.

(*a*) The name, domicile, and place of business of the firm or corporation desiring the protection of the trade-mark, and the residence and citizenship of individual applicants.

(*b*) The class of merchandise and the particular description of goods comprised in such class to which the trade-mark has been appropriated.

(*c*) A description of the trade-mark itself, with fac-similes thereof, and the mode in which it has been applied and used.

(*d*) The length of time during which the trade-mark has been used by the applicant on the class of goods described.

3. A fee of $25 is required on filing each application, except in the cases hereinafter named. (See pars. 17 and 18.)

THE APPLICATION.

4. An application for the registration of a trade-mark will consist of a statement or specification, a declaration or oath, and the fac-simile with duplicates thereof. The statement and declaration should be written on one side of the paper only.

5. These should be preceded by a brief letter of advice requesting registration and signed by the applicant.

6. The statement should announce the full name, citizenship, domicile, residence and place of business of the applicant (or, if the applicant be a corporation, under the laws of what State or nation incorporated), with a full and clear specification of the trade-mark, particularly discriminating between its essential and non-essential features. It should also state from what time the trade-mark has been used by the applicant, the class of merchandise, and the particular goods comprised in such class to which the trade-mark is appropriated, and the manner in which the trade-mark has been applied to the goods. (See form, p. 164.)

7. The declaration should be in the form of an oath by the person, or by a member of the firm, or by an officer of the corporation, making the application, to the effect that the party has at the time of filing his application a right to the use of the trade-mark described in the statement; that no other person, firm or corporation has a right to such use, either in the identical form or in such near resemblance thereto as might be calculated to deceive; that such trade-mark is used in lawful commerce with foreign nations or Indian tribes, one or more of which should be particularly named; and that it is truly represented in the fac-simile presented for registry. (See form, p. 165.)

8. This oath may be taken within the United States before a notary public, justice of the peace, or the judge or clerk of any court of record. In any foreign country it may be taken before the secretary of a legation or consular officer of the United States, or before any person duly qualified by the laws of the country to administer oaths, whose official character shall be certified by a representative of the United States having an official seal.

FAC-SIMILES TO BE FILED.

9. An applicant for registration of a trade-mark must in every case, which admits of it, furnish a drawing thereof which conforms to the rules for drawings of mechanical patents. If for any reason such drawing does not constitute a satisfactory fac-simile of the trade-mark, two copies of the trade-mark, as actually used,

must be deposited in addition to the required drawing, to be preserved in the office for reference.

PROCEEDINGS IN THE OFFICE.

10. All applications for registration are considered in the first instance by the trade-mark examiner. An adverse decision by such examiner upon the applicant's right to registration will be reviewed by the Commissioner in person upon petition, without fee.

11. No trade-mark will be registered unless it shall be made to appear that the same is used as such by the applicant in commerce between the United States and some foreign nation or Indian tribe, or is within the provisions of a treaty, convention or declaration with a foreign power, nor which is merely the name of the applicant, nor which is identical with a known or registered trade-mark owned by another and appropriated to the same class of merchandise, or which so nearly resembles some other person's lawful trade-mark as to be likely to cause confusion in the mind of the public or to deceive purchasers, or which is merely descriptive in its nature.

12. The statement may be amended to correct informalities or to avoid objections made by the office, or for other reasons arising in the course of examination; but no amendments will be admitted unless warranted by something in the statement or fac-simile as originally filed. In respect to amendments, the established rules in regard to applications for patents will be observed. The declaration cannot be amended. If that filed with the application is faulty or defective, a substitute declaration may be filed.

13. In case of conflicting applications for registration, or in any dispute as to the right to use which may arise between an applicant and a prior registrant, the office will declare an interference, in order that the parties may have an opportunity to prove priority of adoption or right; and the proceedings on such interference will follow, as nearly as practicable, the practice in interferences upon applications for patents; but each applicant and registrant will be held to the date of adoption alleged in the statement filed with his application. On the petition of any party dissatisfied with the decision of the Examiner of Interferences, the case will be reviewed by the Commissioner without fee.

14. When these requirements have been complied with, and the office has adjudged the trade-mark lawfully registrable, a certificate will be issued by the Commissioner, under seal of the Interior Department, to the effect that applicant has complied with the law, and that he is entitled to the protection of his trade-mark in such case made and provided. Attached to the certificate will be a fac simile of the trade-mark and a printed copy of the statement and declaration.

15. The protection for such trade-mark will remain in force for thirty years, and may, upon the payment of a second fee, be renewed for thirty years longer, except in cases where such trade-mark is claimed for and applied to articles not manufactured in this country, and in which it receives protection under the laws of any foreign country for a shorter period, in which case it will cease to have force in this country, by virtue of the registration, at the same time that the trade-mark ceases to be exclusive property elsewhere.

16. The right to the use of any trade-mark is assignable by an instrument in writing, and provision is made for recording such instrument in the Patent Office. But

no such instrument or conveyance will be recorded unless the trade-mark shall have been registered as provided by law ; and it must be identified by its certificate number. No particular form of instrument is prescribed.

17. Owners of trade-marks for which protection has been sought by registering them in the Patent Office under the act of July 8, 1870 (declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the United States), may register the same for the same goods, without fee, on compliance with the foregoing requirements. With each application of this character a specific reference to the date and number of the former certificate is required.

18. Applicants whose cases were filed under the act of 1870, either prior to or since the decision of the Supreme Court declaring it unconstitutional, which are now pending before the Office, are advised to prepare applications in conformity with the law and foregoing rules. On the receipt of such an application, referring to the date of the one formerly filed, all fees paid thereon will be duly applied. Those who have paid only $10 as a first fee are advised that the law does not provide for a division of the legal fee of $25 and that the remainder of the entire fee is required before the application can be entertained.

COPIES AND PUBLICATIONS.

19. Printed copies of the statement and declaration in each case, with a duplicate of the trade-mark, can be furnished by the Office.

The Official Gazette of the Patent Office will contain a list of all trade-marks registered, with the name and address of the registrant, an illustration of the trade mark, a brief statement of its essential features, and the particular description of goods to which it is applied.

FEES.

| | |
|---|---|
| 20. On filing an application for registration of a trade-mark | $25.00 |
| For abstracts of title : | |
| For the certificate of search | 1.00 |
| For each brief from the digests of assignments | .20 |
| For copies of matter in any foreign language, for every 100 words or fraction thereof | .10 |
| For translation, for every 100 words or fraction thereof | .50 |
| For recording every assignment, agreement, power of attorney, or other paper, of 300 words or under | 1.00 |
| For recording every assignment, agreement, power of attorney, or other paper of over 300 words and under 1,000 words | 2.00 |
| For recording every assignment, agreement, power of attorney, or other paper of over 1,000 words | 3.00 |
| For assistance to attorneys and others in the examination of records, one hour or less | .50 |
| Each additional hour or fraction thereof | .50 |
| For single printed copy of statement and declaration | .10 |
| If certified, for the certificate, additional | .25 |
| Single copy of Official Gazette | .10 |
| Annual subscription Official Gazette | 5.00 |

CORRESPONDENCE.

21. All letters should be addressed to "The Commissioner of Patents"; and all remittances by postal order, check, or draft should be to his order.

22. Letters relating to pending applications should refer to the name of the applicant and date of filing. Letters relating to registered trade-marks must refer to the name of registrant, number or date of certificate, and the class of merchandise to which the trade-mark is applied.

23. The office cannot undertake to respond to inquiries propounded with a view to ascertain whether certain trade-marks have been registered, or, if so, to whom, or for what goods ; nor can it give advice as to the nature and extent of the protection afforded by the law, or act as its expounder, except as questions may arise upon applications regularly filed. A copy of these rules with this paragraph marked will be regarded as a courteous answer to all such inquiries.

## FORMS.

The following forms illustrate the manner of preparing papers for applications for registration of trade marks. Their use is not absolutely required, but as they have been made to conform to the conditions of the law, applicants will find their business facilitated by following them closely:

(1) LETTER OF ADVICE.

*To the Commissioner of Patents :*

The undersigned presents herewith a fac-simile of his lawful trade-mark, and requests that the same, together with the accompanying statement and declaration, may be registered in the United States Patent Office in accordance with the law in such cases made and provided. A. B.

(2) STATEMENT BY AN INDIVIDUAL.

*To all whom it may concern :*

Be it known that I, A. B., a citizen of the United States, residing at Baltimore, Maryland, and doing business at No. — ——— st., in said city, have adopted for my use a trade-mark for whisky, of which the following is a full, clear and exact specification :

My trade-mark consists of the word-symbol Moonshine. This has generally been arranged as shown in the accompanying fac-simile, which represents a rude still-house surrounded by hills and forests. Three men are engaged variously about, and the scene is illuminated partly by the light of the fire, partly by the moon, which appears in the heavens. Underneath the picture appears the word "Moonshine" in ornamental letters ; but the style of lettering is unimportant, and the entire picture may be omitted or changed at pleasure without materially affecting the character of my trade-mark, the essential feature of which is the word-symbol Moonshine.

This trade-mark I have used continuously in my business since July 4, 1876, The class of merchandise to which this trade-mark is appropriated is distilled liquors, and the particular description of goods comprised in said class upon which I use it is whisky. It is my practice to apply my trade-mark to the bottles containing the liquor by means of suitable labels, on which it is printed in color, as above described. The word is sometimes also blown into the bottles. A. B.

Witnesses:

C. D.

E. F.

(3) STATEMENT BY A FIRM.

*To all whom it may concern:*

Be it known that we, C. D. & Co., a firm domiciled in Brooklyn, Kings County, State of New York, and doing business at No. — ——— st., in said city, have adopted for our use a trade-mark for men's overalls, of which the following is a full, clear and exact specification :

Our trade-mark consists of the arbitrary word Teuton. This has generally been arranged as shown in the accompanying fac-simile, in which it appears in plain block capitals, printed in black, in a horizontal line. But other forms of type may be employed, or it may be differently arranged or colored, without materially altering the character of our trade-mark, the essential feature of which is the word Teuton.

This trade-mark has been used continuously in business by us and those from whom we derive our title since July 11, 1840.

The class of merchandise to which this trade-mark is appropriated is wearing apparel, and the particular description of goods comprised in such class on which it is used by us is men's overalls. It has been our practice to mark our trade-mark on the inside of the waistband of the goods with a stencil, or to print it upon tags which are secured to the goods in any desired manner. C. D. & Co.

Witnesses :
D. E.
F. G.

(4) STATEMENT BY A CORPORATION.

*To all whom it may concern :*

Be it known that the Rocky Mountain Mill Company, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of South Dakota, and located in the city of Garfield, Hancock County, in said State, and doing business in said city of Garfield, and also at Chicago, Illinois, has adopted for its use a trade-mark for wheat flour, of which the following is a full, clear, and exact specification :

The trade-mark of said company consists of a representation of a Rocky Mountain sheep and the words Big Horn. These have generally been arranged as shown in the accompanying fac-simile, in which the animal named, popularly known as the "Big Horn," is represented in an erect attitude upon a cliff or rock. In the back ground are mountains covered with forests, with distant white peaks ; upon the sky portion are the words Big Horn, and arranged in a circle about the whole are the words Rocky Mountain Mill Company in plain capital letters. But these words may be omitted, and the various accessories of the picture may be varied at pleasure, or altogether omitted, without materially altering the character of the said trade-mark, the essential features of which are the words Big Horn and the representation of a Rocky Mountain sheep.

This trade-mark has been continuously used by said corporation since about the middle of October, 1884.

The class of merchandise to which this trade-mark is appropriated is flour, and the particular description of goods comprised in such class on which it is used by the said company is wheat flour. It is usually affixed to the goods by printing it on the bags, or stenciling it on the heads of barrels in which the flour is packed.

ROCKY MOUNTAIN MILL COMPANY,
By G. F., *President.*

Witnesses :*
J. H.
L. K.

*If the corporation have a seal it may be used to authenticate the signature of the officer.

(5) DECLARATION.

STATE OF ———, COUNTY OF ———, *ss:*

A. B., being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the applicant named in the foregoing statement; that he verily believes that the foregoing statement is true; that he has at this time a right to the use of the trade-mark therein described; that no other person, firm, or corporation has the right to such use, either in the identical form or in any such near resemblance thereto as might be calculated to deceive; that it is used by him in commerce between the United States and foreign nations or Indian tribes, and particularly with ——— (*here name one or more foreign nations or Indian tribes, or both, as the case may be;*) and that the description and fac-similes presented for record truly represent the trade-mark sought to be registered.

A. B.

Sworn and subscribed before me, a ———, this —— day of ———, 18—.

G. H., *J. P.*

———

If the application is made by a firm or corporation, this declaration should be modified accordingly. Thus—

*For a firm.*

A. B., being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is a member of the firm, the applicant named, etc.; * * * that the trade-mark is used by the said firm in commerce, etc.

*For a corporation.*

A. B., being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is secretary (*or other officer*) of the corporation, the applicant named in the foregoing statement, etc.; * * * that the trade-mark is used by said corporation in commerce, etc.

(6) AMENDMENT.

*To the Commissioner of Patents:* In the matter of my application for registration of trade-mark for watches, No. 5319, filed June 11, 1876, I desire to amend my statement as follows:

Page 1, line 16, cancel the words "the arbitrary word Zenith," and insert in the place thereof the following: *the representation of a five-pointed star, having the word Zenith printed across its face.*

Same page, line 20, erase "about four years" and insert *since July 1st, 1872.*

A. B.
By P. & Q.
*His attorneys.*

Dated GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, *October* 1, 1876.

# REGULATIONS OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

## CIRCULAR.

## TRADE-MARKS.

[1890. Department No. 112. Division of Customs.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY,
*Washington, D. C., October 31, 1890.*

*To Officers of the Customs and Others:*

The circular of the 10th instant, No. 92, concerning "trade-marks," is hereby withdrawn, and in lieu thereof the following is prescribed:

The attention of officers of the customs and others is invited to the following provisions of Section 7 of the Act of October 1, 1890, viz.:

"SECTION 7. That on and after March first, eighteen hundred and ninety-one, no article of imported merchandise which shall copy or simulate the name or trade-mark of any domestic manufacture or manufacturer shall be admitted to entry at any custom house of the United States. And in order to aid the officers of the customs in enforcing this prohibition, any domestic manufacturer who has adopted trade-marks may require his name and residence and a description of his trade-mark, to be recorded in books which shall be kept for that purpose in the Department of the Treasury, under such regulations as the Secretary of the Treasury shall prescribe, and may furnish to the Department fac-similes of such trade-marks; and thereupon the Secretary of the Treasury shall cause one or more copies of the same to be transmitted to each collector or other proper officer of the customs."

Applications for the recording of names or trade-marks in this Department will mention the name and residence of the domestic manufacturer, and furnish a description of the mark and the names of the ports to which the fac-similes should be sent. No such name or trade-mark will be received unless accompanied by the proper proof of ownership, which must consist of the affidavit of the owner or one of the owners, certified by a notary public or other officer entitled to administer oaths and having a seal.

On the receipt by a customs officer of any such fac-similes, with information from the Department that they have been recorded therein, he will properly record and file them, and will exercise care to prevent the entry at the custom house of any article of foreign manufacture copying or simulating such mark.

No fees are charged for recording trade-marks in the Department and custom houses.

A sufficient number of fac-similes should be forwarded to enable the Department to send one copy to each port named in the application.

O. L. SPAULDING,
*Assistant Secretary.*

# TRADE-MARKS.

COMPILED BY GEORGE H. BENJAMIN.

THERE are two classes of trade-marks:—United States Trade Marks, and Common Law Trade-Marks.

## UNITED STATES TRADE-MARKS.

The law of the United States relating to trade-marks was approved March 3d, 1881, and relates only to such marks as are used "*in commerce with foreign nations or with Indian tribes.*"

The law specifically provides that the applicant for registration of a mark must state under oath *the foreign nations or Indian tribes* with which the mark has been used, and also that when infringement of a mark is charged, the bill of complaint must aver that the infringer is using the mark "in commerce with foreign nations or Indian tribes."

The former laws of the United States relating to trade-marks were more general in terms and were thought to apply to trade-marks used in commerce in or between the several States.

This view was, however, held by the Supreme Court of the United States to be erroneous, on the ground that the Constitution of the United States did not give Congress the power to legislate relative to the commerce of the individual States. Subsequent to this decision the Act of 1881 was passed which contained the specific limitation first mentioned.

The only advantages, therefore, of a United States trade-mark may be stated to be:—

*First.* The protection of trade-marks *used in commerce with foreign nations and Indian tribes*

*Second.* The registrant may take advantage of reciprocal arrangements with foreign governments relating to trade-marks.

*Third.* The registrant may register trade-mark with the Department of the Treasury and thereby prevent entry into the United States of goods bearing mark.

*Fourth.* Registration of trade-mark is in the Courts of the United States *prima facie* evidence of ownership, and may be used in the Courts of the individual States as proof of date of claim to such ownership.

### SUBJECT FOR TRADE-MARKS.

The law provides that the name of applicant cannot be registered as a trade-mark, and the United States Courts have held that a word in common use as a geographical name, as well as a word which merely designates quality, class, grade or style, are not proper subjects for a trade-mark.

Arbitrarily chosen symbols or word, especially if the word denotes origin, manufacture or ownership, is the best subject for a trade-mark.

REQUIREMENTS FOR REGISTRATION.

(*a*) The applicant must be a resident of the United States or of any foreign country or tribe which by treaty, convention or law affords similar privileges to citizens of the United States.

(*b*) The applicant must execute under oath certain formal documents, specifying name, domicile, location and citizenship, the length of time the trade-mark has been in use, the fact that the trade-mark has been used in commerce with foreign nations and Indian tribes, and that no other person, firm or corporation has the right to such use, either in the identical form or in any such near resemblance thereto as might be calculated to deceive. There must also be included a description of the class of merchandise to which the trade-mark has been appropriated; also a description of the trade-mark itself with fac-similes thereof and a statement of the mode in which the trade-mark is applied or affixed to the goods.

TERM.

The registration of a trade-mark remains in force for thirty (30) years from date of certificate, and at any time during six months prior to the expiration of the original term, upon making application and paying fee, the term will be extended for 30 years.

COST.

The Government fee for registration for 30 years is twenty-five dollars ($25), agency fee twenty-five dollars ($25), both of which are payable in advance.

INFRINGEMENT.

The provision of the law relative to this subject is as follows:—

Any person who shall reproduce, counterfeit, copy, or colorably imitate any trade-mark registered under this act and affix the same to merchandise of substantially the same descriptive properties as those described in the registration shall be liable to an action on the case for damages for the wrongful use of said trade-mark at the suit of the owner thereof; and the party aggrieved shall also have his remedy according to the course of equity to enjoin the wrongful use of such trade-mark used in *foreign commerce or with Indian tribes,* as aforesaid, and to recover compensation therefor in any court having jurisdiction over the persons guilty of such wrongful act; and courts of the United States shall have original and appellate jurisdiction in such cases without regard to the amount in controversy.

That no action or suit shall be maintained under the provisions of this act in any case when the trade-mark is used in any unlawful business or upon any article injurious in itself, or which mark has been used with the design of deceiving the public in the purchase of merchandise, or under any certificate of registry fraudulently obtained.

PENALTY FOR FALSE STATEMENT IN REGISTERING.

That any person who shall procure the registry of a trade-mark, or of himself as the owner of a trade-mark, or an entry respecting a trade-mark, in the office of the Commissioner of Patents, by a false or fraudulent representation or declaration, orally or in writing, or by any fraudulent means, shall be liable to pay any damages sustained in consequence thereof to the injured party, to be recovered in an action on the case.

DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY REGULATIONS.

That on and after March 1st, eighteen hundred and ninety-one, no article of imported merchandise which shall copy or simulate the name or trade-mark of any domestic manufacture or manufacturer shall be admitted to entry at any custom house of the United States. And in order to aid the officers of the customs in enforcing this prohibition, any domestic manufacturer who has adopted trade-marks may require his name and residence and a description of his trade-marks to be recorded in books which shall be kept for that purpose, in the Department of the Treasury, under such regulations as the Secretary of the Treasury shall prescribe, and may furnish to the Department fac-similes of such trade-marks; and thereupon the Secretary of the Treasury shall cause one or more copies of the same to be transmitted to each collector or other proper officer of the customs.

No fees are charged for recording trade-marks in the Department.

TRADE-MARKS WITH FOREIGN NATIONS.

The following is a list of the governments with which conventions for the reciprocal registration and protection of trade-marks have been entered into by the United States:—

Austria Hungary,
Belgium,
Brazil,
France,
German Empire,
Great Britain and Colonies,
Italy,
Russia,
Servia,
Spain,
Switzerland,
The Netherlands.

The laws of certain of these countries require that the trake-mark must be registered in America before an application for registration will be considered.

COST OF FOREIGN TRADE-MARKS.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Argentine Republic | $100.00 | Lagos | $100.00 |
| Austria | 65.00 | Leeward Islands | 90.00 |
| Barbadoes | 70.00 | Luxembourg | 60.00 |
| Belgium | 60.00 | Malta | 80.00 |
| Bermuda | 75.00 | Mauritius | 100.00 |
| Brazil | 75.00 | Mexico | 85.00 |
| British Bechuanaland | 100.00 | Natal | 100.00 |
| British Guiana | 100.00 | Newfoundland | 85.00 |
| British Honduras | 80.00 | New South Wales | 65.00 |
| Canada General Trade-mark | 65.00 | New Zealand | 65.00 |
| Canada Specific Trade-mark | 62.50 | Norway | 60.00 |
| Cape Colony | 100.00 | Orange Free State | 100.00 |
| Ceylon | 90.00 | Paraquay | 150.00 |
| Chili | 100.00 | Peru | 225.00 |
| China (Empire) | 150.00 | Portugal | 65.00 |
| Columbia | 75.00 | Portugese Colonies | 65.00 |
| Denmark | 65.00 | Queensland | 65.00 |
| Dutch East Indies | 70.00 | Roumania | 85.00 |
| Dutch West Indies, Curacao | 70.00 | Russia | 65.00 |
| Dutch West Indies, Surinam | 70.00 | St. Lucia | 80.00 |
| Egypt | 75.00 | St. Vincent | 80.00 |
| Falkland Islands | 75.00 | Servia | 70.00 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fiji Islands | 85.00 | Sierra Leone | 100.00 |
| Finland | 75.00 | South African Republic | 110.00 |
| France | 60.00 | South Australia | 70.00 |
| Germany | 65.00 | Spain | 65.00 |
| Gibralter | 75.00 | Straits Settlements | 100.00 |
| Gold Coast Colony | 100.00 | Sweden | 70.00 |
| Great Britain | 65.00 | Switzerland | 60.00 |
| Greece | 100.00 | Tasmania | 65.00 |
| Grenada | 125.00 | Trinidad | 75.00 |
| Guatemala | 100.00 | Tunis | 75.00 |
| Hawaii | 70.00 | Turkey | 90.00 |
| Holland | 65.00 | Uruguay | 125.00 |
| Hong Kong | 125.00 | Venezuela | 85.00 |
| Hungary | 65.00 | Victoria | 60.00 |
| India | 70.00 | Western Australia | 60.00 |
| Italy | 65.00 | Zululand | 125.00 |
| Jamaica | 95.00 | | |

## COMMON LAW TRADE-MARKS.

The common law has long recognized that certain property rights may be acquired by occupancy. A common law trade-mark may, therefore, be defined as a trade symbol, word or name, the right to control the use of which has been acquired by unopposed use.

It is immaterial, so far as the question of ownership is concerned, whether the use has been in this country or Europe, providing it can be shown that such use in Europe was a matter of common knowledge in this country. The policy of the law has always been to sustain the right of ownership in such trade-mark, and by so doing encourage trade and protect the public against fraud.

The right in a common law trade-mark may be enforced anywhere in the United States and there is no requirement of registration.

### SUBJECT OF TRADE-MARKS.

The courts of the several States have followed the definitions laid down by the United States Courts. (See subject of United States Trade-Marks.)

### TERM.

Common law trade-marks are perpetual.

### INFRINGEMENT.

Infringement may be restrained by a Bill in Equity praying for an injunction and damages filed in a court of proper jurisdiction of the State in which the infringer can be found or an action at law may be brought for damages, or the owner may proceed criminally under the penal statutes, which are similar to those of New York.

### PENAL STATUTES OF NEW YORK RELATING TO TRADE-MARKS.

*Sec. 364.* A person who, knowingly, in a case where provision for the punishment for the offences is not otherwise specially made by statute:

1. Falsely makes or counterfeits a trade-mark; or

2. Affixes to any article of merchandise, a false or counterfeit trade-mark, knowing the same to be false or counterfeit, or the genuine trade-mark, or an imitation of the trade mark of another, without the latter's consent; or

3. Sells, or keeps, or offers for sale, an article of merchandise to which is

affixed a false or counterfeit trade-mark, or the genuine trade-mark, or an imitation of the trade-mark of another, without the latter's consent; or

4. Has in his possession a counterfeit trade-mark, knowing it to be counterfeit, or a die, plate, brand or other thing for the purpose of making falsely or counterfeiting a trade-mark; or

5. *Makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of,* or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of an article of merchandise with such a trade-mark as to appear to indicate the quantity, quality, character, place of manufacture or production, or persons producing or manufacturing the article, but not indicating it truly; or

6. Who knowingly sells, offers or exposes for sale, any goods which are represented in any manner, by word or deed to be the manufacture or product of any person, firm, or corporation other than himself, unless such goods are contained in the original packages and under the labels, marks, or names placed thereon by the manufacturer who is entitled to use such marks, names, brands, or trade-marks; or,

7. Who shall sell or expose for sale any goods in bulk, to which no label or trade-mark shall be attached, and shall, by representation, name or mark written or printed thereon, represent that such goods are the production or manufacture of a person who is not the manufacturer, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

USING FALSE MARKS TO MANUFACTURE.

*Sec. 438 (a)* A person who, with intent to defraud or to enable another to defraud any person, manufactures or sells knowingly, or causes to be manufactured or sold, any article, marked, stamped, or branded, or encased, or enclosed in any box, bottle or wrapper, having thereupon any engraving, or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, which article is not the manufacture, workmanship, or production of the person named, indicated or denoted by such marking, stamping, branding, or by or upon such engraving, printed label, stamp, imprint, mark, or trade-mark, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

ARTICLE OF MERCHANDISE DEFINED.

*Sec. 365.* The expression, "article of merchandise," as used in this title signifies any goods, wares, work of art, commodity, compound mixture or other preparation or thing, which may be lawfully kept or offered for sale.

TRADE-MARK DEFINED.

*Sec. 366.* A "trade-mark" is a mark used to indicate the maker, owner or seller of an article of merchandise, and includes, among other things, any name of a person or corporation, or any word, letter or device, emblem, figure, seal, stamp, diagram, brand, wrapper, ticket, stopper, label or other mark, lawfully adopted by him, and usually affixed to an article of merchandise, to denote that the same was imported, manufactured, produced, sold, compounded, bottled, packed or otherwise prepared by him; and also a signature or mark, used or commonly placed by a painter, sculptor or other artist, upon a painting, drawing, engraving, statue, or other work of art, to indicate that the same was designed or executed by him.

AFFIXING DEFINED.

*Sec. 367.* A trade-mark is deemed to be affixed to an article of merchandise when it is placed in any manner in or upon either—

1. The article itself: or,

2. A box, bale, barrel, bottle, case, cask, or other vessel or package, or a cover

wrapper, stopper, brand, label, or other thing, in, by, or with which the goods are packed, inclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition.

TRADE-MARKS DEEMED COUNTERFEITED.

*Sec. 368.* An imitation of a "trade-mark" is that which so far resembles a genuine trade-mark as to be likely to induce the belief that it is genuine, whether by the use of words or letters, similar in appearance or in sound, or by any sign, device or other means whatsoever.

FALSE LABELS.

*Sec. 438.* A PERSON WHO, WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD, either—

1. Puts upon an article of merchandise, or upon a cask, bottle, stopper, vessel, case, cover, wrapper, package, band, ticket, label, or other thing, containing or covering such an article, or with which such an article is intended to be sold, or is sold, any false description or other indication thereof, or respecting the kind, number, quantity, weight or measure of such article, or any part thereof, or the place or country where it was manufactured or produced, or the quality or grade of any such article, if the quality or grade thereof is required by law to be marked, branded, or otherwise indicated on or with such article: or,

2. Sells, or offers for sale, an article, which to his knowledge is falsely described or indicated upon any such package, or vessel containing the same, or label thereupon, in any of the particulars specified; or,

3. Sells, or exposes for sale any goods in bulk to which no name or trade-mark shall be attached, and orally or otherwise represents that such goods are the manufacture or production of some other than the actual manufacturer or producer, a case where the punishment for such offense is not specially provided for otherwise by statute, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEARCH FOR ARTICLES.

*Sec. 371.* Whenever a registered owner of a trade-mark, or his agent, makes oath before a magistrate that he has reason to believe, stating the grounds of his belief, that a bottle, siphon, barrel, vessel or other thing to which is affixed a trade-mark belonging to him is being used, or filled, or has been sold, or offered for sale by any person whomsoever, in violation of the preceding sections, then the magistrate may issue a search warrant to discover the thing, and cause the person having it in his possession to be brought before him, and may thereupon inquire into the circumstances and if, upon examination, he finds that such person has been guilty of the offense charged, he may hold the offender to bail to await the action of the Grand Jury, and the offender shall also be liable to an action on the case for damages for such wrongful use of such trade-mark at the suit of the owner thereof, and the party aggrieved shall also have his remedy according to the course of equity to enjoin the wrongful use of his trade-mark, and to recover compensation therefor in any court having jurisdiction over the person guilty of such wrongful use.

GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS.

Notwithstanding the fact that United States trade-marks have no application to domestic trade and are specifically limited to trade with foreign nations and Indian tribes, still it is advisable, if possible, to bring any valuable trade-mark within the terms of the United States law. To do this it is only necessary to make a single sale of the goods to which the trade-mark is applied, to some one located in a foreign country. This act permits the owner to make the required oath and the trade-mark will be registered.

In case of infringement where sale outside of the country can be proved, the owner can proceed both in the United States and State Courts if desired. Ordinarily it is preferable to bring suit in the United States Courts on account of the smaller cost.

Criminal proceeding may likewise be taken.

Further registration is *prima facie* evidence of ownership, and may some time be most valuable in proving date of adoption of mark.

The right to record the trade-mark with the Department of the Treasury and so prevent importation of foreign made goods has heretofore proved of very considerable value.

The right to record assignments of United States trade-marks is also of value, as enabling transfer of interest to be readily made and title to be proved.

Finally, there is a possibility of a new trade-mark law based upon what is known as the "commerce clause" of the Constitution, which since the decision of the Supreme Court in the inter-state railway case has been thought to have a bearing upon the question of inter-state trade-marks.

Hence, it is advisable to obtain registration, as the new law may make further requirements, etc.

F&B. TRADE MARK

OUR TRADE MARK MEANS
"QUALITY" "PERFECTION"

FOSTER & BAILEY,

STERLING SILVER
925/1000 FINE

F&B TRADE MARK Registered. F&B. TRADE MARK Registered.

Manufacturing Jewelers and Silversmiths.

FOSTER & BAILEY
Providence, R. I.

F&B TRADE MARK

Standard Sterling Silver Goods

Seven Hundred Patterns

Rolled Plate Goods

Link
Sleeve Buttons
Brooches
Lockets
Chains
Charms
Bracelets
Fob Chains
Waist Sets

F&B TRADE MARK

F&B. TRADE MARK

# STATE LAWS

REGULATING THE STAMPING OF THE WORDS "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN," OR "COIN SILVER" ON WARES OF SILVER OR METAL PURPORTING TO BE SILVER; AND THE KARAT ON WARES OF GOLD OR METAL PURPORTING TO BE GOLD.

NOTE:—Following are all the laws passed by the different States up to the date of issue of this book. They are arranged according to their passage, and are reproduced exactly as to phraseology, punctuation, spelling and arrangement, from the statute books of the different States.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED STERLING, STERLING SILVER, COIN, OR COIN SILVER.

*Be it enacted, etc., as follows:*

SECTION 1. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling," or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is silver, sterling silver, or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin," or "coin silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 3. Whoever violates the provisions of either of the preceding sections shall forfeit a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars for each offence.

SECTION 4. This act shall take effect on its passage. [*Approved April 23, 1894.*]

## NEW YORK.

AN ACT TO AMEND THE PENAL CODE.

BECAME A LAW MAY 3, 1894, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNOR. PASSED, THREE-FIFTHS BEING PRESENT.

*The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

SECTION 1. The following sections are hereby added to the penal code, to take effect June first, eighteen hundred and ninety-four:

§ 354a. A person who makes, or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession, with intent to sell or dispose of any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling," or "sterling silver;" or encased, or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in, by or which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving, or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver, sterling silver or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

§ 364b. A person who makes, or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin" or "coin silver;" or incased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in, by or which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving, or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths part of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

[Every law, unless a different time shall be prescribed therein, shall not take effect until the twentieth day after it shall have become a law. Section 43, article II, chapter 8, General Laws.]

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

PASSED JANUARY 6, 1895.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN," OR "COIN SILVER."

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of South Carolina, now met and setting in General Assembly, and by authority of the same.*

A person who makes or sells or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver, sterling silver or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words, "coin" or "coin silver," or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or

by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, "mark" or "trade-mark" indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is "coin" or "coin silver," unless nine hundred and twenty-five* one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 3. Whoever violates the provisions of either of the preceding sections shall, upon conviction, be subject to a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars for each offense or be imprisoned in the county jail not more than thirty days.

SECTION 4. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

Approved December 21, 1894.

## MAINE.

APPROVED JANUARY 29, 1895.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN" OR "COIN SILVER."

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Legislature assembled, as follows:*

SECTION 1. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling," or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is silver, sterling silver, or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 2. A person who makes or sells or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin," or "coin silver," or encased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 3. Whoever violates the provisions of either of the preceding sections shall forfeit a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars for each offense, the same to be recovered on complaint before any trial justice, police or municipal court in the county in which said offense is committed.

## MISSOURI.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN" OR "COIN SILVER."

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:*

SECTION 1. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked,

*While this seems to be an error, the reprint follows exactly the copy of the law furnished by the Secretary of State of South Carolina—ED.

stamped or branded with the words "sterling," or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver, sterling silver, or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one thousands (one thousandths) of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin," or "coin silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousands (one thousandths) of the component parts of the metal of which the article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

Approved March 11, 1895.

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## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

### AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN," OR "COIN SILVER."

*Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives in General Court convened:*

SECTION 1. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped, or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," or encased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark, or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver, sterling silver, or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped, or branded with the words "coin" or "silver coin," or encased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark, or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving, or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 3. Whoever violates the provisions of either of the preceding sections shall forfeit a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars for each offence.

SECTION 4. This act shall not be so construed as to apply to such springs, catches, or pins as may be necessary to adapt it to its use.

SECTION 5. This act shall take effect on and after July 1, 1895.

(Approved March 27, 1895.)

## ARKANSAS.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN," OR "COIN SILVER."

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Arkansas:*

SECTION 1. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling," or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is silver, sterling silver or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin," or "coin silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving, or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 3. Whoever violates the provisions of either of the preceeding (preceding) sections shall upon conviction thereof be fined in any sum not exceeding one hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 4. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

Approved April 19, 1895.

## MICHIGAN.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN" OR "COIN SILVER."

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* A person who knowingly makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trademark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is silver, sterling silver, or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 2. A person who knowingly makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin," or "coin silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured are pure silver, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

Approved May 8, 1895.

## CONNECTICUT.

### AN ACT CONCERNING THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF GOLD AND SILVER ARTICLES.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:*

SECTION 1. Any and every article represented to be of gold, which is made for sale, or offered for sale, or held in possession with intent to sell by any dealer, shall bear upon it, plainly stamped, the figures indicating the exact number of twenty-fourth parts of pure gold or proportion of gold that the said article or articles contain.

SEC. 2. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes for sale, or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article or articles constructed in part of gold or any alloy or imitation thereof, having thereon, or on any box, package, cover, wrapper or other thing enclosing or encasing such article or articles for sale, any stamp, brand, engraving, printed label, trade-mark, imprint, or other mark, indicating, or designed or intended to indicate, that the gold alloy, or imitation thereof in such article or articles is different from or better than the actual kind and quality of such gold, alloy, or imitation thereof, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 3. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes for sale, sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article or articles constructed in part of silver, or any alloy or imitation thereof, having thereon, or on any box, package, cover wrapper, or other thing enclosing or encasing such article or articles for sale, any stamp, brand, engraving, printed label, trade-mark, imprint, or other mark, containing the word "sterling" or the words "sterling silver," referring, or designed or intended to refer, to the silver, alloy, or imitation thereof in such article or articles, when such silver, alloy, or imitation thereof shall contain less than nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths thereof of pure silver, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 4. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes for sale, sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article or articles constructed in part of silver, or any alloy or imitation thereof, having thereon, or on any box, package, cover, wrapper, or other thing enclosing or encasing such article or articles for sale, any stamp, brand, engraving, printed label, trade-mark, imprint, or other mark containing the word "coin" or the words "coin silver," referring, or designed or intended to refer, to the silver, alloy, or imitation thereof, in such article or articles, when such silver,

alloy, or imitation shall contain less than nine-tenths thereof of pure silver, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 5. Every person guilty of a violation of any of the provisions of this act shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined in any sum not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisoned in a common jail not exceeding one year, or both, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 6. This act shall take effect January first, 1896.

Approved, June 20, 1895.

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## VIRGINIA.

APPROVED FEBRUARY 13TH, 1896.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," OR "COIN SILVER," AND TO REGULATE THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE MADE OF GOLD.

1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia*,

That a person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise, marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in, by or which the said article is packed, enclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver, sterling silver, or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths part of the component parts of the metal of which the said article manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than one hundred and fifty dollars, and, in default of payment, be confined in jail not less than ten nor more than sixty days, or both.

2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with words "coin" or "coin silver," or encased or enclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in, by, or which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark, or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths part of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than one hundred and fifty dollars, and, in default of payment, be confined in jail not less than ten nor more than sixty days, or both.

3. Any person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise made of gold of a less carat of fineness than is stamped or marked on it, or of a less carat of fineness than is engraved, printed, stamped or imprinted on the tag, card, box, label, package, wrapper, cover or other thing in, by, or which the said article is packed, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than one hundred and fifty dollars for such offence, and, in default of payment, be confined in jail not less than ten nor more than sixty days, or both.

4. This act shall be in force from its passage.

## OHIO.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING," "STERLING SILVER," "COIN," OR "COIN SILVER."

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio,* That a person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of any article of merchandise marked, stamped, or branded with the words "sterling," or "sterling silver," or incased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in, by or which the said article is packed, inclosed, or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such stamping, branding, engraving or printing, that such article is silver, sterling silver or solid silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths part of the component parts of the metal of which said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and be fined in any sum not exceeding one hundred ($100.00)dollars.

SECTION 2. A person who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the word "coin," or "coin silver," or encased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper or other thing in, by or which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths part of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and be fined in any sum not exceeding one hundred ($100.00) dollars.

SECTION 3. To take effect on and after the first day of July, 1896.

Passed March 5th, 1896.

## NEW JERSEY.

A SUPPLEMENT TO AN ACT ENTITLED "AN ACT FOR THE PUNISHMENT OF CRIMES," APPROVED MARCH TWENTY-SEVENTH, ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-FOUR.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:*

1. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," or incased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver or sterling silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or both.

2. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin" or "coin silver,"

or incased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade-mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or both.

3. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise whose component parts are made of the same metal soldered together, which article is marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," unless all of said component parts shall contain not less than nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths parts of pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both.

4. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise whose component parts are made of the same metal soldered together, which article is marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin" or "coin silver," unless all of said component parts shall contain not less than nine hundred one-thousandths parts of pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both.

5. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of leather, shell, ivory, pearl, glass, porcelain, pottery, steel or wood, to which is applied or attached a metal mounting, marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," unless said applied or attached metal mounting shall contain not less than nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths parts of pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both.

6. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of leather, shell, ivory, pearl, glass, porcelain, pottery, steel or wood, to which is applied or attached a metal mounting marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin" or "coin silver," unless said applied or attached metal mounting shall contain not less than nine hundred one-thousandths parts of pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both.

7. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of interior works or movements and an exterior case or covering applied or attached thereto, marked, stamped or branded with the words "sterling" or "sterling silver," unless said case or covering shall contain not less than nine hundred and twenty-five one thousandths parts of pure silver, is guilty of a misde-

meanor and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both.

8. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of interior works or movements and an exterior case or covering applied or attached thereto, marked, stamped or branded with the words "coin" or "coin silver," unless said case or covering shall contain not less than nine hundred one-thousandths parts of pure silver, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both.

Approved March 11, 1896.

## RHODE ISLAND.

PASSED MAY 12, 1896.

AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF GOODS MARKED "STERLING" OR "STERLING SILVER" OR "COIN" OR "COIN SILVER."

*It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:*

SECTION 1. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words "Sterling" or "Sterling Silver," or incased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade mark indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is silver or sterling silver, unless 925-1000 of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 2. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise marked, stamped or branded with the words, "Coin" or "Coin Silver," or incased or inclosed in any box, package, cover or wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, inclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or disposition, having thereupon any engraving or printed label, stamp, imprint, mark or trade mark, indicating or denoting by such marking, stamping, branding, engraving or printing that such article is coin or coin silver, unless 900-1000 of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is manufactured is pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 3. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise whose component parts are made of the same metal soldered together, which article is marked, stamped or branded with the words "Sterling" or "Sterling Silver," unless all of said component parts shall contain not less than 925-1000 parts of pure silver shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 4. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise, whose component parts are made of the same metal soldered together, which article is marked, stamped or branded with the words "Coin" or "Coin

Silver," unless all of said component parts shall contain not less than 900-1000 parts of pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 5. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of leather, shell, ivory, pearl, glass, porcelain, pottery, steel or wood, to which is applied or attached a metal mounting marked, stamped or branded with the words "Sterling" or "Sterling Silver," unless said applied or attached metal mounting shall contain not less than 925-1000 parts of pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 6. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of leather, shell, ivory, pearl, glass, porcelain, pottery, steel or wood, to which is applied or attached a metal mounting marked, stamped, or branded with the words "Coin" or "Coin Silver," unless said applied or attached metal mounting shall contain not less than 900-1000 parts of pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 7. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of interior works or movements and an exterior case or covering applied or attached thereto, marked, stamped or branded with the words "Sterling" or "Sterling Silver," unless said case or covering shall contain not less than 925-1000 parts of pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 8. Any manufacturer or dealer who makes or sells, or offers to sell or dispose of, or has in his or her possession with intent to sell or dispose of, any article of merchandise comprised of interior works or movements and an exterior case or covering applied or attached thereto, marked, stamped or branded with the words "Coin" or "Coin Silver," unless said case or covering shall contain not less than 900-1000 parts of pure silver, shall be imprisoned not more than six months or fined not more than five hundred dollars for each offence.

SEC. 9. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

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[PLATED CHAINS.]

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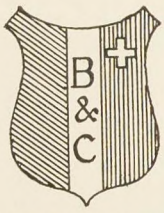
[JEWELRY.]

FIRST CHURCH
*DAVID N. COOK,
SALEM, MASS.

PARKS BROS. & ROGERS,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

[IMPORTED WATCHES.]

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21-23 Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

# MATHEY BROS., MATHEZ & CO.

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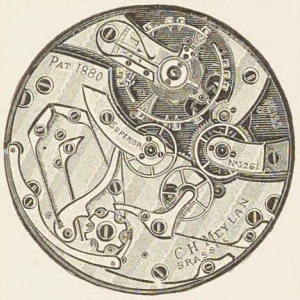


10 SIZE SPLITS.

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WATCHES OF PRECISION.

12 SIZE MOVEMENTS.

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A SPECIALTY.

SOLE AGENTS FOR
**CHAS. H. MEYLAN.**

**FINE ENAMELED AND JEWELED WATCHES.**

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Quality Beyond Question.
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Best Rolled Gold Plate.
Warranted to give satisfaction.
PROVIDENCE STOCK CO.

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Sterling Silver Novelties, All Warranted as $\frac{925}{1000}$ Fine

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Gold Neck Chains,
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Office and Factory:
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Salesrooms:
11 John Street, New York.
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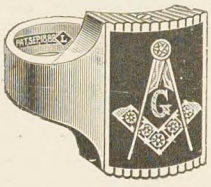
Bracelets in
Sterling Silver,
Rolled Plate,
1-10 Gold Filled,
Gold Soldered.

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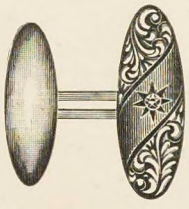

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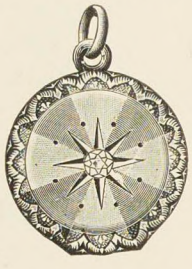

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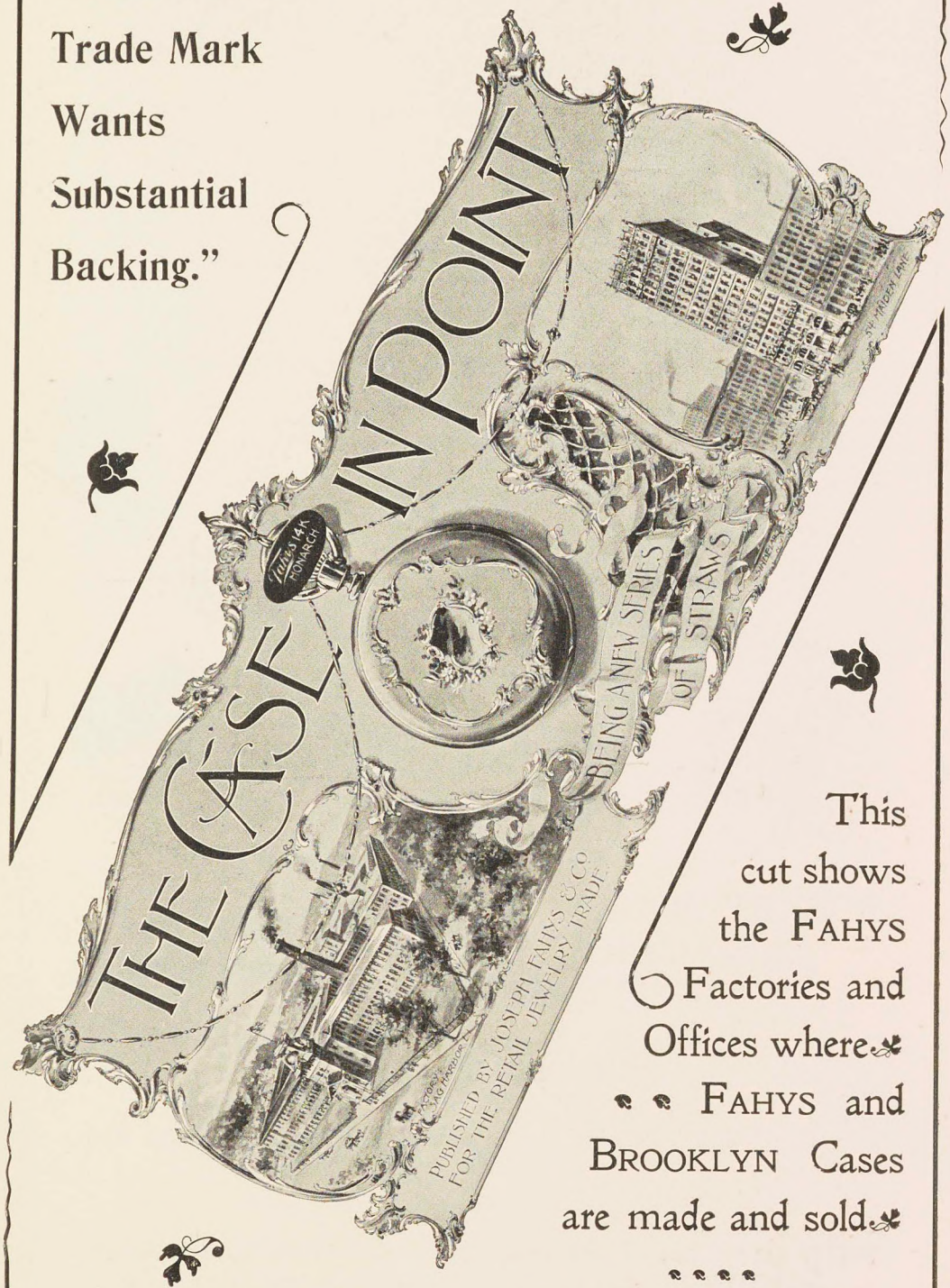
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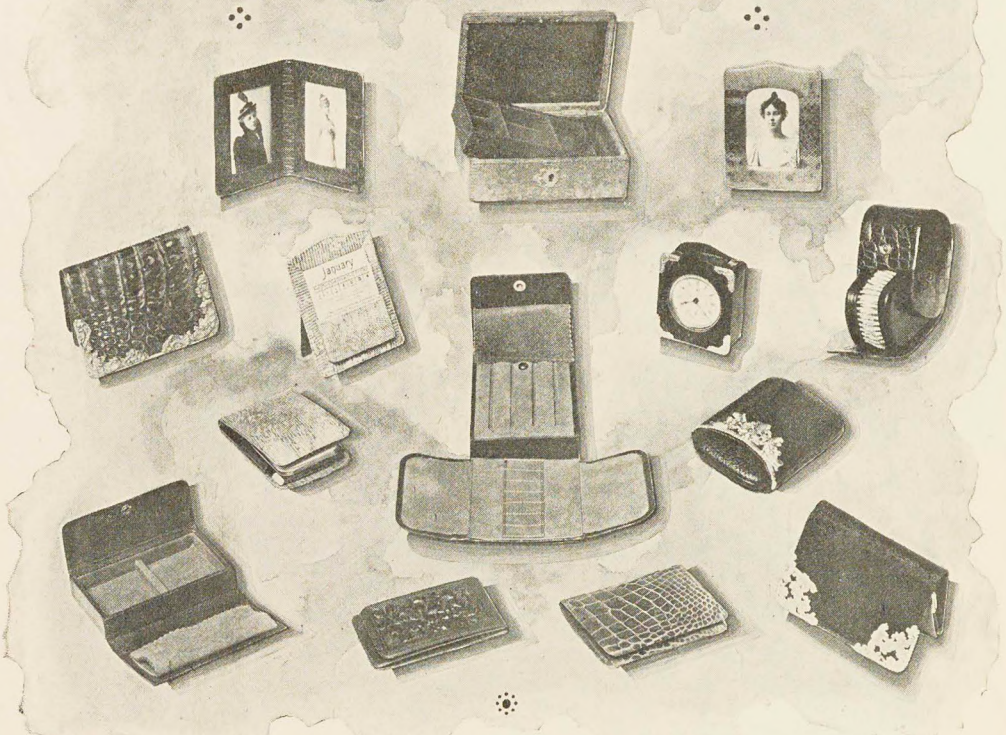

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1868 to 1882, **C F H**

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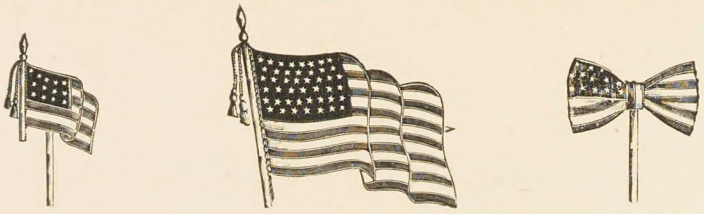

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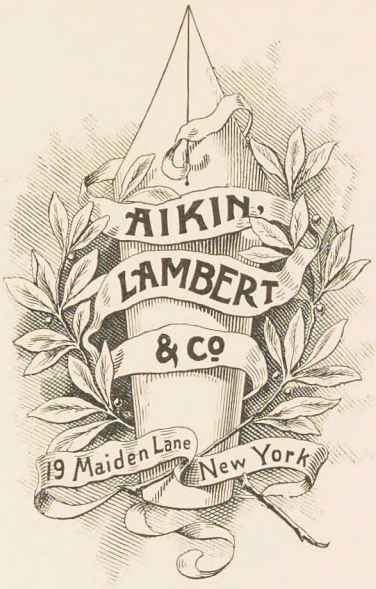

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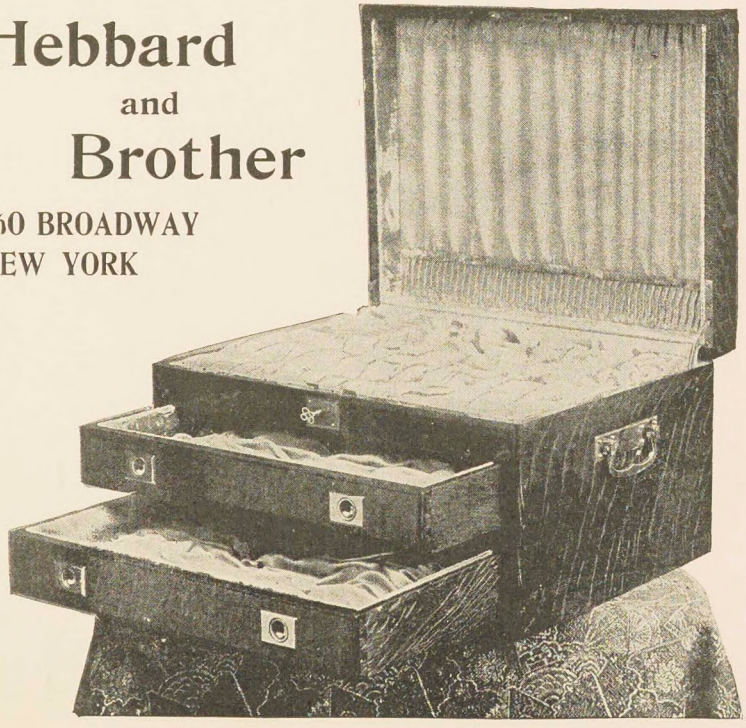

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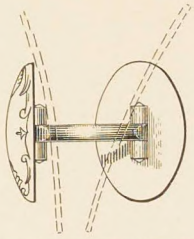

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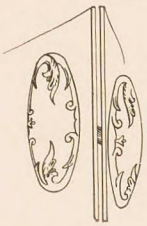

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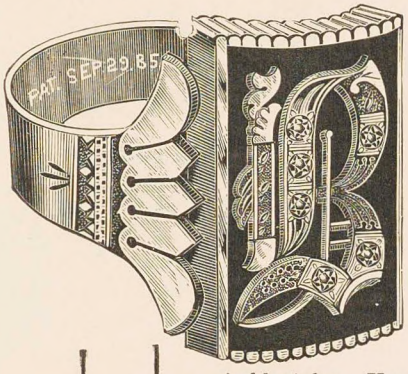


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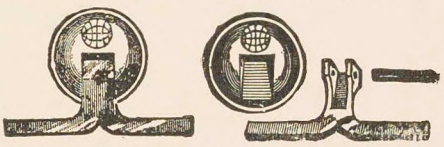

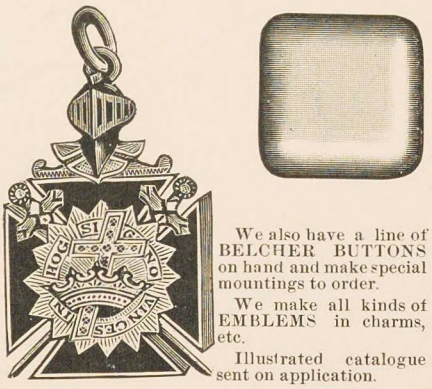

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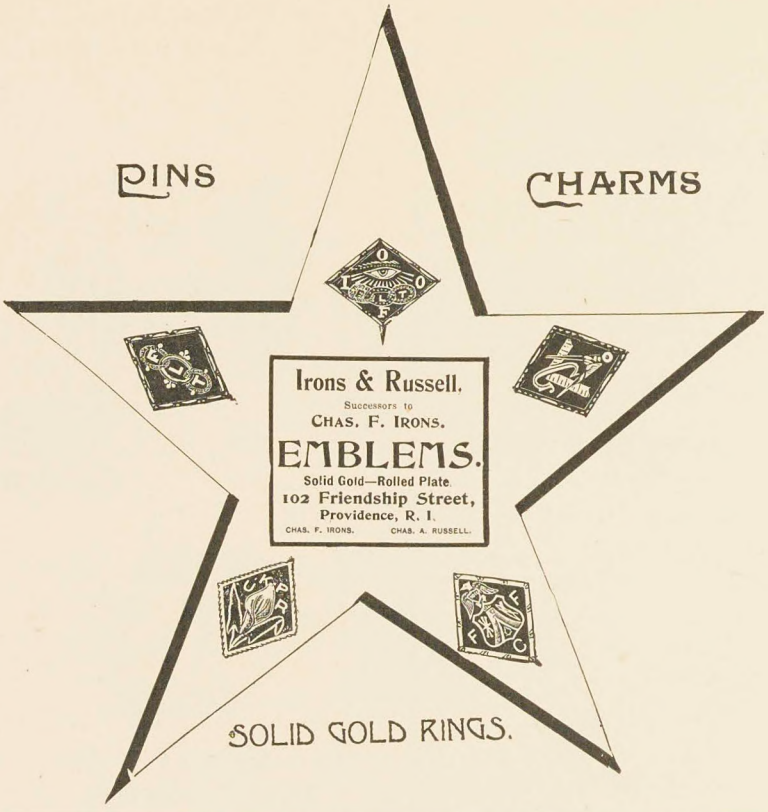


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HIGH GRADE

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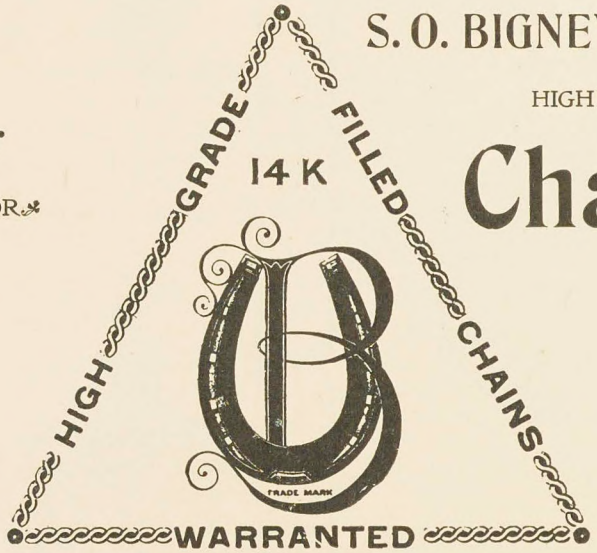


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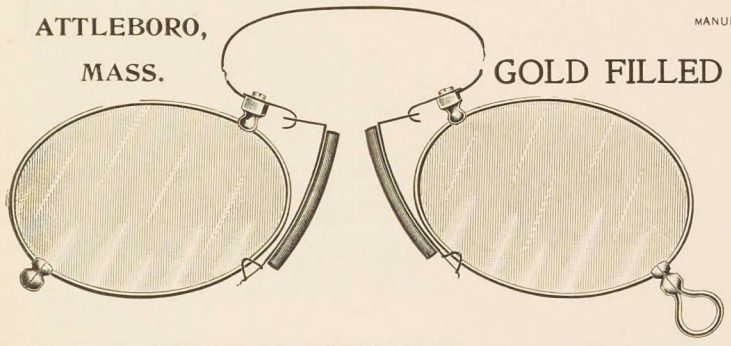

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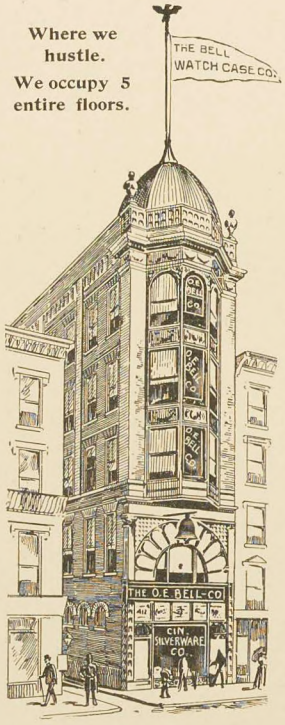
We occupy 5 entire floors.

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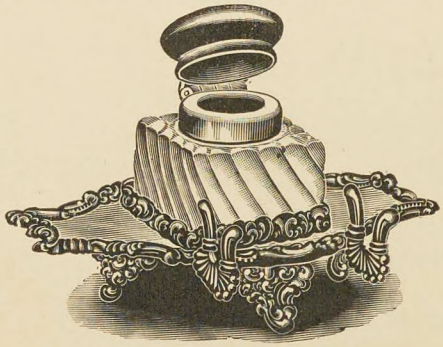

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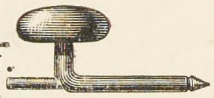

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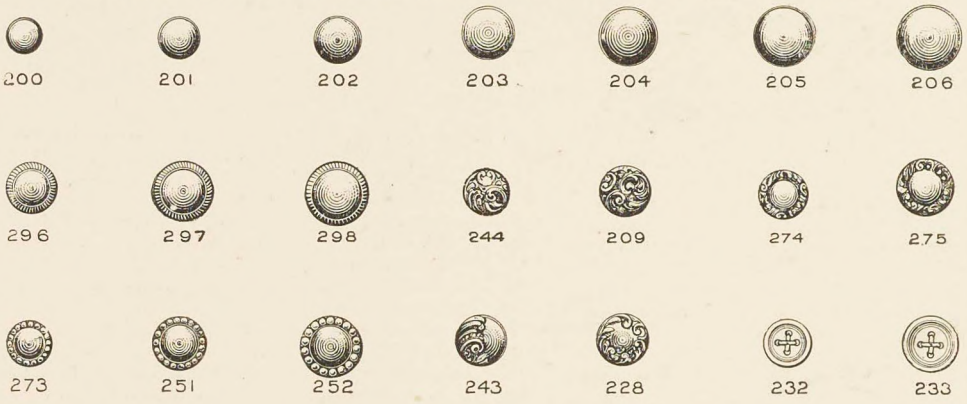


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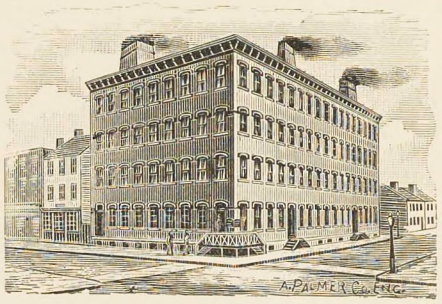

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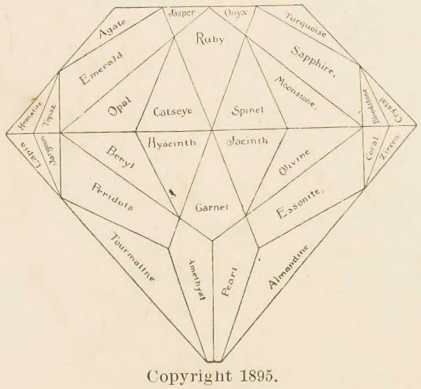


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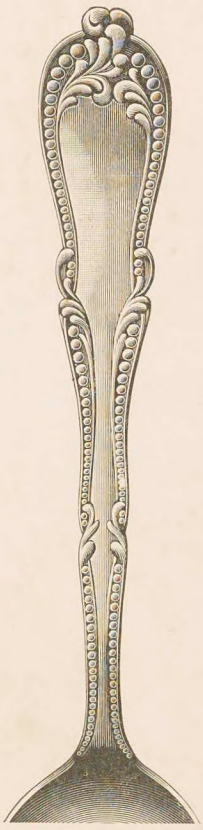

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